

My dearest Mother

I am going to make one more effort to get a letter to you for I am distressed indeed indeed that you should be so long without information of us, as I learn by your letter of Jan. 15th received a few days since. It was the first time I had heard from you since the letter sent to Mr. H. & written in October. I wrote last week or as soon as I received yours I forwarded it to Henry C. who is now in Virginia along with the letter from his sister. I know he will make an effort to get it through but whether he will succeed seems ^{quite} another question. I have also sent letters to one of our officers at Fredricksburg, but cannot say that he may think it best to send them through. I wrote in October by the "Florida" She was then expected to sail at any time & I had but five minutes notice. Henry C. having a plenty of

[illegible]

** been made happy by its receipt*

time would^{2.} I thought write fully about us. I still think you will receive that letter which though somewhat satisfactory is better than none. for I am sure she would send her letters in Kavanagh. I am now going to send this by Charleston confident that the friend to whom I send it will make an effort to get it out. Willie was there on business at the time of the last naval engagement. I was very glad for it was a pleasant & exciting ~~last~~ ^{very} time. The city was wild with joy. He tells me he wrote to you from ^{Spain so that I hope you hear} Willie is in good health & * writes every week to some one of the family. He is a dear & dutiful boy, seems fully impressed with the terrible scenes through which he has passed & from his former good habits & principles instilled by his dear Father, I hope he may resist, through the ordeal & the temptations to vice & dissipation by which he must be surrounded. We know how many earnest prayers ascend for him at home. God grant he may be prepared & spared for future usefulness & that he may soon return to us. The loss of his brave Colonel * whose care I had sought for Willie feeling assured his influence would be pure & refined was the very greatest that could have befallen
** lost Fisk*

M^{rs} Sampson bought for me I admire exceedingly. I had not
seen them when I was wrote to M^{rs} S. so please express ^{to} her
my entire satisfaction with every thing about them - I have tried
on the little dress for Lohine which you sent me it was
very becoming & he was most highly delighted with the
pockets & buttons - I forgot the cap I have therefore sent to
New Orleans - I do not quite understand whether Prof^s of the
\$55 which you gave M^{rs} Packard was for me or Anne -

I have just been over to M^{rs} Coleman's to call on H^{rs} Menifee
from Kentucky the widow of Rich^d Menifee once a member of
Congress. She is an old friend & says John was her earliest
flame. She says M^{rs} Duncan had just heard from you. I think
it must have been later than you last letter to me & that
you were still looking out for company. I feel very sorry
you did not hurry a little & come with M^{rs} Hotchkiss
as I feel sure you would have found some company on
way. but it is of no use to grieve about it now - I have
too many mercies bestowed upon me by a kind Heavenly
Father to complain when one is denied me -

Miss Chaplain has gone to Natchez promising only to
remain two weeks but I suspect they will keep
her longer. The Brother Henry is in New Orleans not yet
having got a situation - I have had so many interrup-
tions that I feel as if I had written a miserable
letter & not said half I wished - so write soon - I heard
from Charlotte ^{not} ~~so~~ long since about a week - She has
improved. Dr Smith had made an examination & said she
had no tubercles which quieted her apprehensions & she thought
she had improved. Give warmest love to Mary & William &
kisses to the children - with fondest affection dear Mother I am
Yours James



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Mrs Sarah Bristol.
Care of Wm B. Bristol. Esq.
New Haven -
Conn.



saying she believed Mr. Smith - Daniel had done all the mischief
as Willie had had been full of marriage love since his
wedding - The poor man has been afraid to look at or speak
to Henrietta since - Willie studies now with - Henrietta
while I take Annie. He is pretty lazy sometimes but
has managed to get almost through his Geography - He can
say all of "I saw the glorious sun" without being prompted &
is now learning "Jesus & shall it ever be" The multiplication
he could learn easily if he would pay attention but it is such
hard work teaching him my patience has nearly given out
Mary & Anne have been looking for Ellen with all impatience
for a week past having heard that the Galeen was to stop in
New Orleans but we would not believe it, as we had seen nothing
of the kind in the papers - a letter from Eric to day tells me of
their route, so that they might be here the last of this week
poor Ellen will suffer much I think for the southern route has
always been called a very fatiguing one - Eric gives very little
encouragement as to her improvement in health & not more
in Jane's case than in Ellen's - You are very kind my dear
Mother & William also to wish me at your house with all
my little trouble, but indeed I can't such think of William
turning out his children for my benefit - if you still insist
perhaps I might burden you the first two months, but I
do not feel that I ought to stay there all the summer
of course I know it would not be half as pleasant any
where else as in my dear home but that I make up
my mind to. I am glad & thankful to be near you all
any how - I cannot yet think of going without John - We
have all put our heads together & determined to try & induce
William to take a trip down here this Spring - He need not be
absent from home more than six weeks & he needs a change
he could leave home in March, come by the river which will
be high, see all the cities on the route, spend three weeks here
& in New Orleans & then return with me - Now don't you all
think this a good plan - Henrietta urges it strongly & so
does John - do by him to think of it immediately, as there is
no time to lose. He might start earlier & be present at the
inauguration at Washington - Thank you very much dear Mother
for the jackets & shoes sent for the boys by Ellen. You are always
thinking of something for their comfort & benefit - These jackets

