

Bonham Texas Dec the 16th 1847

The Honourable Stephen A Douglas &
Edward Baker

Gentlemen as old and tried friends I
call on you in behalf of regiment of volunteers
from this state who it appears must look to
a special act of congress to remunerate
them for their services. Last spring a call
was made by one Col Curtis of the U S Army
for six months volunteers to relieve Gen Taylor
from the dangerous predicament it was
reported he was in and from which he could
not extricate himself. In all good faith
and using the utmost despatch, we immediately
equipped ourselves, & to the neglect and pre-
judice of every other interest immediately took
up the line of march to Monterey under
Col J Hays & Lieut Col Harper. We had
traveled to within 40 miles of the Rio grande
when we met an express from Gen Taylor
ordering us back to be disbanded. By
Capt Howe the then presiding officer at
San Antonio we were mustered out of as we
had been previously mustered into service.
As there was neither paymaster or Gov means at
San Antonio either on our passing through or
returning we did receive one cent. Having
furnished several I am interested 500 dollars

which is enough to ruin me if I fail in getting it. There are many others of my acquaintance who though their loss will be less, will not feel it less seriously. Our place of residence is four hundred and fifty or 500 miles from San Antonio where we were ordered to rendezvous and from the time we left home until we returned was three months - We go and well reward for it and but poorly paid at best and as had undergone all the expense & neglect of business incident upon 6 months service and as we on our part complied strictly with every condition of the contract or requisition made of us, we will never have justice unless we are paid for the six months - but a half loaf is better than no bread and as strictly so in Texas as in any place under the sun.

I feel well assured that your lord of justice, that the feelings you have for an old friend, that the sympathy you bear your suffering fellow-volunteers will each prompt you to take a lively interest in this matter.

Humanity calls loud for justice in the case for I do assure you that the disappointment has occasioned the sacrifice of considerable property belonging to the poor volunteers.

It is needless to say more about it. With Texas I am well pleased we share

a beautiful country & delightful climate and it only requires labour to produce an abundance of produce such as is adapted to the climate. We cannot live as sumptuously on varieties but I venture the assertion that enjoy as much such as we have, as good do the luxuries of Washington City.

The opinion that our community is made of a bad material is indeed erroneous so far as I have had opportunity of judging - as to the refugees the rope or siffle as had a most salutary influence in converting them for there is ^{nothing} stealing here than I have ever known.

After tendering you my sincere respects and esteem I bid you good night.

Samuel T. Blodgett M.D.

Nonham Sea 3
Dec. 27th 3

XX

Hon^r Stephen A Douglass
or
Edward D Baker
Washington City
Dist Columbia

J. A. Allen

New Orleans Dec^r 16-1847-

Hon Stephen A. Douglass-

Sir-

I take great pleasure in recommending to you Mr. Henry C. Wakeman - he is desirous of obtaining the appointment of Asst. Quarter Master in the Army. Mr. Wakeman is now employ^{ed} ~~present~~ as chief Clerk in the Q. M.'s Office at this place - Last year he accompanied Genl. Wool's column on the long march - and performed arduous and laborious duties with satisfaction to the officers belonging to the Dept. he was at that time clerk to Major Cha^s. Thomas chief, Quarter Master - I will much pleasure vouch for his moral character and his correct gentlemanly deportment. His appointment would give much satisfaction to his friends in the Army -

I am Sir
Very Res^{ly}

Your humble serv^t

Chas. W. Davis

Capt. & A. Q. M.

U. S. Army

Edm. Davis



(Confidential)

Alton, Ill Dec 16. 1847

My Dear Friend,

I have taken the liberty of enclosing to you a recommendation, which I desire you to examine, and if strictly in accordance with your views of propriety should be glad to have you present it & lend me the aid of your influence.

This I ask purely as a personal friend. But in the decision to which you may arrive, I hope and desire, that you will do nothing on account of that personal friendship that may either directly or indirectly militate against your political views, interests or wishes. Our difference of political matters is an honest one. And much as my pecuniary affairs would be benefitted by the success of the application, yet I would rather myself & family should beg their bread, than to have you do any thing on any account from personal friendship, that might in any way operate against you either now or hereafter politically. I feel the same way in regard to the President, & desire you should act accordingly.

