

Mr. G. —
Dec 14th
P. 157.
Private



Private

Dec 14.

Dear Sirs —

Will you make
it a point to say
one word to fol
d — upon receipt
of this? I have
seen him and he
appears O.K. One
word from you (and
I will decree your
pains) will fix the
flint before sunset

Arnold Harris
and Neip, I had a

long talk with you
yesterday - They are with
you - The North
is with you 10 to 1 -

The South will
hereafter show a
large conservative
majority in favor
of war - Let me
know - I hope you
will come to the
same - faithfully -

J. G.

Rockford Illinois
Dec 14th

Hon S. A. Douglas
Dear Sir

If your speech of
the 9th inst is published in full, will
you have the kindness to send me a
copy and much oblige

Yours very truly
Richard H. Gaggin

Richard H. Baggett
Rockford Ill
Dec 14/57

Wants Late Speech

W

John D. Morris

W. H. Morris

Alma, Page Co. Va.
Dec. 14. 1857

Sir,

I have seen, with admiration, a sketch of your speech, in the Senate, on the Kansas policy of Pres. Buchanan's message.

I take the liberty of soliciting a copy of that speech. I believe that 29 out of every 30 voters, in this vicinity, fully endorse the course you have taken and I hope you will continue to defend the right and to defeat the wrong.

With the greatest respect
I am yours

Jas. L. Gillespie

Pas S Gillispie
Alma Pap Co
Mo
Dec 14/57
Rel to Kansas Affairs
Sent same speech

W.D.

Around, Kankakee Co., Ill. Dec. 14, 1857.

Dr. L. D. Glazebrook,

To Hon. J. A. Douglas;

Dear Sir: As Congress is now in session, with a fair prospect of a very exciting and interesting time; I should like very much to know how matters and things are progressing in our halls of national Legislation from time to time. Therefore Sir, in distributing Pub. doc's, if you have anything very interesting, you will please remember, an humble constituent and ardent supporter like me. I have been persecuted here for my Democratic principles, for the last 18 months, but things are now beginning to change fissionism is on the wain. To my certain knowledge, several Democrats in this section, have prodigal like "returned to their fathers house" since the late election, True Jeffersonianism shall, will and must triumph. Put it to 'em on the Kansas Constitution; give us a "mint drop". currency etc. etc. and the future will tell in your behalf.— the people will rise up and call you blessed.

Respectfully,

Farewell.

Dr L. T. Glazebrook
Raw Ra Re My
Dec 14/57
Death Speeches

W

Concord, New Hampshire,

Dec. 14. 1859

Mr. Stephen A. Douglas

Sir:-

Please send
me some half dozen or
more ^{copies} of your Speech recently
delivered in Congress, and you
will much oblige

Your obt. Servt:-
Wm H. Goodwin

Wm. F. Gordon in

Concord.

A. H.

Want package fresh

Dec. 14th

157

W.D.

Jonesboro Dec 14, 1857
Hon J. A. Douglas My dear Sir,

I beg
leave to introduce to your favorable notice
and consideration Cyrus Shucker of
this place who visits Washington for
a few days. He is a gentleman
every way worthy of your kindest
attention.

Your social recognition in the
premises will be worthily bestowed and
add a motion to the respect with which
I herewith beg leave to subscribe myself

Yours friend
John D. Stacker

Wm J. Haacker

Jonesboro Ill.

Decr 14. 1857,

Introducing
Cyrus Glick
of that place.

Chicago Decr 14/57

Rev S. A. Douglas
Sir

Marcus C Stearns L.

Margaret & his wife Contemplate a visit
to Cuba this winter & have asked me if I
could furnish you procured a pass for them
of 80 please forward to him & oblige

Yours most truly yours &c
E H Hailebury

All our Douglass men here don't seem
alarmed all will come right

Chicago, Ills
Dec 14th 1857
C. H. Hadduck.

Wants a passport
for Mr. C. Stearns
wife - - -

25 cents postage
25 cents postage
25 cents postage



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P. Office Bull. Md
Dec 14th 1857

Hon S. J. Douglass
Dr Sir

Your enemies are
using their best efforts, to make capital out
of your present positions on Hemeses affairs
as a friend of yours, I would be much
obliged, if you would, send me a few
copies of your remarks, on that part of
the president's message relating to Hemeses.