will come in good time for Willie looks rather shabby as I have not
been willing to let him wear the one you had made every day &
his red plaid he has well outgrown - We shall go up to Fort Gibson when
Ellen comes as she is to stop there first - Fanny grows very doll - tells
a great deal & we think is very smart too (over Henrietta)
"You dot a head" she says the other day to H. "I dot a head too"
"Dod (God) put it on me" She will not be petted but yet is
affectionate - She knows one or two verses of "Mary Magd. Feb. 16. 1849"
but we cannot get her to say it but very seldom - but my file is ready
but as well as my paper. Thank you, dearest Mother, for your two
letters I do write often - Love to all
The reached me since my last to you - I have been again
in writing but the fact is that I have been so busy
during the day that I was too sleepy in
evening to accomplish any thing - Henrietta & myself have
just finished a new flower garden I thought it was all
this morning we did not think it looked
made it below the old one in front of
the grounds nearly level with the cottage
it raised nearly 3 ft. at the lower end. A pretty
which is turfed & is to be concealed
for this mighty effort we had two
four & five men drawing dirt for nearly
we have nearly ruined him but I think
is finished he looks as complacently upon
as yet venture to think without some
at the ravages which may be made
in my absence next summer - a rail
for a gate left open for one night, you
the labor of six months - We have been
some slight weather - vegetation was
considerably early pomegranates & grape
out their leaves - when now we are in the
weather than any we have had this
winter - We were invited yesterday to meet the bride (Mrs
at dinner at Mrs. Briggs. The morning was very cold.

& occasionally a few hail stones fell but as it did not threaten
a storm & as you know I did not like to be disappointed
in my company when I have prepared a dinner
we went, but had a very cold drive - found dinner on
the table as they had given us up - very soon the snow
began to fall rapidly & continued all the evening so that
they persuaded us to stay all night. The ground was covered
with snow this morning & scarcely melted before we reached
home - this you understand is the first we have had this
winter - many of the peach trees are in full bloom & must
blossom much - we have just been enjoying the fruits of the
storm in the shape of some ice cream which has thoroughly
chilled us though as close to the fire as we can get - Kate
dreams only Henrietta & myself for John has again
encountered this severe change in another trip to the
swamp. He promised to come down by steamboat today
& stop at Grand Gulf so that I hope he has avoided the
piercing ride - He had contemplated going to New Orleans
next week & did not feel willing to go there & perhaps
further as we wish him to do, without taking a trip
then to see that all went on well, especially as the water
is very high & an overflow anticipated - He has not said
that he would go farther than New Orleans this will depend
on how he feels when he gets there - He thinks Curacao
too inaccessible but thinks he might go to Florida - He
thinks he can ill spare the time as if possible he would
like to go on with me - indeed I do not mean to consent
to go on without him - or Mr Butler, for I do not think
it would be respectable & certainly very disagreeable for
me - we had thought Mr Butler might go on to Gen. Assembly

at that time but have remembered since that it meets in
Cincinnati this year - Henrietta says she must leave
in April as she ought to be home the 1st of May to make
some arrangements about her house & her plan is to have John
(her brother) meet her in Cincinnati & make him a visit
I should hate very much to have her leave so early when she
comes so late in the winter - He tells me to say to
you how much she is complimented by being so frequently
told here of her resemblance to you as much or more in
her manner as in her appearance - Mr Ireland says she
is much more like you than I am of which I fear that
I do not do credit to you - one of the negroes asked if she
was not your daughter - she was so much like you -

Willy & John were with us last night at Mr. Young's. We
had left Fanny & Mary at home - Willy had a long dream
to tell this morning of meeting Grandma who was coming
to see us with all her servants - & Eugene who had on a
white bonnet & a veil - this latter was no doubt sug-
gested by the bride's Mr. Daniels - he got poor Henrietta
into a sad fix this other day - we had for some time
been teasing her very much about Mr. Stevens more
because he is almost the only beau or rather marriage-
able man in the neighborhood than for any other
reason - on this day we had sent for him to come over
& lay out the garden as ^{he} is fond of describing mathematical
figures - Henrietta was in the parlor alone when he entered
he was no sooner seated than Willie entered at the other
door & immediately addresses him "Mr. Stevens, are you
going to marry Miss Edwards" it could not have been addressed
to one who would have turned it off more awkwardly - He
flushed & said "Willie you must have seen Mr. Ireland lately"
poor Henrietta was obliged to come to his help & turn it off by

cold ice water the first thing after getting out of the bed, then
walks $\frac{1}{2}$ hour & get back to breakfast precisely at 8 o'clock or
rather $\frac{1}{2}$ past 7 by all the other time in the neighborhood. It
keeps our clock near $\frac{1}{2}$ hour ahead - This is almost the only
cold water process he keeps up now as it is so cold. He endures
effort much better, is stronger & is certainly ⁱⁿ every way much
renovated - I hope he will try it in Vermont next summer. If he
speaks of it - he hopes to stay here ^{though he does not}
could he stay at Malvern 6 months I really believe he would have
been a healthy man again. Does Minnie keep up shower baths
this winter - The water doctors do not recommend shower baths unless
followed by a brisk walk - Ellen & Epie returns from