Genl Sinton & Genl Shields will both be in Washington when this reaches you, & by their decision as to my course throughout the campaign I am willing to abide. My long absence has entirely destroyed my professional business, and my poverty demands that I should find employment at once in order to support them. I should like if you conclude, not to present the application to return me the recommendation, as I regard it as valuable as a testimonial of Officers of high rank. I do not wish you to present it under any circumstances unless you think there is a reasonable chance of success. But in all these matters be governed by your own good judgment. Do not for a moment hesitate to decline acting if inconsistent with your political duty. I regard you as my friend, and as such would be unwilling to be the cause of your doing any thing that might under any contingency operate against you. I should have been glad to have come on to Washington this winter, but could not afford it. If your success in the greatest forum in the world I entertain no doubts. You will confer

upon me a great personal kindness, if you will let me know your decision at as early a day as possible; as my making other arrangements to do something for a living will depend upon your reply.

Present my kindest regards to your Esteemed Lady & believe me to remain very truly and sincerely Your friend

Geo. P. M. Davis

Hon^{ble} S. A. Douglass
W. S. Frazier
(Washington
D.C.)

Dec 9th. 1860

I have not a great pleasure in writing, if you
will let me know your decision at any
day as before; as my writing is not
the best thing for a living with respect to
your reply.

I have not yet decided upon the
best way to send you the
very thing and I am sure
I shall be able to do so.

I am, Sir, your
Obedt. Servant
J. M. Davis

I have not a great pleasure in writing, if you
will let me know your decision at any
day as before; as my writing is not
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Yakima Ill. Dec 16th 1847.

Hon Judge Douglass.

Dear Sir:-

You will please excuse the presumption of a Stranger in thus addressing you. My only excuse is the enclosed letter from my Friend Gov. Reynolds.

I have been recommended by the Hon Geo Benton - Judge Bowlin of Mo, & Hon Robt Smith of Ill, for the appointment of Surgeon or Asst in the Army. This day I have written to Judge Bruce & your Hon Self to solicit, if possible, your influence in my behalf. I am a Missourian - but Sucker-Educated, a graduate of M'Kendree College, in Literature & the State University of Mo, in Medicine. You will no doubt recognize in me a Brother of your Friend Dr H Dorey, formerly of Exeter near Naples, Ill. (who wishes to be remembered to you).

I conceive it needless to write a long epistle, as I shall refer you to any of the above named Gentlemen or Mr R. Corbin or James M'Allister. Should it be consistent with your feelings to interest yourself in my behalf, you will confer a great favor on one who is in need of it & one whom I believe is worthy & should have some claim upon the Department. If possible procure me an answer either "pro" or "con" at the earliest possible day, & you shall if in my power never regret having recommended & assisted me for my endeavor to prove myself worthy the confidence of

my Friends & Country. And they shall ever receive
the lasting gratitude of

Y^r Friend &

Hon^{ble} Judge Douglass

Washington

D. C.

Most Alt Servt

Dr^h Tho^s S. Dorey

Galena

Ill.

Dr T. Dorey.

Bellville, Ill. Decr 17. 1847.

My Dear Judge:

I shall feel greatly obliged to you for such standard documents as you may find it convenient to send me.

The newspapers furnish me with many such, it is true — but, then they are not in a convenient or preservable form. I do not desire to trouble you for the common documents — such as the member from my own district would naturally send me. There are rarer ones which are very valuable and which can not be procured in large numbers, and sometimes only by Senators. You will understand what will be useful and interesting to me — and, for any such, I shall be greatly your debtor.

The message suits us exactly. It is only the Clay Whigs who object to it — and "Clay Whigs" do not by any means

comprise the entire "universal whig party" hereabouts.

G. T. M. Davis has taken leave of the Alta Telegraph - giving as a reason that the Whig party of the state seems inclined to go for Taylor - a man whom he will not, under any circumstances, support. Upon this subject he could not sustain the views of the party, &c. &c. The Senior declares that the Whig members of the constitutional convention who undertook to speak for the whig party at Springfield, did not reflect the views of that party at all. He, like Davis, prefers Clay. Unlike Davis, however, he will support Taylor in preference to an avowed loco.

Clay is unquestionably to be the candidate of the Whig party. I think we shall beat him much earlier than we could beat Taylor. This state would give 25000 majority for

any Democrat against Clay, tomorrow, if an election were to be had. Clay's speech and resolutions have injured him greatly with the whig masses throughout the West.

I should be very glad to get letters from you as often as you can find it convenient to write.

Do you know Col. Churchill, of the Army - a member of the Court Martial now sitting? I wish you would make his acquaintance - and tell him that I mentioned him to you. He is an excellent and brave old man as ever lived - and a great friend to Illinoisians.