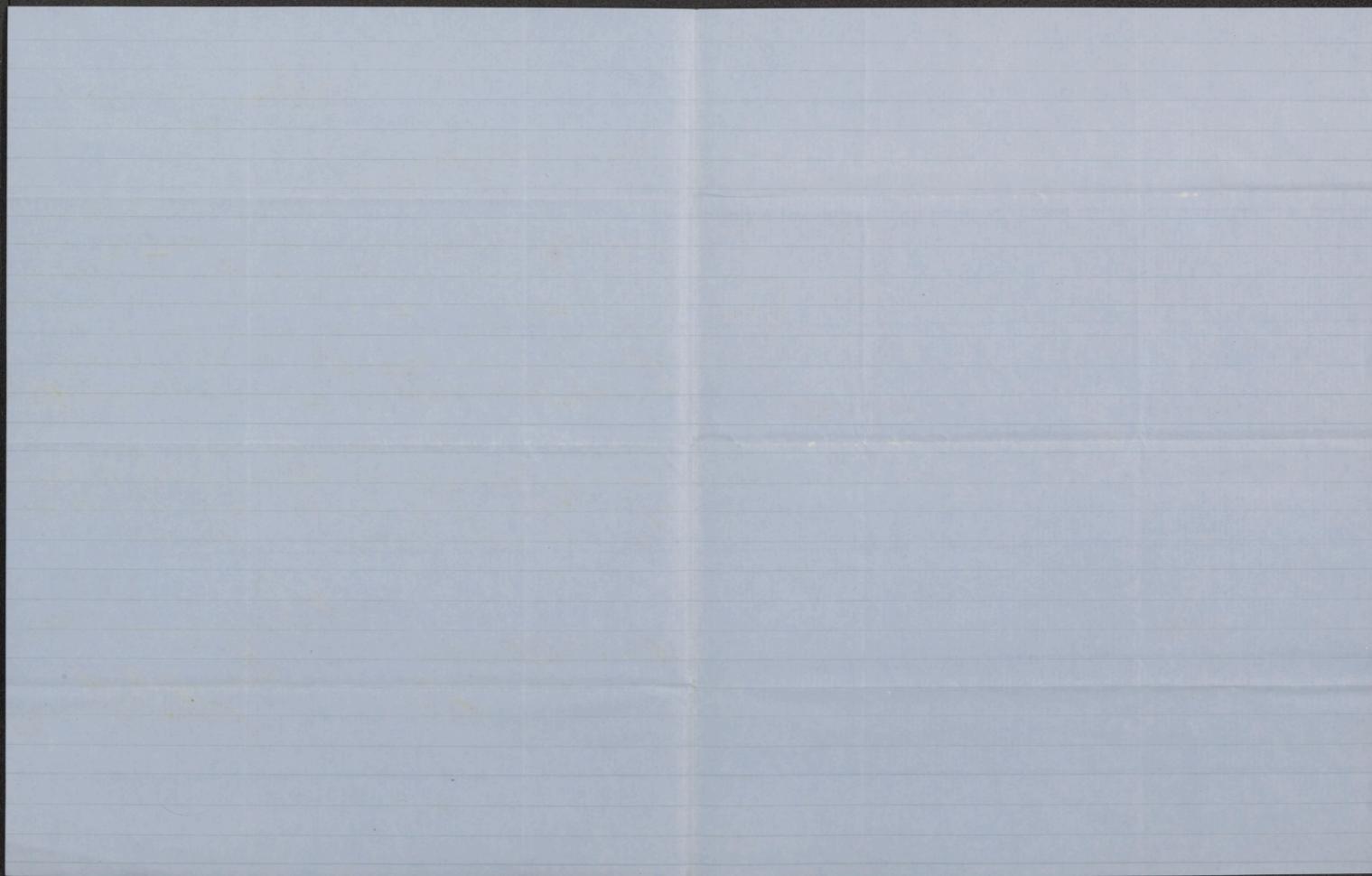
I would also like, if you
have any copies, of the Hemeses bill, to have
a few copies of it, together with the bill you
propose to offer to day when printed.

Hon S. J. Douglass
Washington
D.C.

Respectfully yours &c
James J. Kirk
P. Office Bull. Md

James M. Har R
St Baltimore Md
Dec 14/57

Prints Copy of Speech
and Address at Bill



Boston 14th December 1859.

Hon Stephen A. Douglass

Honored & Respected Sir

Will you please
send me in Enclosed Envelope your Autograph
and confer a great favor on

Your most Obedient
& Well Wishes

Edwin Brown Houghton

E. B. H.

Dr. You will also confer a great favor by
sending me a copy of your late great
speech on the Presidents Message (if con-
venient) and any other speeches or documents
you may see fit to favor me with during
the session will be thankfully Received by

Your Acquaintance & Friend

E. B. Houghton
Care Converse Harding Co
Boston

Boston, Mass.
Dec 14th 1857.
E. B. Houghton
transcriber Autograph
+ speech —

Speech sent.

N. P. Iglehart
C. W. Clayton.

N. B. Secured Notes, bought and sold.

N. P. Iglehart & Co.

56 LASALLE ST.

DEALERS IN REAL ESTATE, COUPON - BONDS, &c.

My dear Sir

Chicago, Ill. 14th Decr. 1857

I had occasion to day, to give my Cousin Jno R. Iglehart now of New York an introductory letter. - He has been connected with the Army & thinks of a Captaincy in some Regiments, that may be formed - he will come well backed from various sources & I feel quite an interest in his success. - I should not have thus notified ^{you} of this - did it not afford me an opportunity to say a word, on your present position. - So far as it effects parties here - who have been previous hostile to you. - I will name such as Arnold, Darrow, Doct Evans & all of that ilk - tho' ^{not} to say loud in your praise - yet back you in the present position & declare most positively they are for you - either as Senator or higher! While the old line Democrats, Esy Mulford ^{and} hosts of others - who never were against the President before - all say, the whole Constitution insist he submit it - & they back you in it. - Of course I know you have your political friends, advising you in these matterz - but as I never write political letterz - and as most of your friends who do - cannot reach a

class, that I can, in my daily intercourse -
I therefore say, without hesitation - that
whether you are defeated in your present ~~places~~
or not - that Illinois, in ~~this~~ ^{the} region, is
with you - The Egyptian portion -
now always safe.

Dont consider
this any intrusion - but as
your position will naturally call
out the venom of some ~~of some~~ ^{of them}
it not amiss to show you ~~you~~ ^{that}
our friends are supplying ~~the~~ ^{the}
of those disposed to ~~attack~~ ^{attack}

I pray you, do ~~as~~ ^{as} your duty -
stand by the right - and the
people - who are just, in the
main, will not forget you.

With kind regards
to Mrs D - I am truly
H. S. A. Douglas Gountnly
Washington N. D. Glehart

P. S. - Drt Evans - whom I have named
above - (whom you have met in my office,
of course you know him) goes to Washington
shortly - you have not cultivated him in
past times - but he is a leader among a host
of methodists & others - and suitable ^{circumstances}
would not be thrown away on him.

P. J. Jones.
Russellville
Ky.

Frankl. Pub. Docs.

Augt 14th
1857

Russellville Ky Oct^r 13th 1857

Hon S. A. Douglas,

I will thank you to send me such documents of a public character as you may think useful or interesting.