Somerset before Christmas - Ellen has a bad cough & when I heard
from Anne on Monday Ellen had been in bed for two or three days
with it - I fear it will be bad for her - it was a hard, deep cough
when I was last in town - She is to be confined about the 1st of
March - I am full very anxious - I don't know whether I
go to New Orleans or not. Anne will not be able to leave Ellen
that perhaps I shall be obliged to go - Miss Annie Chaplain had
not returned from Natchez last Monday as she had been taken sick
& was under the care of a physician. Edward Chaplain was up,
thought he would be able to come up this week. I have not seen
her yet as she has been in Natchez now ever since about four weeks
after her arrival here -

Mr. Helme our negro preacher has left
us quite suddenly - He did not give satisfaction - as the planters did
not think the negroes interested & his sermon did not seem to be
in the work - he was a very dull preacher to whites & I never thought
could excite the black people to attend upon his preaching - The
college is much in statu quo as money & little advance in
the buildings. Dr. Chamberlain seems quite discouraged but the number
of students is larger than usual - Mr. Black is living with
his three children at the doctor's but will take Mr. Bolli's house in

in the Spring - he always enquires after you in the friendships -
 poor old Mr. Louland is left solitary - as Mr. Chew has gone
 over to live in the swamp 15 miles back almost inaccessible in
 the winter - She has recovered but is very feeble - My love to
 Henrietta I will try to write soon - best love to Mamma, Mr.
 Foster & all friends - You do not tell me who Uncle Edwards
 goes to Washington to see & who does Elizabeth Whitney stay
 with - then - Does Mr. Johnson remain at Stratford or live with
 Mr. Bennett - I suppose Kate has no hope of seeing her husband

Mr. Sarah Bristol -
 Care of Mrs. Bristol - Eng.

New Haven

Conn.

In New Haven

back for a year to come - rather a trying situation -
 Tell Mary to write me whether she will put Eugene in pantaloons
 next summer or whether he will wear pantaloons - & if so what
 material is the summer blouse made of - It is rather hard work
 sewing for three children - Tell Mr. I am indifferent whether
 he invests the \$239 he received from Mr. Blake in rail road or bank
 stock - John says he has no means of knowing about the banks
 so that he could not choose - I am inclined for railroad say N.Y.
 & New Haven but still would consult William's opinion -
 Mr. Sayre is to be married to a Miss Watson living with the Moors

She was somewhat better but still
delirious on Saturday which was
the last I heard —

I think it must be four weeks
since I heard from you. It seems
very long & I begin to feel very
anxious — I always feel uneasy
about you in the Spring — no doubt
you have had very sudden changes
from warm to cold as we have.

Fanny was very much pleased to
get your answer to her letter & also
Helen's letter which was a very
nice one — It is late & I must
not write more — I hope I have
written plainly so that you can read.
Much love to all the household.

Do you think Lewis will go to Pike's Peak
It is said to be a great hunting —
William wrote he was in Chicago. I wish
he could find some situation where he
could use his knowledge & Education to
advantage & not depend on speculating
I do not deserve a letter from you because
I have been so long in writing.
Ever your loving daughter
Fanny —

of ambition

April 4th You will wonder at the waiting so long to be posted but on Saturday I had to send the childrens clothes off to P. Gibson after sending off two carpenters over the river then letters to brother & note the contents to John in New Orleans. So day I had engaged to join Mrs. Watson in a visit to Mr. & Mrs. Gray - The old people look well but are obliged to take great care of themselves as they both suffer much from cold. It is really melancholy to see them all alone to live childless in their old age. They seem to feel it very much.

Returning home, my first inquiries were for letters & I was not disappointed in finding that one I expected from John, but exactly two weeks old, being dated at San Antonio March 22^d. He thought they would reach New Orleans by Saturday last - 2nd April. I shall feel very anxious to hear as our weather is stormy & I have many fears of these weather on the Gulf.

He was just then suffering a good deal with sore throat - Still he was pleased with the climate. In a previous letter he says he thinks it suits him better than any place he has tried yet. He says the little church in San Antonio has tried to get Mr. Butler there having offered him as large a

Cane Mount, Friday April 14

Dearest Mother,

The weeks pass away so quickly that I do not realize how long it is since I wrote to Albert & how anxiously you must be watching for a letter. I have spent most of the time since I wrote Albert in Fort Gibson but came down twice in that time to renew directions & see that all was going on well. The painters here at last - finished. (The last one left this week.) The house is very much improved by the change in color. The house is a delicate tint of grey & yet you would not call it a grey. I am entirely puzzled to give it a name. The things are changed to green & the pillars are in imitation of your sandstone ^{in color} but not sanded. The banisters bronze color. The total ensemble is very pleasing. The feet as clean as new shoes & only fear the first polish will be worn off by Commencement - John objected to papering the parlor & library walls. So they are painted

with the glass white & very nicely done -

I have been home nearly a week & I can not tell you how very lonely I am without John & the children. The little girls Fannie & Lillian would have one send for them although I had only left two or three days before because it was the end of the month & they had been promised that they should come home once a month. They came down Friday Evg. & returned Monday morning in time for school. Fannie bears the separation from home very badly indeed I think she would die of home-sickness if she was sent north. She is so warm hearted I have no doubt Miss Porter's school is a very admirable one but - I do not think I shall part with Fanny until I can stay with her -