Yours Ever

W. H. Biddle

Hon. S. J. Douglas
U. S. Senate,

Ch. Beebe

Jacksonville Dec. 11. 1847

Dr Sir,

I dislike much to trouble you, but I feel it my duty to do so. I would not do so, if I did not believe I was writing to a friend. The favor I would ask is, that you would use your influence with the department for the procurement of a commission as an officer in the army for my brother Harrison S. Roberts. That you may judge for yourself as to whether he is worthy of promotion. I will give some facts as data. When Illinois was first called upon for volunteers, he volunteered in Capt. Lawless Company in Gallatin county, was mustered into service at alton as first sergeant, and went with the third regiment to the Rio Grande, where he remained until October or November, when he was discharged on account of sickness contracted in the service. He returned ~~home~~ and during the winter he recovered, and went to Cincinnati. When Capt. Bogardus was appointed, he wrote to my brother proffering him the appointment of first sergeant if he would join his company. He immediately complied and attached himself to the company and is now.

with it in the city of Mexico. That he has faithfully done his duty I have no doubt from the fact of having received a letter from his commander in which he commends him for his good conduct particularly in command of a squad of his company sent with bars, &c. to undermine the main gate at Garrita de Belin. Having this recommendation, I will say in addition that he has the advantage of a classical education, was very popular as a non-commiunished officer in Capt. Lawless company, and I am informed he is a favorite with his present company. ~~After he had re-entered~~ the service and left for the seat of war, Col. Sloss and others of his friends, (as I am informed by them) sent on a recommendation for his appointment as a Lieutenant, whether said recommendation is now in possession of the Department or in the hands of Col. McClelland I am not informed, and therefore ask you to inquire thereof to these sources for it. Should you feel disposed to interest yourself in this matter you will confer an obligation on one who tho' humble has never flattered as a friend in fair & foul weather. It is a matter I am anxious about, particularly as I have been deprived the opportunity of participating myself in the stirring scenes in Mexico. Col. McClelland has been written to on the same subject, and if you and he will give your influence, I feel confident the applica-

tion will be successful. The Presidents Message has shambforded the whigs in this section. They strive hard to find fault, but have not been able to do so, in fact all the honest and carried admit the truth of its sentiments and declare the President right.

Sincerely Your Friend
Geo. L. Roberts

Hon. S. C. Douglass

My Brother, for whom I make this application is now first Sergeant of Capt. Bogardus' company (E. I believe) of the 14th Regt of U. S. Infantry.



FREE

Hon. S. A. Douglass
U. S. Senate
Washington
D. C.



J. J. Andrews

Springfield Illinois
17th Dec. 1847.

Dear Sir

I have so completely withdrawn
my mind from political matters for the
last year that I care not now who,
how many persons if any, that I have
nominated as one of the Judges to
be appointed in Oregon, but I would be
glad to have good men appointed at any
rate. In relation to that office or one of
them I would recommend to your
favorable consideration a friend of
mine Mr. G. Pratt of Indiana. I
have become somewhat acquainted with
him personally and am much pleased
with him. He is desirous of going to
Oregon and if you can see his
probabilities I shall take it as favor,

Yours truly

Larus Lerup

Rev L. A. Douglass

James Thompson

Confidential

Springfield Ill Dec: 19th /47.

Dr Sir

I would be much gratified, if I could (before the close of this Administration), receive the appointment of Indian Agt. - There are frequent vacancies in the several Agencies, and occasionally new ones created, I wrote Bruce a similar letter, which was the first, and this is the last I have, on this subject. Should the enterprise, meet your views, I will be thankful for your assistance, I would not go to Oregon.

I would be much pleased, if the appointment of Major Noah Johnston, as paymaster, could be made permanent, such arrangement, would be gratifying to him, & his friends.