W. S. Underwood having forgotten that there lives within the limits of Logan County a democrat, is the only ^{profound}, as a stranger, have to offer for thus troubling you.

Y^r Respy
W. M. Jones

C. W. Chapman
Washington D.C.
Dec 14/57

Says Hon Chas T. James
Wants 500 copies of your
late speech sent to him
by Express

W/

Hon. Stephen C. Douglas

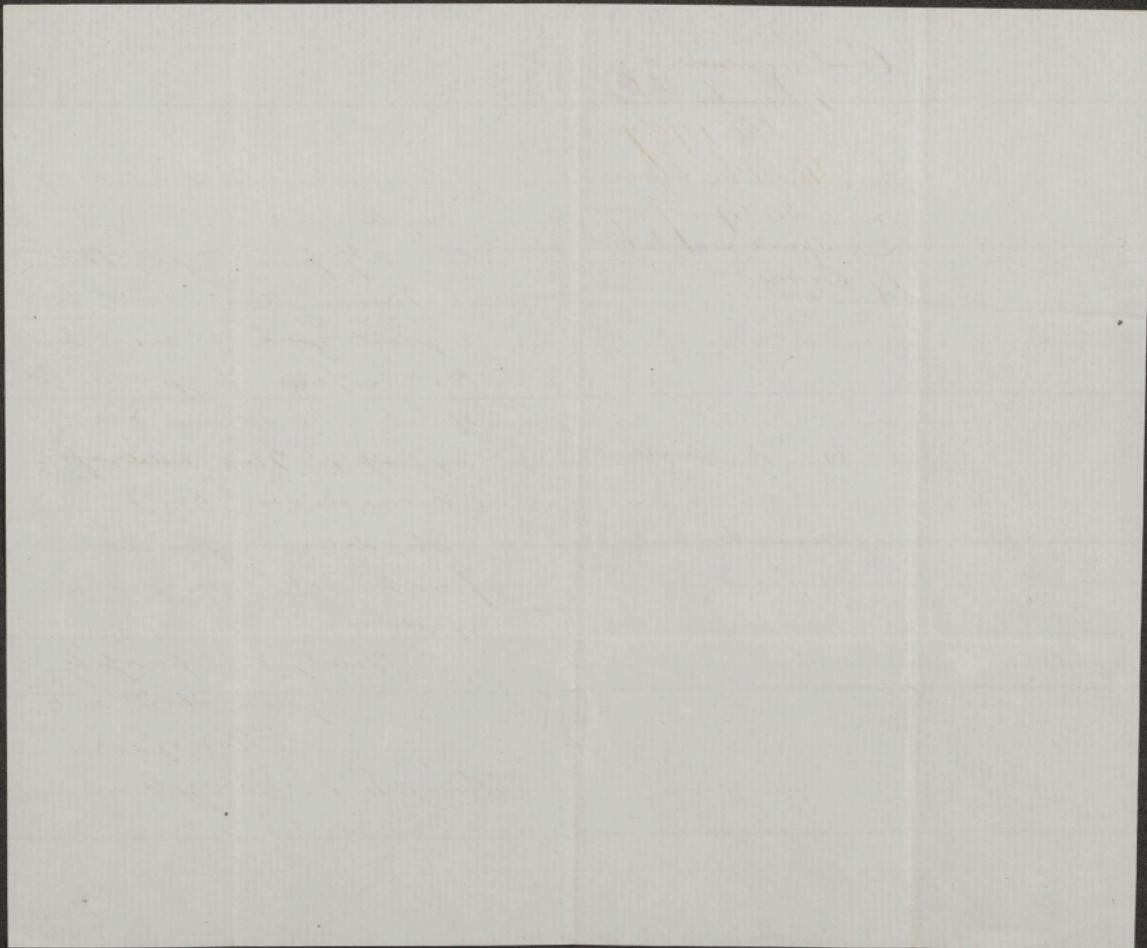
Present

Washington Dec 14th 57
My dear Sir

my friend. Govt does
to James deserved me to
request you to send him
500 copies of your
speech by adams & co's
express. His address is
Providence R. I.

He desires you to
print only one or two
of them.

Friendly & respectfully
yours obd't servt
C. W. Chapman
Hon. S. C. Douglass.



