

Wheeling Dec^r 15th 1837.

Hon. S. A. Douglass,

Sir, I had intended settling in the last summer, but having lost 2,000\$ failed in my design. My anxiety is still to get there, and I have just received the enclosed letter from Rev T. V. Costleman, a clergyman of the Episcopal Church, and a friend of mine who resides in Haverhill City, which I beg you will read, and I will explain why I have sent it to you, and written to you. This little farm is such as I have long desired, but the only means now at my disposal is an interest of one fifteenth in an undivided property in Washington consisting of six houses and seven vacant lots, valued at 15,000\$.

I desire to make a proposition to you, and being a stranger, would refer you to Mr Litch, Mr Hasbrouck, of Congress, Genl Wightman, Col Paine, R. S. Mackale, the three last having had ~~charge~~ these sons under my charge, as Principals of Sander Military Institute, I have resided here but a short time & have but a slight acquaintance with Mr Clemens of H. R., I have pursued the profession of teaching since graduation and am now in charge of Wheeling H. School, If you can comply with my proposition, I can give you every satisfaction as to character &c.

I ~~desire~~ wish to ask if you would make the purchase of this ^{farm} for me, reserve a loan on it, and take also a loan on my interest in the Wash^g

property as collateral security, you would
confer a lasting favor, and in future I would
by honest industry endeavor to meet your approval,

Will you be kind enough to give me an
immediate reply, and if you can aid me,
I will send you such evidence of character
as will satisfy you,

Very Respectfully,

John R. Jones

Sheelcut,

Attending
Dec 15-1877
John R. Jones
Private

Racklind Lake Dec 15th 57
 Hon Stephen A Douglas.
 My Dear Sir,

Since my first acquaintance with you during the 27th Congress, need say that I have felt an interest in you personally, and in your success as a representative in the American Congress, that has not attached to any other, whatever may have been my personal relations, - You have said and done but little, since your Maiden speech in the House of Representatives that has not been secured with a more than watchful eye - - and yet I have failed to make known to you my sympathies, unwilling to intrude, when and where, it seemed, unneeded and for a time when it might

seem to be jumping in the
echo of the popular, or if not
popular of partizan huzzas.

God knows, I detest, as well the
noisy, meaningless brawler as
the fulsome flatterer - and I need
not say that it is too often ^{the} heart-
less emptyings out of, loathsome
meaningless, adulations, that swell
the popular gale, in blowing the
trumpet of individual applause.

But if, this time with the many
there are, some honest hearts, and
they will stand in time of trial.

It seems, now, to be time to
make known to you by all true
friends, their position. I almost
wonder when advocating the question
of Territorial rights - or the rights of ^{the} man
against Central Powers of Government,
you had not early the conscious-
ness of right to sustain you.
But the strength of your party

as a mighty barrier of defense
was a defensive break-water
against the surges, of fanaticism
and the hellish machinations of bad
men to overthrow you. But not
so now - as it would seem
from, the gathering, of the press-
and outside-rumor. Many
in Congress, ~~men~~ who are with you
heart and desire have not the
moral courage to defend the right.
But "truth is mighty and will pre-
vail." That you are in the right
the world knows - and he ~~opined~~
the world will ere long ^{will} bear its
testimony in defense, of its rightful
defenders. I did think it needed
I ^{would} stand fast. But I feel it
unnecessary. Your ground beginning
has more than half demolished the
fabric of the opposition, and shows
that success is in your hands, and
that a glorious victory will

Brazen your noble, heroic,
efforts, in the defence of the
right. May God long pre-
-serve your useful life &
strengthen, for still further ef-
-forts in the great Cause of Man's
independence and his rights

As ever believe me

Very Truly
Yours Obt. Serv

M. J. Leonard

Rockland Lake
Dec 15th 1837.
Mr. J. Leonard.
Dear Sir one night
three came out
company of 10