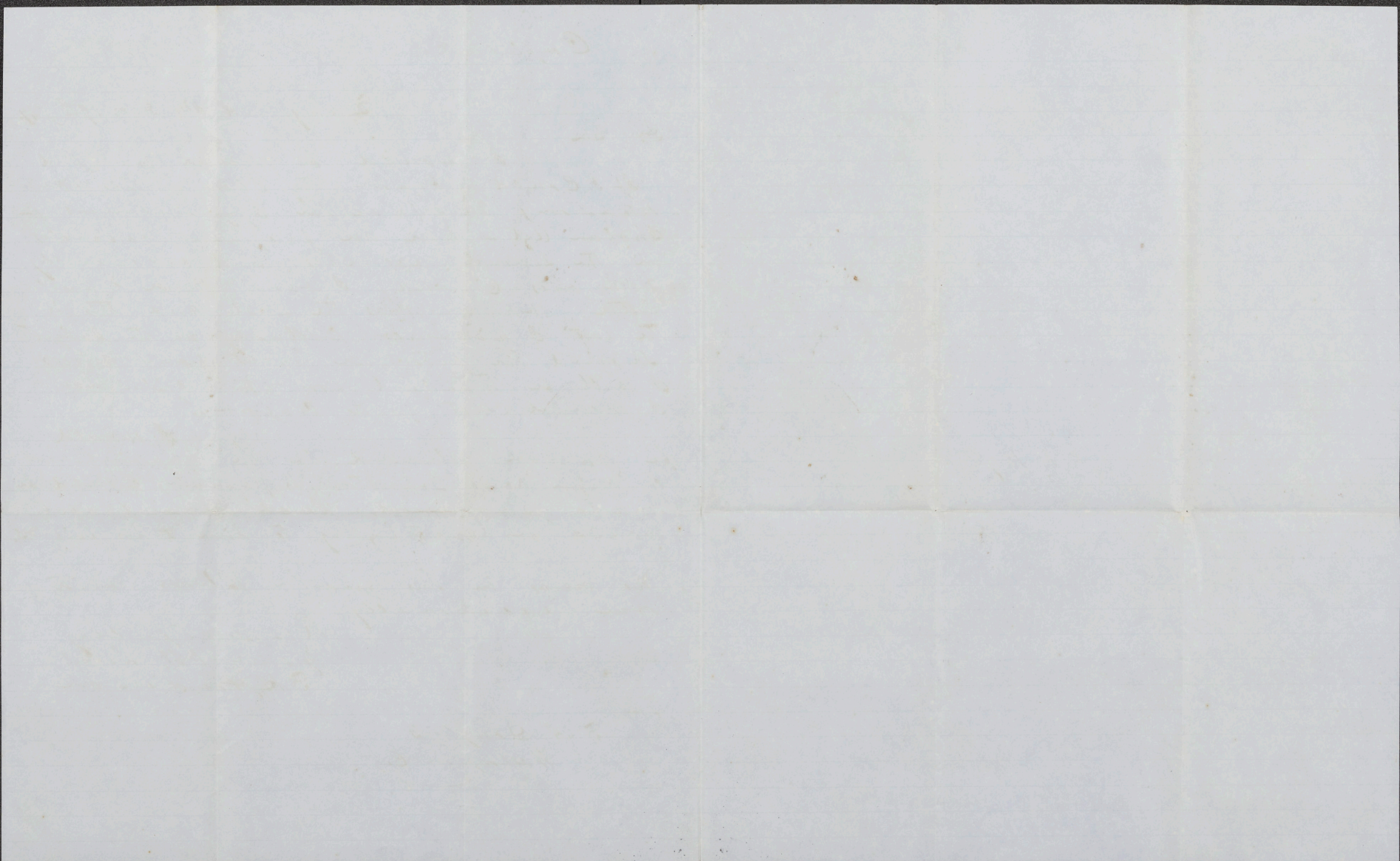
No news in this quarter, please write on occasionally.

Respectfully
Yours Obt. Servant
S. H. Anderson

Am

S. A. Douglass
Washington City
D. C.

J. H. Anderson



Springfield Dec 22 47

Wm S. A. Douglass

Dear Sir

I am requested by Thomas Graham Jr of Beards-town in this State, to request your influence to procure him the appointment of 1st Lt in U.S. Infantry - From Mr G.'s reputation, I think him well qualified for the appmt, a good democrat, & that his appmt would be generally satisfactory.