Chas H Lanahan
Wisconsin

Decr 14/53

Says Go ahead
You are Right
McConaughy
Stand by you

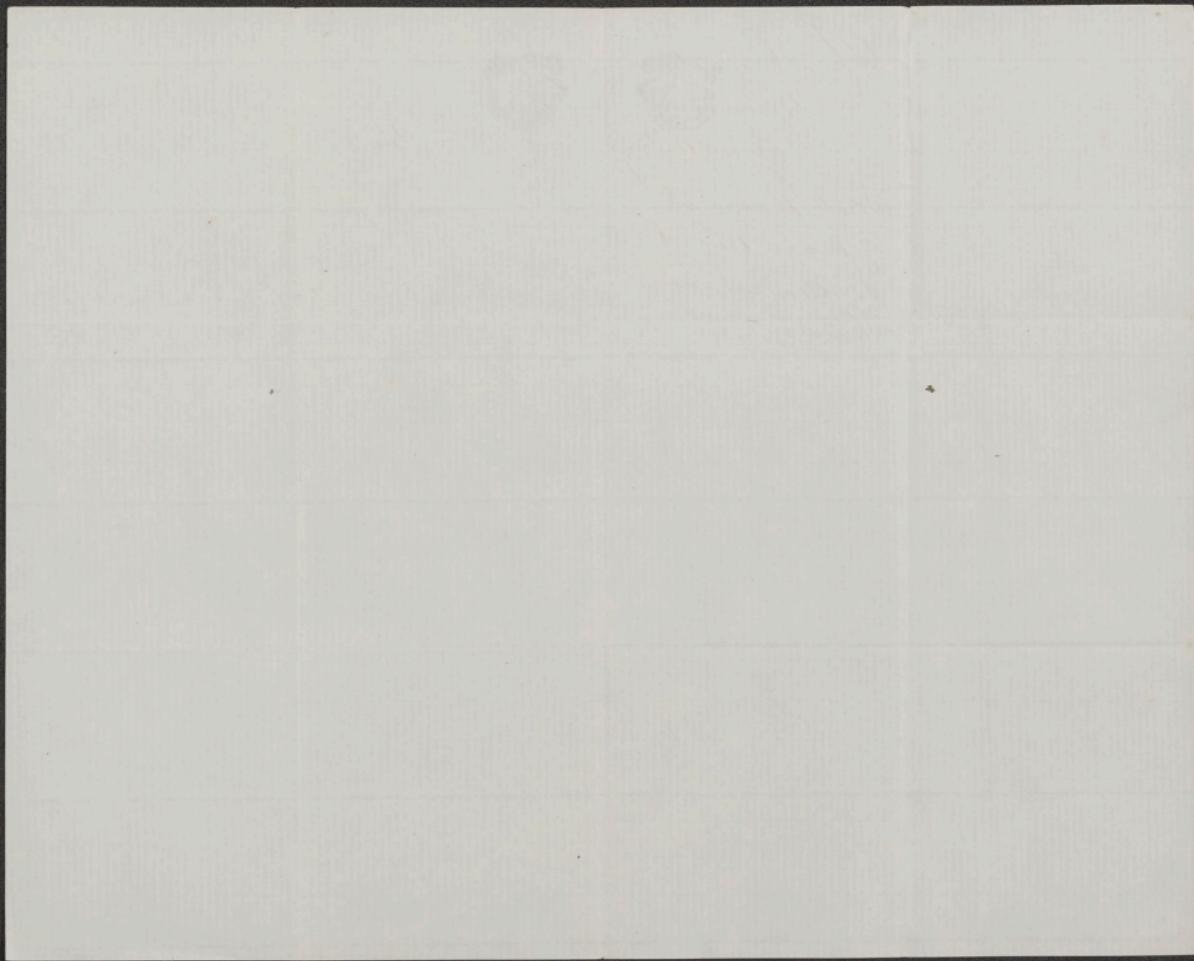
Honolulu Dec 14, 1857

Mr L. A. Douglas

Go ahead. You
are right & that's enough,
Wisconsin shall stand by you
to the last.

Very truly yours

Chas H Lanahan

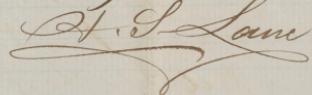


Granfordsville Dec 14th 1857

Dear James Nelson Dear Sir I received your letter of the 29th of Novem br for which you have my thanks, for it is interesting to receive your impressions of the great game off Politics from your high stand point of the National Capitol, I was not disappointed in Mr Bucknaw's course that was sufficient foreshadowed in the silly editorials off the Union, I have not yet heard one single man here defend the President's view of the LeCompton Swindle all are against him of every party the Demo chats are as outspoken in this matter as the Republicans; indeed I cannot see how sensible men having any regard for the honor of our interests of the Country or any knowl edge of the first principles of free Government can sanction the LeCompton outrage, it is the very essence of despotism to force an odious form of Government on an unwilling people, if Congress shall consummate this great wrong it is treating ~~Human~~ worse than

the Romans ever treated their subjugated Provinces, for these things in
Missouri are done under the name
of Liberty & the Constitution, & the
Arbitrator will of imperial Rome
was the only Law applicable to
Conquered Countries, & desappoint-
ment formed no part of their
punishment every one here sup-
ports Douglass in his position &
whatever his motives may be his
actions seem to be right, I did
not think a few days ago that
I should ever sympathize with the
Little Giant but he has in
the Kansas matter forced me
to pray for his success, in
the Democratic Party he is Lord of
the ascendant, & if he maintains
his position firmly he will grind
the fire eaters to powder under
his heel for he has truth & the popular
sympathy of all honest
politicians with him, the Presidents
& the whole Democratic Party are
committed fully to the very doc-
trines Douglass now avows, the
Nebraska Bill the Cincinnati
Platform Buchanan's instructions

To Governor Walker & every Dem-
ocratic Speech during the last Congress
derived their only vitality from
the Doctrine of Popular Sovereignty
in the territories, & I humbug in that
but it does not become Democrats
to say so, Douglas in the organiza-
tion of Congress has rather got the
better of our worthy & Bogus Senator
Bright, I hope you will write to
me very often your letters will
always be received with great
pleasure, Present my kindest regards
to friend Colfax & all
others who may enquire for me & all
your friends & relatives in town
Yours well, I am with high
regard & great respect yours
J. S. Lane



Resident Physician's Office,
BLACKWELL'S ISLAND,
NEW-YORK CITY.

December 14 1857

Dear Mr. Stephen A. Douglas,
U. S. Senator, Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir,

I have read your speech delivered in the Senate Chamber on the 9th Inst on the Lecompton convention matter. I have also read all that has been said, pro and con by our local press, and have heard the sage remarks of many of our democrats concerning yourself and said speech.