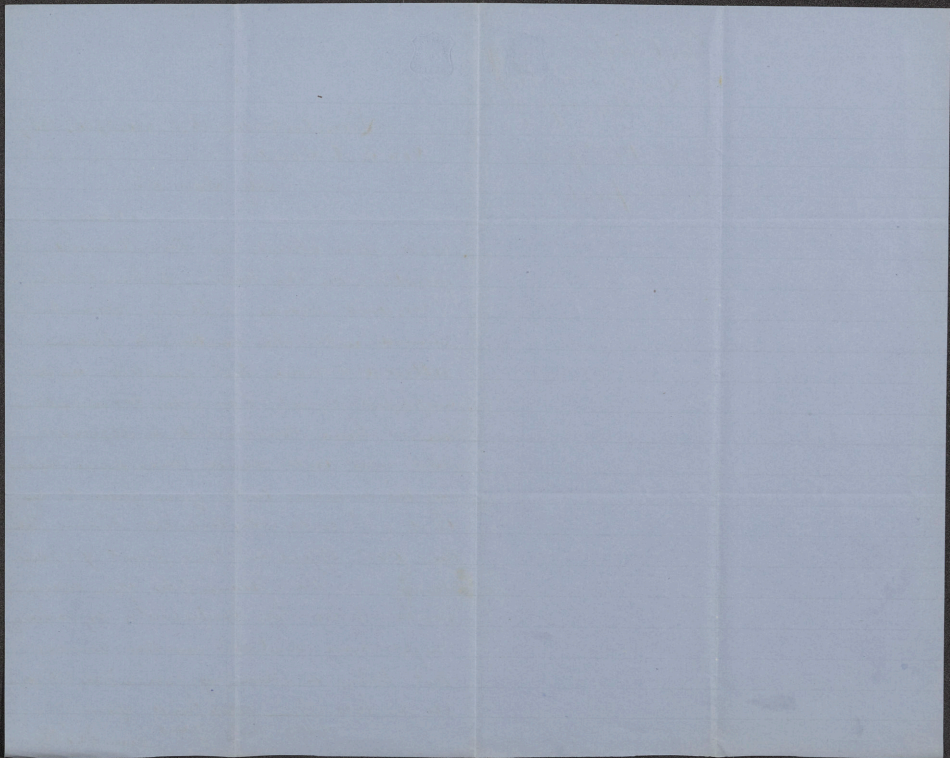
Sam'l Lilly
Lancaster N.H.
Dec 15/57

Wants 100 Copies of
Late Speech

1232

Lancaster N.H. Dec. 15. 1857
Hon S. A. Douglas -
My Dear Sir

Having
read your speech on the Kansas
question, on the Motion to permit the
President's Message - & being much
pleased with the sentiments there
uttered & none but quibbled and
imperfect reports being in circulation
here. I have concluded to request
that you will send me some copies
say 100 or more, with your frank on
each & I will distribute them thro
the post office in this part of New
Hampshire - The principles you sum-
marize none can controvert, extending
might have dictated another course
but being a man of principles I can
do no less than applaud you
Very truly yours Saml Lilly



Baltimore Dec^r 15th 1857
Hon Judge Douglas

Dear Sir

I hope you will excuse me for exposing my sentiments on your present course it is one which I fear will not end well for your public good but yet I hope ere long you will put things right, and not keep your friends in pain, and giving joy to your enemies, it is and was always my expectation if I lived untill Eighteen hundred & sixty to cast my vote for you for the highest office in the gift of the people and I hope to God you will do nothing to prevent you of getting the Democratic nomination, and it is very certain if you keep at variance with the present administration and split the party you cannot be successful the plan is make ~~this~~ administration shine in eyes of the world and you can if you live in 1860 & you no doubt can have the seat ~~at~~ the white house you can see I am no political writer but all my hopes are that I may live to see you President of the United States I hope you will excuse me for taking such liberty on myself as to write to you on such a subject but I hope you will stop ^{the} agitation with the President and come out without a blemish on your character, and I think you will be to blame very much if you continue the fight with the President.

Your friend with great respect
Thomas M^c

Thomas. Mc

Baltimore

Md.