They labor under many disadvantages from entering Miss Marvin's school so late in the session as there were no classes just suitable for them. It will however keep them from being idle. Did you hear of Miss Beaces ill health & that she was obliged to go to the Isle of Man to spend six months. Poor thing she has labored so hard. I hope she may live to see some of the fruits of her

labors. Miller writes me of March 20th that he is going to New Haven to spend two weeks of his vacation & part with Miss Annie Chaplin & a part with Eugene. I wish them to return to Stockbridge by way of Danvers to see John Butler. I had previously written him that he might go to Rochester as well as New Haven if he thought ~~best~~ as I knew you would not be in New Haven so early. His father wrote to him from San Antonio, so that perhaps he has given him different directions. Miss Dwight speaks of him as doing well & as a noble boy. I wish I had her letter when I could quote from it. He now seems interested in his studies & does not study as a mere drudgery or because he is made to. I wish we could get him to feel any interest in it - but he speaks so much that he hates study - Fanny is capable of great things but as Miss Beace used to say had never yet had her ambition properly excited. She is too apt to hurry over her lessons & think Oh I know it - that will do - a little more perseverance would make her an fine scholar. This changing of teachers however each with a different system of teaching & different books is ruinous to all attempts

From the midst of bandboxes & trunks &c came out on
of the wagon on one side a mulatto woman with
a young baby in her arms, on the other side
a nice looking foot & ankle made its appearance
but otherwise only a bundle of calico & a sunbonnet.
After a while the lady emerged from her room
very handsomely dressed & a fine looking young woman.
She proved to be a Miss Prather of Louisville, very
wealthy, had married a young officer who was
stationed in western Texas & was on her way
home to make her first visit with the baby.
Her husband only allowed to accompany her to
Indianola, she had encamped in tents for
many nights on their journey.

They had formed a very agreeable circle of
acquaintance in San Antonio & Mary says
she finds the ladies very agreeable. During
their first stay in San Antonio Mr. Collier & wife
were there. Mr. Collier is son of Mr. Collier's husband
of St. Louis & he married a daughter of Gen. Kearny.
Mary seemed much pleased with her. I think
she said she ~~was~~ ^{had} been a member of the Pres. Church.
Mr. C.'s health will not allow him to live in
St. Louis so he has bought a rancho about

80 miles from San Antonio. He does not like the
country but she does. I do not think I
told you that when they went over they met
with Dr. Heerman one of Mr. Selwiger's sons.
Adolphus I presume. John made a very pleasant
acquaintance in him. He is engaged in raising
cattle on a rancho somewhere near San Antonio.
The road from Indianola to San Antonio was horrible
& I do not know how any of them stood it.
I think they went 34 hours at one stretch ^{in the stage}. I
suppose because the stopping places were too
execrable to be tried. In the 58 hours journey
a few hours rest from twelve o'clock till
breakfast at a dirty, miserable hotel was all
the rest they had. The distance is 158 miles so
you see they never travelled over 3 miles an
hour & yet it is one of the most travelled roads
in Texas. Soon however the steam whistle will
echo over the vast plains, i.e. in all probability
I shall anxiously wait to hear of their arrival
in New Orleans. The high water again fills all
the planters with anxiety. The river is already
higher than it was last year & we hear of levees
breaking & whole plantations for miles being under

water, The destruction of property is immense
poor Mr. Egan at Brunswick is fighting the
water & must be nearly worn out. The has
no overseer & she & her son direct their hands
who have sometimes had to work till 12 o'clock
at night - She has a large amount to pay
next winter & an overflow would make it
impossible. The accounts from above are favorable
& I hope the river is at its highest point.

I have sent you a paper which contains some
accounts of the "Princess" & also an obituary of young
Wilcox of Rodney, he was the most promising of
their song - no tongue can tell the horrors of the
scene. I do not suppose the full loss will ever
be known - It was the boat on which every one
felt safer than on any other of our packets. I do
not think I can ever go on a boat again with any
pleasure - The little children are well now. Essie
is a great deal of company for me & Dora is very
intelligent though she will not talk - She is fast-
catching up with Epie in size - Dora was pulling
Eddie's finger in a very strong way yesterday &
Eddie remarked "Why, this is an Elephant!"