To far as I can understand the question, and I think I can pretty well comprehend it, I am with you, heart, body, soul and breeches, and I am not afraid to say it totally; even if Mr. Buchanan is the President of the United States. I need not say to you that there are many, very many, here that can see in you nothing now but the incipient disorganizer, the ambitious politician over bearing himself, the would-be breaker down of the present administration, &c. It is however a singular as well as a very / to me/ significant fact that all these people in the same breath admit the soundness and impregnability of the position you have taken; they agree that is the soul of our form of government and the very essence of the Nebraska Kansas Bill, and the quintessence of the Cincinnati platform on which Buchanan was elected, but Mr. Douglas ought not to have said what he did say; - it was the wrong time to say it, he is putting himself in opposition to the administration; - why make a fuss about the

matter:— Kansas can do as she pleases when she is a State (as if the people should not act for themselves until they are included within the bounds of a State!) and the present Constitution will let them do so in 1861; (provided other clauses in it do not bind them hand and foot) and there is no use in Douglas acting as he does, giving aid and comfort to the enemies of the Democratic party: Others say that "Douglas is merely trying to be President, that he is making Northern capital, cutting his own throat etc." pretty much such talk as you hear in Washington, I suppose. I only mention it that you may truly understand us here. It is right to say that much of this talk comes from those bound to the present administration by holding an office, or the want of holding one, and of course has its effect all down through the various ramifications of office holding. Then there is the vulgar herd, that portion of the masses who never think or act but as the sannily popular portion of the whole act.

Then there are those who have been open Douglass men who are now opening one of Dickens' characters, who always "wanted to know, you know" before he could decide. Some "won't understand your position exactly, they want to wait and see what you are going to do further; want to see that decomposition constitution prot or no."

I met West on Saturday at a dinner table surrounded by friends and acquaintances, and we enjoyed the luxury of expressing our decidedly and boldly for Douglas and his speech. I don't know how the Surrogate feels to day, but I feel better for saying what I did, as much so as Susan Ripper used to do after blowing up old Domby.

The deduction I draw from all these flatterings, sayings, actions, arguyings, and dodging is that the shaft hunted from your seat in the

Senate on the 9th instant, has pinned many of these fellow to the wall, that the sedition laws will increase many fold. The present incumbent, if he violates the great principle of popular sovereignty, or sanctions its violation, will be a dead cock in the pot. You have, in my opinion, harpooned him, and you can select his doom notwithstanding his show of pluck. I did not work for him at Cincinnati, never liked him, don't like him now.

I consider that he is indebted to the very principle he and his friends are now attempting to violate or evade for his present position, and the fact that he proves an alibi on all the questions that have the past few years agitated the people of this Country. I honestly believe that in less than twelve months you will have a regiment of friends where he will have but a corporals guard, and from the fact of having made that speech they now so fondly dream and hope has killed you. Whether it makes or un makes you at the present time, Sir, you are right, and sooner or later the American people will give their verdict in your favor. You will have no necessity, in my opinion, to prove a la Buchanan an alibi. I verily believe that below the surface of matters and things in this City, there is a deep, growing feeling for you. I think that I am not mistaken on this point. I believe that I understand the character and feelings of New York City people. Interest, policy, fear, and other considerations may for a time keep them still, but they admire boldness, plain speaking, and pluck, and so long as you maintain the position of the Democratic constitutional expounder, the condition of sooner parting with life rather than principle and honor, you will not, cannot lose ground in New York. So I think. When I use the term people I of course wish to be understood as meaning the Democratic party more particularly. So far as the other parties here are concerned

as well as with the no party men, you have I think gained immensely. So long as you maintain your fair position in our party this favorable speech and feeling will be of advantage to you. Some of the opposition and their press are probably only glad and praise you because they wish to see distraction in our camp, but there are many others who have been greatly prejudiced against you who are now and will continue to be your friends. I also think this is true. Per contra you may have lost ground with some of our party that will continue lost. You of course understand all about this much better than I do and very likely all this talk of mine amounts only to a long drawn out specimen of brazen impertinence. One thing however is a fixed fact. I am your friend as you now stand. I believe that you are right. I believe that so far as the future is concerned you have made instead of killed yourself. In common parlance I believe that you have made a "ten strike", that you have thrown bread upon the water, and that many months will not elapse ere it will return with compound interest. I believe that by your boldly standing by the principle of popular sovereignty without fear, favor or affection, or the slightest bending to obedience you have touched a spot under every man's jacket in the land that will not quit smarting until the same principle is carried out as bravely as it was boldly asserted. Fear not, therefore, there are stout hearts even now with you, many of them. Be not driven from the Democratic party by a set of nigger drivers aided by Northern pretty heads. The people will, ere long, see that in this last contest you was the true exponent of Democracy, and not your opponents. Be cool, be manly. Do not let your enemies accomplish their hearts' desire. Stay

Resident Physician's Office,
BLACKWELL'S ISLAND,
NEW-YORK CITY.

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them right and left in the Senate, but don't let them throw you off your guard and cause you to utter things that will destroy you before the people, and thus accomplish their hellish wishes. // In my opinion, you are the biggest Roman of them all. Many anxious hearts are beating in favor of a successful termination to yourself of the fight you are now in. Before God I believe that the people will be with you if you be but true to yourself. Amen. So mote it be.

Now I wish to say a few words on local matters to you. I think that you heard, read, or saw a letter or two I wrote last winter to Major Harris concerning Fernando Wood, and his and others figuring on the political chess board. If so you have probably come to the conclusion that my prophecies then made have been pretty well fulfilled. Major Harris, when here this summer or fall confessed that there was more truth than poetry in what I then wrote.