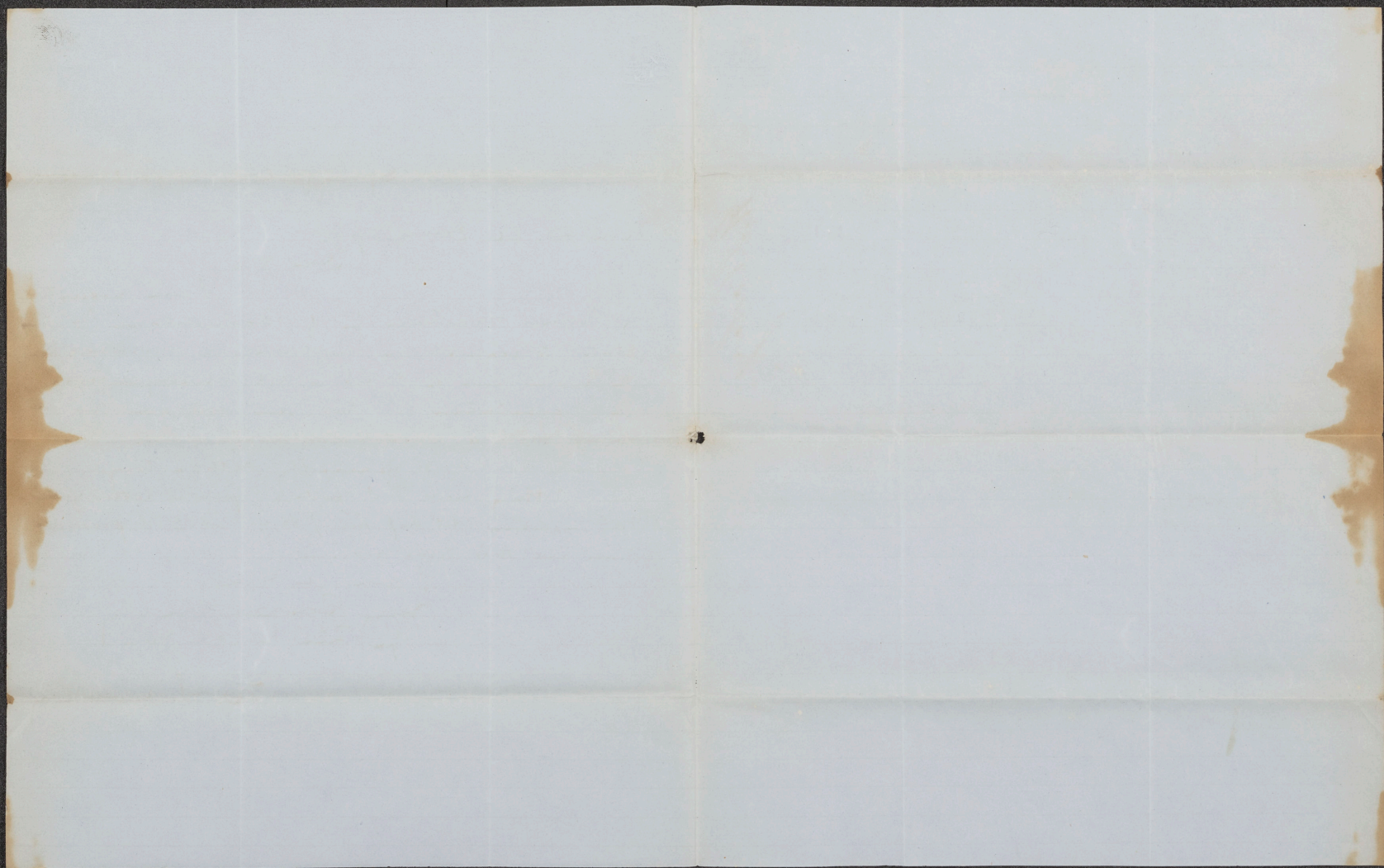
Nothing new. I pushed your letter yesterday, inclosing Art Inf Reg 136,7 which I presume are are this time received.