The Pat Gibson family are all as well as usual, but
were much impressed in waiting on Mr. Eskridge who
was thrown from his carriage & carried them on a bed

(5)

Salary as he gets in P. Gibson Smith very
moderate work. But from a letter from Mr. B.
which I saw to day in the P. Gibson paper I do
not think Mr. B. is as much pleased with
the climate. ^{Those northerly do not suit him} Many is almost crazy to get home
she has never been away so long from her family
before - There was so much building going on in
San Antonio with white stone used there that the
air was filled with fine white dust not favorable
to either John or Mr. B. so they moved to
Castroville a place about 30 miles west.
Here they found a very neat Hotel kept by
two old French people from France who have been
as kind as possible to them all the time of
their stay - John in his letter preceding the one
received to day, gives an amusing account of
a retinue which drove up to the door one day
consisting of an ambulance (a sort of Jersey wagon
& two wagons with four mules each, filled with
baggage, tent poles, kettles, trunks & 2 goats
escorted by six soldiers. a rough looking
gent, in half uniform headed the train & stopped
at the Hotel.

had told I quite a hospital with
colds among her girls. She sent up
quite a Christmas box for us & the
children not forgetting Charles. Miss
Minerva, Mary &c. was not too
bad when she has so short a pause
& they had no claim upon her -

It is late & I must come to
a close. It seems an age indeed
since we heard from you & I dare
say you are thinking the same of me
I have no time to talk about the
children. Willie studies his geography
but is rather slow in learning the
multiplication table. Tell me of Eugene's
progress when you write. Love to Mary, the
Emily & the children & an
ever devoted & loving
Father -

flower garden below the old one in
front of your cottage which is all to
be given up & laid in grass - I
mean nearer the house lot. This is
in order to have a better exposure
to the sun & to avoid the shade of the
china trees - Henrietta is perfectly
charmed with - seeing so many flowers
in mid-winter. Mr & Mrs Gony
came down to see her & also the bride
yesterday & brought a beautiful
bouquet - Mrs Gony has returned
she hopes restored or nearly so. Mr
Gony I do not think has the same
confidence in the physician but
of course he hopes every thing - He
was obliged to put himself under his
care as the boils he had before he
left proved so very serious - He is now
quite well - Mrs Mrs Murdoch is
in much better health - this winter
is now expecting her confinement in
February - pretty rapid you will think
Mrs John Murdoch has also a secret

of the same kind to whisper to you if
she did not fear it would trouble
you. What can't be cured
must be endured, therefore my
dear Mother unpleasant as it is I hope
you will make the best of it &
reconcile yourself. I have thought of
getting you to engage a nurse but
under all the circumstances, of cholera also
be, it is not easy to define one's plans
therefore we must trust to Providence
I not be too hasty in our own arrange-
ments. You must think of a suitable
boarding place for as to picking up the
horse I shall leave myself. This is
a great drawback to my anticipated
summer's pleasure & one which I then
most studiously avoided, but it's of no
use groaning over it now. If it does
not trouble you, I shall not care. I have
been afraid to write for fear of worrying
you & lest it should be no longer a secret
but remember that it is private strictly
I shall wish to go on early in May if
possible, indeed I could not well
go later - of course John cannot go so
early which is very unpleasant to
think of - do not tell Mary even &

whatever you write back let it be
in a separate note -
Mrs Mary named the baby yet. We
are all anxious to hear - We think
it very hard that she cannot find
a moment to write - to us - Tell her
I think my long letter deserved an
answer she must - Henrietta is
also hoping to hear soon. She has
heard but once from Frances since
she arrived - Henrietta was
planning writing to Eliza at the Whiting
some account of the party - I was imag-
ining Mrs W. giving over to you
house & expressing in her flattering
way her delight that "Frances felt
as if she could give a party" It was
so like her I was highly pleased
Miss Shedden hears of accounts
of Mrs Burr & Bettes both seriously
affected with pulmonary complaints
She writes that "she is afraid to
hear from them" - She sent me a
box of flowers for the party, Japonicas
&c. but they arrived too late -
Leannette was quite sick for a few
days but better than. She herself had

I believe I merely mentioned the
arrival of the box but had not then
seen its contents - every thing
pleased me & was very valuable
The boots fitted Whinnie perfectly & are
his greatest admiration especially
since he can pull them on & off
himself - he is constantly changing
from these to his old ones - He told me
to say "Thank ye" to Grandmamma for
them & for the shoes also - He asks
every night to sleep with - Miss
Henrietta though she has not yet
invited him - The four yards of
Moresoline which you probably
intended for the children, I imme-
diately appropriated to myself for a
dressing gown - I hope you will not
grieve it to me as it was just
what I wanted - The calicoes were

very pretty. The napkins will not
come amiss as yours are
better suited to common use
than those Anne brought me - I
did not understand what you
intended the chintz for - It is
no matter about the other chintz -
on the lounge this winter

You have not yet mentioned the name
of the baby from which we conclude
none is fixed upon - Fanny will be
very much delighted with her as
she is always charmed to be when
there is a baby - She pets & hugs the
little dog Gera exactly as if she were
a baby - She found a new doll
suspended by the neck by the side
of her stocking a present from Santa
Claus which kept ^{her} in a broad laugh
of delight from "daylight till break-
fast - "Mama so kind" she says -
Henrietta sends much love to you -
Willie is always pleased to hear your
messages & told Aunt Emily he often

remembers her - Give my love to her
& best love to Mary & a kiss to the baby -
What do you hear from Albert? -
Mr Muldock of Rodney is in fine
health again, expecting an addition
in February - Mr Gony we heard
was to be home very soon quite cured
It is very rapid cure if it is a permanent
one - But I must come to a close
as it is after eleven o'clock - all that
would send love are asleep - but it
leaves the more room for mine which
is always broad & deep for my own
precious Mother -