You of course know all about our last Mayoralty election, and the cause that rumour here says that Buchanan will pursue towards all who did not lovingly embrace and support Fernando Wood for Mayor. If Mr. Buchanan really intends to do as they say he will, - commence cutting off heads and grossly interfere with our private local affairs in the support of as supine a rascal as ever walked; it seems to me that he is in a fair and positive way to make a greater ass of himself than Pierce did when he undertook the same game here four years ago. Mind you, Sir, that this Wood election was a purely local, personal matter. No vital principle to the party was involved. It was simply a fight for or against a dangerous, bold, bad man, a man that has kept

our party, here in a state of distraction ever since he had any thing to do with it. A man who if he had succeeded would have aspired to any thing within the gift of the Charleston convention, and would have been a "dark incarnate" to your friends here and there. So far as the Albany legislation in our City matters are or were concerned there is no difference of opinion among Democrats here, but all of this was met and solved, so far as we could do, at our State election, where our party elected their State officers, and came very near carrying the Legislature. At the same time every County office was filled by Democrats, so that the election on the 1st instant was purely a City Corporation matter. No question but the question of having an honest City government was before the people of the city. It was purely and entirely, as I understand it, their own private business, in which the whole country were deeply interested. It was a question of morals and good government. Every man here, whether a federal office holder or not, has an interest in City affairs, as surely so as he has in the affairs of his own household. Mr Franklin Pierce understood, to, and did, interfere in our State matters, but never did his impudence or fool-hardiness push him to the extreme of meddling in our purely local and private affairs. It seems that this cut throat, suicidal policy is to be pursued for the special benefit of James Buchanan, of abdi memory. If "history to philosophy teaching by example" then should our present President learn and take heed of his predecessor's course in this State in 1853. What better are the LeCompton business and his interference in the private affairs of our citizens. He seems determined to drive us from him. Let him "prope" in his proposed course, and he will find that "Douglas" will have assistance in his efforts / so Buck is reported to say of you / to "crush him and his administration".

The President and Federal power at Washington fighting for such a man as Fernando Wood! Why, Sir, the time will soon come, and he ought

to have gumption enough to see it now, when the inmates of the White House will discover that the defeat of this "bold, bad, man" was the very best thing that could have happened to the Democratic party. See / Read / talk of regularity? Why, Sir, when was he ever any thing but a disorganizer? When was he lost in a know nothing loop? When did he ever vote a regular ticket unless it suited his own selfish ambition? If the Democratic party of our City wishes to perpetuate itself, and keep intact that great bond of discipline and union, - going en masse, shoulder to shoulder for regular nominations, the leaders must clean out their head quarter, and give us at least semi-devout, honest men to vote for. Wood's course from beginning to end has been one of the grossest kind of villainy, rascality and deception, both within and without his party. His nomination this fall particularly was conceived in iniquity and brought forth in the most damnable dishonesty. If W. Buchanan in his dotage, and inthuism to drive every member of the Senate to his LeCompton notions under the plea of "party usage", "expediency", "party discipline", "standing by the party" &c thinks that he can force Wood down over threats, or intimidate us in the last by cutting off the heads of his office holders how he is a "little" bit mistaken. He can talk "Fernando Wood" to his bosom, and this City, aye, and this State with wheel out of line and stand in opposition to him. If he wishes to make capital against himself let him crucify a lot of our citizens for voting against Wood. We are ready to see such a foolish operation on his part, some of us at least / and we are more than ready to face it. //

Now Senator Douglas, and future President I hope, I have bored you long enough. I am personally unacquainted with you, and this letter may be perhaps fairly considered a piece of impertinence, or at least a specimen of self-conceitedness on my part. But do not put the whole blame on my poor shoulders. Edward C. West Esq^r made me promise to write you. I wanted to

do the deed but had not the courage until he bolstered ~~me~~^{up}. I am proud to say that he is a good friend of mine, and I am prouder still to say that, unlike other Douglas men, he is not now at all "shaky in his boots", at least he does not so appear.

I am not self-conceited enough to expect an answer to this letter so that even in this deprivation there is comfort. I shall remain in blissful ignorance of the disquiet it gave you to wade through its contents, and any and all adjectives which may escape you while reading.

You can, if you please, do me a favor, namely send me a corrected copy of your speech if it should appear in pamphlet form for general circulation over the country, a course that my still unexhausted interest in your affairs would decidedly advise.

In conclusion, Sir, permit me to say that I am, up to this date, a thorough-paced Douglas man, and,