I am As Ever

Very Respectfully
Yr Friend L O R S A

W. S. Cowley

M. J. Conkey



At Home Dec 25 1847

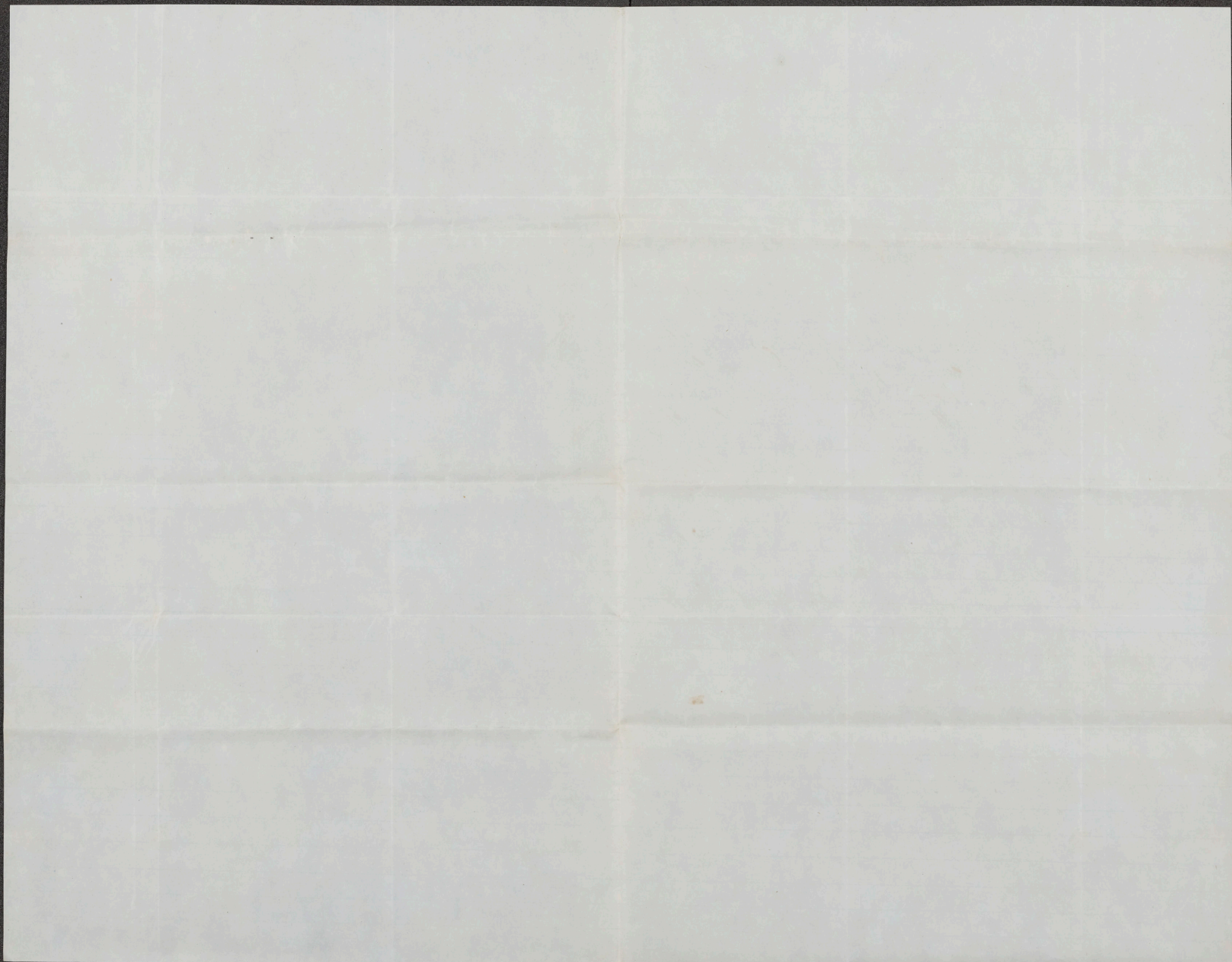
Dear Sir

I Understand that Mr J. Fisher is an Applicant for a commission in the United States Army and as I am well acquainted with him and know him to be a man well qualified to fill any post the President may give him I would advise and join with the volunteers from this County with the universal acknowledgment of all the Company of being the best drill Officers with the single exception of Capt. Printz in our company now I would say to you that Mr Fisher is in my humble opinion is as worthy a man as will apply to the President for any post in the army and such a man as you would take pleasure in supporting if you had his acquaintance and I will say there is no more in the country who could get an appointment that would give the same satisfaction.

Yours with Great Resps

Hon J. C. Douglass J. B. Deane

J. B. Depue.



New Orleans Dec^r 27th 1857

Wm L. A. Douglass
Sir

I know that I am principally indebted to you for the honorable station I hold in the army of the United States, and feel anxious if not to say ambitious to perform the duties of the station in such a manner as will redound not only to my credit, but also to the credit of such of my friends as have placed themselves for me; and in this view must again recur to your kindness, and ask the favour of you to urge the Quartermaster Genl to assign me to some post where I can have an opportunity of effecting the object.

I was ordered to this city for duty, but on reaching here found two Majors in the service of the Dept both of whom reeked me, with a 1st Quartermaster all of whom have evinced I think a disposition to keep me in the back ground. This is the most important post in the U States, and in the purchase of horses provisions and procuring transportation I think I could make myself eminently useful to the government, and not let so to the Dr Mr Genl himself but as I presume he will be unwilling to believe any thing else than that he has made the very best selection of officers for this Post, he will

hardly be willing to assign these specific
author to me, in which event I should
be glad to be sent to Salaz. Puebla or
the city of Mexico - I hope Ed you will
pardon me for troubling you, but I am a
new recruit and should like to be brought to a
close, before I shall have an opportunity
to contribute something towards so desirable a
result - it will be deeply gratifying to
Ed

Your friend

Wm. Allen



[Handwritten signature]

Wm. L. A. Douglass
Washington City
D.C.

Wm. L. A. Douglass



Rock Island, Dec: 27th. 1867.

To The Hon:

Judge Douglas

Dear Sir

I wish to bear my testimony to the value of the services rendered this part of the state by our fellow Citizen David B. Sears in constructing the Dams & Water Power at the head of Rock Island. He now applies to the United States for a pre-emption of 160 acres at the head of the Island. The improvement he has made to the navigation of the Rapids at the lower chain well entitles him to award. You have seen the work & the man, & the whole public will applaud your efforts in his behalf.