We hear of no more cholera cases at
Rodney - Whenever you want to
telegraph in any thing you can do
it to Mr Connolly 146 Camp St
as O'Brien & he could write up here -
You must not try your eyes, dear
Mother by writing on rainy days -

Mr. some very small, but it
is well it was no larger. —

Miss Annie writes of Nellies
visit with much pleasure
& (some says) even Grandma
Whitney cherishes her praises on
his gentlemanly manners —
but she (some) is shocked at
Johnny not being invited also
She says "she does not like"
picking & choosing in her family

I must not forget to write
more as I am to send this to
Rodney soon, & then we go
to the funeral of little Gust-
Freeland. Mr. Thomas Freeland's
little son — Perhaps you remember
he was hump backed & though
eleven years old was not much
larger than Eric. He had
a sweet patient spirit — thought
all his sufferings & is no doubt
at rest in Jesus — He said
he was willing to die but he
wanted his Father to be in

heaven with him -

No time to say more. The
children are all well. I took
the little ones over the river
with me - They are very fond
of Mary & the proofs of treasure
still they remember Bessie -
I am rejoiced to hear such good
accounts of your health -

Do remind William to go to
Quincy the first time he goes
to New York -

Ever your loving
daughter Mary.

(8)
and wonders very much that such
an old lady should be fixing feathers
They would be surprised to state
more to have seen you playing hostess
until after 12 o'clock -

Now do you enjoy your little room
I should think it would be quite
dry & comfortable except that I
think you must want some curtains
at the windows & if you leave the
curtains in Louis' rooms they will
be ruined with cigar smoke - No
doubt your weather had corresponded
to ours & it must have been very
severe with you. Please to tell me
whether you ever got your cloak altered
& if not whether you will not have a
new one - Annie Chaplain's was
a very nice one indeed for \$21 but
I should think a lighter cloth for you
& wadded would be more serviceable
& comfortable - I think you must want
a lining for the carpet very much as
I know it was put down on the bare
floor & must be very cold - If you are
in need of money I wish you would
let me know. You had precious little
when I left to my certain knowledge

(5.)
Your letter concerning Albert's with-
the account of his narrow & wonder-
ful escape was received weeks
before last. I have not written
to him yet as I was busy making
my arrangements for emigration -
It was a horrible attempt & I
should think he would never
cross the bridge after dark without
a shudder - It is wonderful &
providential indeed that his neck
was not broken & that he recovered
from his insensibility so soon -
Of course I suppose nothing was ever
heard of the perpetrators of such a
villainous deed - It is wonderful
what crimes men will attempt
on the mere chance of gaining any
thing - What do you hear from
Lewis - do you not think he will
go home now that Tom Cleveland
is dead - It looks so bad for a
man to be leaving his wife & young
helpless children for such a long
time - & it is so very hard on her

By the time this reaches you, the boys will be with you. I hope they will give you a pleasant visit. I am quite worried to hear Willie complains so much of the cold. I fear he does not exercise enough or he would not feel it so much - I am afraid Abner is not studying very hard this winter as I hear nothing about it either from the teachers or from himself as I did last summer when I first went on or rather when he did. He seems to have been more full of Thanksgiving both in anticipation & retrospection than any thing else - Tell him I wish he would take some of the good advice Fanny gives him in her letters & remember how sorry he will be a few ~~years~~ ^{years} for all these precious moments wasted - He can make a fine man if he will only improve his advantages & therefore he is guilty in proportion to the talents given him & wasted -

I am glad you mentioned Mr. Chauncy

Goodrich having called. I never heard of it. The only ones that I knew of not having gone to see were Mrs. Levi Love, Mr. Hadley & Mary & Sarah - Mr. Salisbury (the old lady) I wished very much also to see but did not accomplish it.

Aunt Peit wrote me quite a long letter three or four weeks since. She wanted to send a fruit-cake to the boys at Christmas but I told her she had better wait till some other time as they would be going away - She seems still to be suffering as much as ever & says she almost gave up the ghost when the last ^{of the} brooch was fastened on the muslin dress I sent her. It was one of mine which I thought she would admire as a new orna-ment. Bechy had gone to Florida. She says Mr. Peit did not receive Caroline's invitation to the party until the day after & then in a soiled condition. It had been dropped in the street - She seems to think the party was given by you