Yours most truly

Wm W. Fanger

Prof. Wm. Fanger
of the Brooklyn
Island

N. Y.
Nov 14/57

Political about
State Green Kawarre
or,

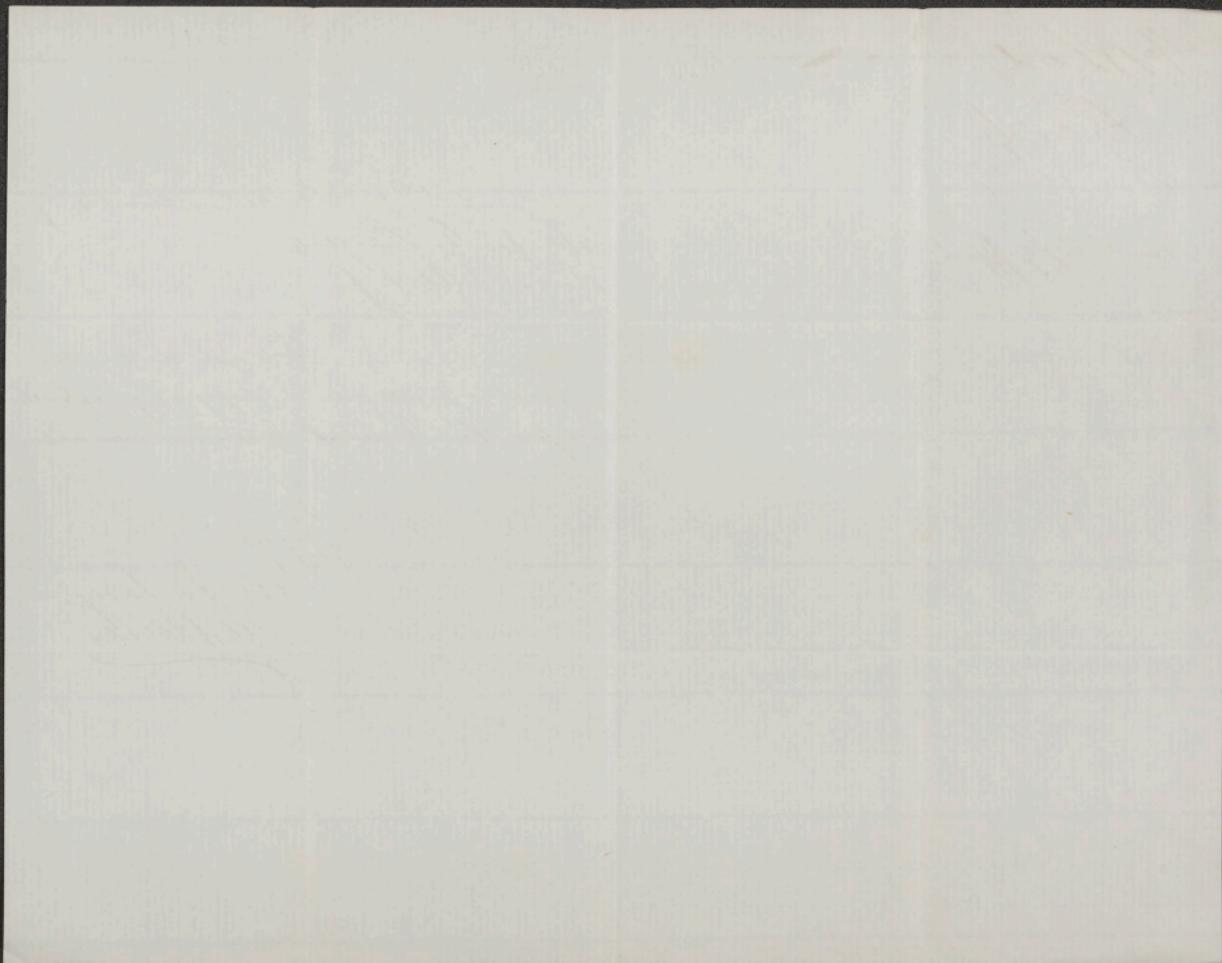
W^m B^r Leidy
 Philadelphia
 Dec. 14th '57
 Want copy of speech

Philadelphia Decr 14th 57
 W^m. F. A. Douglas,
 U.S.A.
 Dear Sir,

Will you do me the
 favor to send me a copy of your speech
 upon the Transab. question. You will
 much oblige,

Yours,

Respy,
 W^m. B^r Leidy,
 U.S. M^s.



Baltimore
Dec 14th

Mr. Mr:

I sh? be quite obliged
to you for a copy of yr late
address or the President-
message in relation to the
admission of Kansas under
the Lecompton Constitution.

To

Hon S. S. Douglas
Washington
D.C.

Very truly

J. W. Clark

J. A. S. McLean
Bact. M.D.
Dec. 14/52

Mitas approvingly

Leib

Amherst
Feb 28

16 M.

Dear Mr. & Mrs. May
I am sorry to say
that nothing is known
about the man who
killed your son.
He was a man of
medium height and
weight, dark hair,
dark eyes, and a
dark complexion.
He was wearing a
dark suit, a white
shirt, and a dark
tie. He was wearing
dark shoes and socks.
He was wearing a
dark hat and a
dark coat.

Washington Decr 14/57

Dear Judge

Enclosed please find a letter from my nephew in Pittsgt Pa, he spent all last summer in Kansas.

I see "Tom" of the Baltimore Sun has cared he thinks the Enabling act, will preserve the Democratic party -

Men now see clearly that your views and Mr Buchanan's are precisely the same - a change will come over the spirit of some Men's dreams - return the letter -

Very Respectfully
Daniel McCook

Hon S. A. Douglas
W. S. Senate

Paul McCoR
Washington D.C.
Decr 14/57

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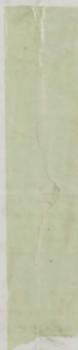
Political

W^m N^r Manley
Mendian N H
Decr 14th 57
Want Copy Presidents
Message

Meridian N H Decr 14th 57
Hon Stephen A Douglas
Dear Sir

Will you be
so good as to send me a copy
of your Speech on the
President's message, and
also the Agricultural report
for the 1st 56, If so you
will oblige a good Deacon
and your sincere Friend

W^m N^r Manley
Hon S A Douglas
Washington
D. C.



Canton, Mass
Wednesday Dec 14, 1857.

Geo: F. Merrill

Wants copy of
your Speech —

Canton, Mass, Dec. 14, 1857

Hon. L. A. Daugherty,

Dear —

Will you favor
me with a copy of your
admirable Speech, in pamphlet
form, delivered in the U. S.
Senate, upon the Kansas Law-
tion & the Presidents Message

And greatly oblige

Yours very

Respectfully

Geo: F. Merrill

Sidney H. Morse
Troy.
Miami Co.
Ohio.

Want Speech
Dec. 14th
1887

Troy - Miami Co. Ohio.