I have the honor to be,
Yours most obedt. servt.
A. B. Buford



Free

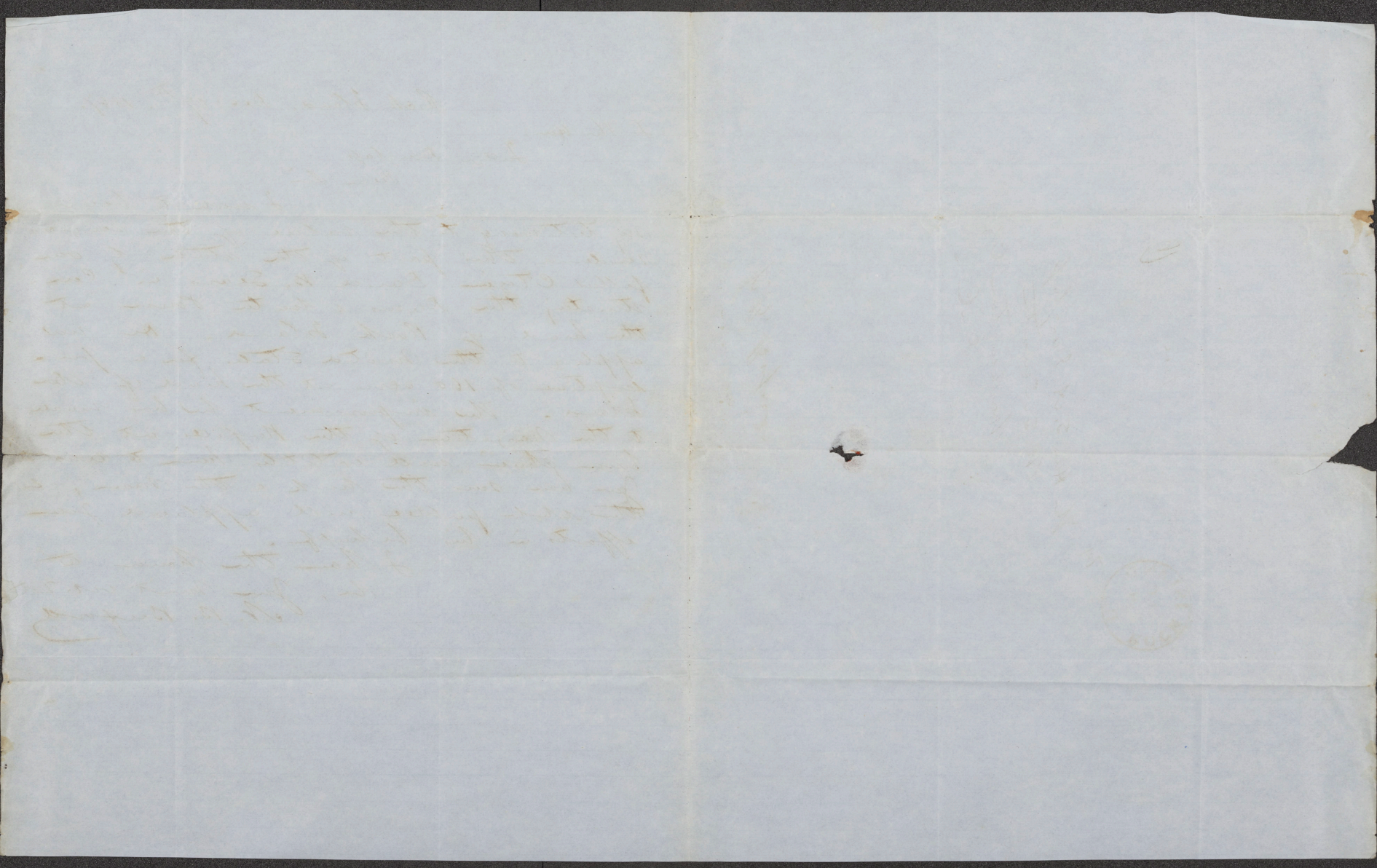
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The Hon S. A. Douglass
U. S. Senator
Washington City
D. C.



N. B. Rogers



Carrollton Dec 27th 1847.

My Dear Friend

During the last summer I wrote you, but am without reply. — It had been my intention to have seen you before you left for the Capital, but on enquiring for you in Nov last, learned you had gone East. I Congratulate you on your new position, and welcome you into the fraternity of married life, as I have not seen you since that important event occurred, —

We are looking with much interest to the action of Congress on the great interests that will necessarily come before that body — The Mexican War will assume a commanding position, and its prosecution will call out and define the course of the Whig party. The Mesquite is just such an one as the occasion the required, and does honor to President Polk. The Oregon question will command the early attention of Congress, and a Bill for its organization will no doubt pass at an early day. Let me hear from you as often as your leisure will permit. Send me documents.