Dear Mother (3) The full moon, the first day Jan. 31.
in that terrible engagement at Fort Mifflin. I
think I was by his side when he fell & af-
terwards carrying him off to shell him
him on the arm. But as he again spoke
of it again it could keep him from the
W. style frequently with the officers of the
same regiment & mixed with them. As
nothing better had offered at Providence
and I refused there. He was ordered to the 5th
W. I have spent much of the winter in
Charleston. He expected to stay there until
high season. I think I shall stay off of it
that night. W.C. where they have been living
since last summer as soon as the death
of his wife. Belle is married at 18.
But I must hasten to tell you of my-
self. I remember that I must write you
just as I have for months -
I am anxious must have been very
quiet for us. I should think you could
have known how safe has been our position
probably as much so as still so, we
hold as we in the Confederacy.
There we have had several many injuries
but no time could give us the least
back unaccountably or been in want of
any thing for any length of time. I have
been under gradually from 12 to 80 dollars
in the two years past. I have been
been without of them become so accustomed
to expect that we live cheerfully on
it. I never see flowers & we have some
I had met to find substitutes for what we
once thought to be indispensable - of coffee

and we have a large supply, having for
some weeks - we are short of the same, but
not able to call upon him for more than
was necessary - but we have to see it
more especially & always have had it more
frequently than a day for every week. I
think it is the best of the world. Many
the substitutes are used as coffee, bread,
baked potatoes and even in small pieces
of bread. This last we used before we commenced
our bread making - but we have with us
little but keep a little on hand to look at -
There is another article of course of which we
are short - but we supply
we do not get from us - I make a very good
of it. Out of it for the winter, but I want
to a substitute (I have been told) to be
- and they were the best we have seen -
for our people. I have been very
very few have been really satisfied; but
I have been told I can get some better of them
our company has been to be a first-rate
- we shall be quite satisfied -
but I have for us shall be our only
other - we suppose more abundant than
other, because the best times, most there
there, though the summer & consequently
had a good fair for winter.
I have for them was the best good quality
of coffee, but having the wood to the bottom
we have been in a very bad way the
our state. I have been for several years there
have been which have been for several years there
with - we have been in a very bad way the
to the children on all places
of the women. There was a very large
of the women. There was a very large

(4)
did not lay in a large supply, money being
scarce with our merchants at this time, I did
not like to call upon him for more than
was necessary - but have learned to use it
more sparingly & always have had it once
freely twice a day. By using burnt sugar
with it we make it go much farther, many
thin substitutes are used as ochra seed,
sweet potatoes cut raw in small pieces, dried
& burned - this last we used before we commenced
using burnt sugar - tea we dispense with - alto-
gether but keep a little on hand to look at -
Shoes is another article of course of which we
would stand much in need, but our supply
has not yet given out - I made a very nice pair
of tops out of cloth for gaiter boots & sent them
to a shoemaker (Mary Ryan's husband). he
said they were the best he had seen -
For our negroes I felt most anxiously, but
they have been pretty well supplied; by
exchanging hides I can get some leather & Henry
our coachman has learned to be a first-rate
shoemaker - we shall be quite indepen-
dent next year for we shall tan our own
leather - some negroes more provident than
others foreseeing the hard times, saved their
shoes, though the summer & consequently
had a good pair for winter.

Clothing for them was the next great question of anxiety, but having the wool & the cotton we have turned in to manufacturing ~~the~~ our own cloth. I had two looms made at home which prove ^{better} for preparing them those with more finished machinery. I have woven enough to cloth all the children on all places, & many of the women. There was enough linen left from last year's supply to furnish the

[illegible]

in the opposite corner of the room is a
Complete set of a pleasant & attractive place
to me. One room we could have in
front of the main house. The main
which includes the whole ground. The main
has been careful to allow room to be in
the garden. It is beautifully laid out
to the main part for vegetables & flowers
one terrace full of light - there is a
in the left corner which serves for a
the plants in very excellent. The whole
the front corner is much improved - the
all I could do to render the main terrace
to the garden - I cannot think of
but it is a thing to be the best plan. The
main house is better than the main
main house for flowers that I have. The
main house for them. There is only one
light every morning. The center has
shelving, geography, French, French spelling
I send to me - also also a copy of a
reference I can attend to see - this morning
occupied one side the morning. I cannot
being still with me is a great relief.
We have had so much trouble in buying
to get up a new place of refuge in case
of an insect that he has had a hard time
The room complains but is always very
to get home - I am much obliged
in my children are & all. There is
have children & I think I think there
a gentleman asked me a day
in two ago if I had not a very

in knitting. (61) Epic M. is quite accom-
plished in the art & aside from
all the home-spun coarse knitting
she has done for the barefooted
soldier she knits very beautiful &
nice fitting gloves. For kid gloves
which are a thing unthought of now.
John Butler who is at Fort Hudson
paid 4.50 for me not long ago, very
poor at that. (I hope you have long
ago been set right as to John being
still in the flesh) - Chaplain is at
Fishery & in good health - though he
has had nothing but mud & rain all
winter. Such quantities of water I am
sure never fell from the clouds in
any one winter as we have had this
season. - I have really quite a lake
now in the right side of the house -
It was intended for an artificial pond
a dam or road being built across
the hollow in which rests the fence & in
front of which is to be a hedge - It will
be quite ornamental when the banks
are covered with Bermuda grass as I hope
they may be this summer. My garden