Dec. 14th. - 1887-

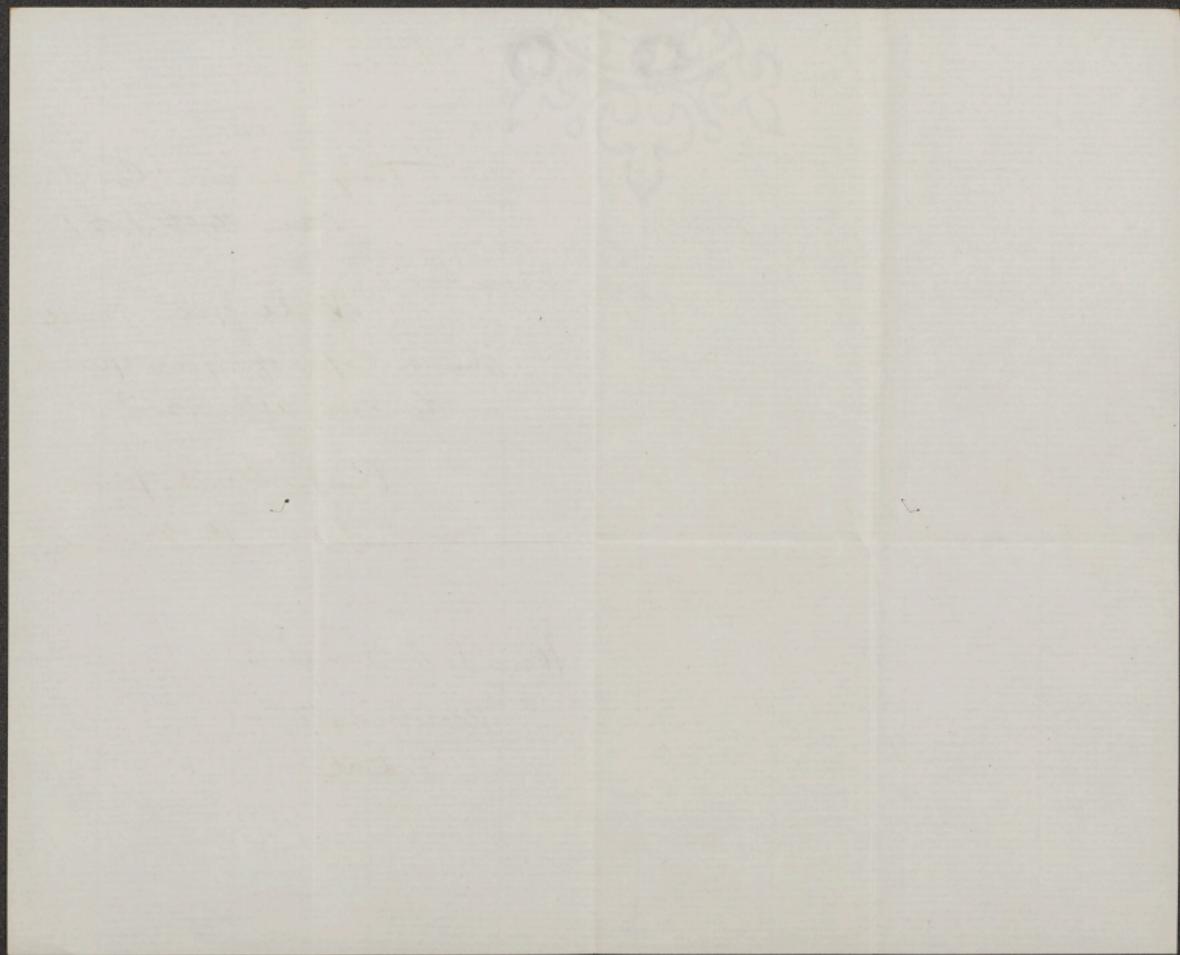
Dear Sir:

Will you send
me a copy of your speech
on Kansas affairs?

Respectfully yours.
Sidney H. Morse.

Hon S. A. Douglas
Washington

D.C.



Knighton December 14th 1857

Dear Stephen A Douglas

Dear Sir

Permit as you are well
correspondence, the labor of reading which must be exceedingly
means if not impossible, still it may not be unpleasant
to you to learn the present position of one, who voted for
the Kansas-Nebraska bill, and who represented the
one rural district in Nebraska, from which a vote was
given for the act a few days, which gave Mr Buchanan
a majority.

In behalf of the Democracy of this district, as
well as my own, I thank you for the noble stand you have
taken in behalf of the great cause of popular sovereignty. I
have read your speech recently made in the United States
Senate, and to say it met my approbation, does not half
express my feelings. I regard it as a most triumphant,
and unanimous vindication of the great policy
inaugurated by the Kansas-Nebraska Act, and which
is now the corner stone of the Democratic party.

With you I think that the before
mentioned act was passed simply to put the Slavery
question, when every other question was already put - to
give the people of the locality full power over this, as
^{free and} ~~to go along with~~ every other question - not to leave the
single question of slavery to them, and to deprive them

of previous, conceded rights to decide her, other & every
act of the Democratic party since - in Kansas, and in
the entire North - has been in accordance with this
view, now so ably vindicated by you. For two months
before the election of 1856, upon every day, I informed
the people of this district, that no Constitution would
be thrust upon the people of Kansas without their approval,
and that if it was attempted I should most strenuously resist.
They believed me, and still sacrifice my life before I fulfil my
word. Little did I suppose in 1856, that men labouring for
the election of a man who would thus turn the code
of Kansas to my purposes. It is idle for Mr Buchanan
to say, the Slavery question is submitted. Not so. The question
which each voter is called upon to decide is this: "Will
you have this Constitution with Slavery, or will you have
this Constitution without Slavery?" Every man voting is
thus required to say, he will have the Constitution. With the
slavery in Kansas in opposition to the Constitution, the
Slavery question is submitted to a large majority of the
inhabitants.

Best though of this. When I made my
last speech in campaign of 1856, the night before election,
in this village, I announced my withdrawal for a long time
to come from the active arena of politics. If the President
himself persists in his attempt to force a Kansas the
Decompted Constitution, still again stamp this
district in opposition to his policy. Of the result I have
no doubt. Not a Democrat can be found here,
and I have seen all our prominent men in this

place, but will be found with you. So there expressed
doubt and fear, as to your standing fast, I say, there is
no lack out in your character.

Fay Yours

H. W. Thoreau
c. Motto book 73

P. S. I am getting on paper here to
publish your speech.

I R. Mather
Kingston
Dec 14th 1857
Endorses his Course
on Slavery —