Wm L A. Douglass.

Truly Yours Friend
J M. Cawley

J. M. Conway.

Lewistown Dec 27. 1847

Hon S. A. Douglass.

Dear Sir I have for some time thought of writing to you in reference to the wish of my brother-in-law S. D. Reynolds to obtain a situation in the army, but knowing your many business relations I have deferred it, fearing that you might be put to trouble without much prospect of success. Since however, I have seen the President's Message recommending new levies of troops for the war, my hopes are renewed that there may some opportunity occur, where your acknowledged influence may be exerted successfully in his favor, and accordingly I venture to call to your recollection, the recommendation in Mr Reynolds's favor, which you have had from Shields, Baker, and Harris his commanding officers in the war.

Mr Buchanan, a relative of Mr Reynolds's father, will no doubt say a word in his favor if he ~~was~~ is made aware of his services in the war, and of the fact that he is the son of John Reynolds decd. of Bradford Pa.

My volunteering in the service of his

country Mr Reynolds threw himself out
of a position to succeed in life, and
his taste for military life has become
so strong that he is still waiting with
anxiety an opportunity to assist in the pro-
secution of this (in his eyes) most righteous
war Having served as a private or non-
commissioned officer for one year, with credit
and honor to himself, I think his merits
are as great as many who have received
greater favors from Government than he asks.
You will remember that he only asks an
appointment to a Lieutenant or to
some respectable station in the Quar-
termaster's or Commissary's Departments. But
the first would be preferred as he is
anxious to join in an active military
life. Your kind services in his case
will be more gratefully remembered by
me than if they were given in my own
behalf.

We are all on the "gun vice" to hear
the action of Congress on the war question;
the Democrats fearing that something
may be done to cramp the movements of
the President and the army, and the
Whigs dreading that their hopes of the
Succession may be blasted, by the pro-
secution of the war to a honorable and

a glorious termination. We all expect much
from you in favor of the country, and I
have a strong liking to see something
from you as Secretary to the Mexican
Whigs, as was your great speech to the
enemies of Gen. Jackson.

Do not forget that I am living here
obscurily among your sucker constituents
but let me hear from you as often
as you can.

Respect you from
R. R. McDowell



Hon. Stephen A. Douglass
Washington City
D. C.

A. A. Phelps

Shelbyville. Ill. Dec. 28. 1847.
Hon S. A. Douglass.

Dear Sir, The object
of the present communication, is to ask you
to use your influence, if you can do so as it stands
to procure for Sir Wm. T. (a citizen of our
State, and by the way a clever fellow, perfectly
competent, and a good looking) the appoint-
ment of First Lieut in the Regular Army.
Mr. Wm. served one Campaign, he volunteered
as a private, but during most of the year in which
he was engaged in the service, was in the Quarter
Master or Commissary department. You can
recommend him with the most perfect confidence,
as I am confident should you ever become ac-
quainted with him, you would find no cause
to regret having used your influence in his promo-
tion.

I would also take occasion to say that
it would be highly gratifying, as well to my-
self as his other numerous friends, could the
appointment of Secretary to the contemplated
Territory of Oregon. We procured for our
mutual friend Isaac Evans of him it is

unnecessary for me to speak - as you are ac-
quainted with him.

I will only add that these
appointments must be extremely gratifying to your
friends & the democracy generally hereabouts.

Yours faithfully

Wm D. Runtice

FREE

Wm P. Douglass
Washington City



Mr. Puntice

ms

Summerville Illinois
Decr 28th 1847.

Hon
S. A. Douglass.

Sir

The post office at this place is about to become vacant by the resignation of Mr Wm J. Crews the present incumbent. at which time Mr Charles W. Nabb. of this place by consent of all or nearly so of the inhabitants of our place, will be an applicant for the post office. and I am pleased to say that he is a Gentleman every way qualified to render satisfaction to the department as well the Community who feel interested in the discharge of the duties thereof any thing that you might do to facilitate his appointment would be flattering to your old friends and satisfactory to your very numerous friends in this County -

Very Respectfully
your most Obedt Servt

E. J. Ryan
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Laurencville Ills }
December 29th 1847 }

^{up}
Free

Hon. S. A. Douglass
Washington City
D. C.

 P. T. Ryan

St. Louis, Mo.
Jan 22 1877

My dear Mr. [illegible]

I have just received your letter of the 19th inst. and am glad to hear from you. I am well and hope this finds you the same. I have been very busy lately but will try to get some news for you soon. I have not yet heard from [illegible] but hope to hear from him soon. I will write again soon.

Yours truly,
C. W. [illegible]

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My dear Mr. [illegible]

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