They were in the summer. They were
 in contact with - however, as to the
 the quiet - conversation with the banks
 of which it is to be a help - it will
 the letters in which the face is in
 a form or good being with respect
 it was intended for an artificial form
 was in the right case of the house -
 reason - I am really quite a lake
 group are made. as we have had this
 there never felt from the banks in
 position. Good quantities of water I am
 has had nothing but mud & rain all
 taking & in good health - things in
 state in the flesh) - Chapman is all
 ago have all right as to the thing
 done at that. (I like you have had
 kind 2.50 for me and my ago, and
 John Miller who is at Fort Totten
 which are a very comfortable of now
 their fighting food - for his place
 soldier the last - very beautiful &
 the has been for the breakfast
 all the summer been very
 pleasant in the end & some from
 in building. (I like the quiet - conversation

through your character. It is a good
 better than the world. How is little
 very beautiful though her hair is not
 of that beautiful face & brightness that
 it has two years ago - when it exactly
 resembled your hair. I have seen full
 curls, a light color, like yours & back
 straight & very life & healthy teeth -
 It is so very appropriate that it is
 hard to be distinguished from yours - her
 features are a very good child
 bottom resembling your own.
 felt that I am so fortunate all the time
 I have no thought or time for any thing
 It is not so. I have a great deal of leisure
 I know that the girls are often about all
 pay at school. (I hope to be College) to
 Prof. Davis, there were many heavily
 wrote you my letter, I think you will
 receive it as I think it would be through
 I have written you several times of things
 I have a bad cough & of one evening
 came for a short time, the day has an attack
 of pneumonia which has left her with
 a very bad cough, & she feels weak & has
 badly. There also has had cold with
 cold & pneumonia have been very fatal
 this winter - particularly the first pneumonia
 this winter is a dreadful disease. I have
 I suffered a good deal with - can a winter
 this winter which may be relieved & very
 increase. It is always cheerful & happy
 up - never becoming any in her - the
 is a great example of patience & cheerfulness

9
 ness, very like her dear Brother in that
 respect - Oh! could you ~~have~~ ~~known~~ ~~where~~
 how reduced he was & then imagined the
 terrible journey he undertook to put his
 last moments to his dear ones at home.
 you would never cease to wonder at his
 fortitude & unheard of endurance. Yet
 he never complained & only seemed so
 happy to have reached here. But still not
 dwell on what only calls up the bitterest
 distress. He is safe where there is no more
 suffering no more care or sickness washed
 in a Redeemer's blood, clothed in a new
 & glorious body. What a blessing that he was
 not called to endure such sickness in these
 terrible times, when untoward circumstances
 would have so burdened his anxious heart
 for us all.
 March 3^d I was about to finish my
 letter on Saturday last when I thought of my
 amusement to hear my little's voice in
 the back gallery. He was able to give
 us but one day, but it was so unexpected
 & he looks so fat & well that I must feel
 most grateful for that. He has slept in
 pouring rains & cold & wet yet looks very
 well. I never saw him look better than
 when in Minnesota. He will be with
 us a few days more in about a month
 God has been most kind & gracious to him.
 I trust he feels his great goodness in sparing
 him midst many dangers - He was greatly
 pleased to see your hand writing again.
 The picture we all feel makes you look
 very much changed. I cannot begin to think
 you are so much so. I do not like
 the cap so like your morning caps. But
 we all remember it is our dear loved Grand
 I'll love it - There was never one of those
 pictures, I think that did not make the
 person look older than they are -

The first most grateful that your health
 is so good. Very sorry to hear of Charles' death - poor Alice will have a lonely life
 All my sisters were delighted to hear
 from you again & to know you were so well
 I must hasten to close in my paper
 will give out I per your patience
 in reading all that you require for among
 the accounts are written - & should be very. M. X.
 I have today been very tolerable healthy until
 the last few days - but I have been very ill
 She had hemorrhages in the stomach. If
 she had no recurrence of the attacks she
 will probably recover - but she is feeble
 I cannot bear much - they have lost a little
 ground recently with typhoid pneumonia
 who was a great favorite. Mrs. Daniell the
 old lady, has frequent hemorrhages but they
 do not seem to make her sick. her poor
 daughter Mrs. Stote has lost two children
 with diphtheria. She looks badly - one little
 child had scurvy fever & sore throat
 in the winter but were not sick
 very long. They are blessed with good health.
 Johnnie has been in cracks & bays and up
 his neck by different accidents, but had
 not suffered from it - Ben has been with
 Willie all the time - he remained & went
 to Kentucky while W. was absent - he is
 now here - he has been faithful & attentive,
 all send a great deal of love, & all the
 neighbors ask for you frequently & with
 kind interest. Mrs. B. & family our
 neighbors - Mrs. Evans son Linzee was
 very ill not long since, but is now recovered
 he was violently delirious. She has had
 many troubles. Again dear Mother I hope
 this may reach you & that it may give you
 some comfort - I do not think William
 could come here, tell him his charge
 was unnecessary. There is no danger of my

[illegible]

I have been thinking of you very much lately, and
 wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are
 well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but
 I have managed to find some time to write to you.
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