Pres. Judge D. is leaving
the chances for the Presidency

Dec 13th
Cory

no

Safayette Ind.
Decr 15th 1857
Dail Mace,

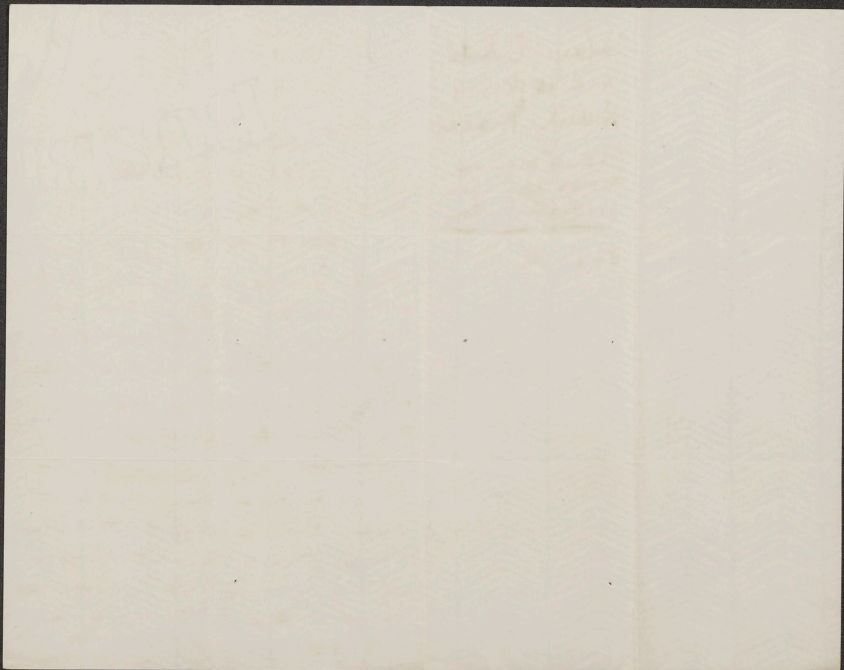
Wants one or
two speeches
for distribution

50 Cent.

La. Fayette, Ind.
15. Decr. 1857.

Wm. L. A. Douglas.

Dear Sir, not Sir. Your great
speech reached here yesterday, in the
Commercial (Circuit). I read it
with the most ^{pleased} admiration. it is
full, complete and unanswerable.
I want you to send me one or
two thousand copies for immediate
distribution among democrats. Let
the good seed be planted at
once. I would suggest that you
cause them to be sent by express
at my expense. The popular and
honest heart of all this region is
with you. // your friend
Dail Mace



Samuel, (Penn) Dec. 15/57.
 Senator Douglas:

The great desire of many
 of your ^{admirers} in this City, to read your able speech
 in defence of the Sovereign people of Kansas, in-
 duced me to make the request of you, to send to
 my address, 6 or 8 copies, in pamphlet form,
 of your speech.

Your kind complimen will
 much oblige me of your ardent admirer,

Yours Very Respy
 J. M. Marks.

Samuel, Pa.

J. M. Mark
Lancaster Penn
Dec 15/37

Wants 8 or 10 Copies
of Speech

Geo. W. Matthews
Lebanon, Ohio
Decr 15/57.
Wants Speech

Hon. S. A. Douglas:
Dear Sir:-

1236
15, 157
Lebanon, Ohio, Dec.
Please place
the name of Geo. W. Matthews
Lebanon, Ohio, on your list
for Speeches and Doc.
and much oblige an old
"Jackson Democrat."

The Democracy in
these parts admire the
stand you have taken
on the Kansas question.

Geo. W. Matthews
Senator Douglas Lebanon,
Washington Ohio
D. C.

The name of the author is
 John, this is the first
 for the first of the
 and much more, and
 "The first of the"

The first of the
 John, this is the first
 for the first of the
 and much more, and
 "The first of the"

Chicago. Dec: 15th: 1857.

Dear Sir;

//

The Executive Committee must tonight
 & will call a mass meeting for Thursday.

The Committee will direct the Chairmen to propose
 at the meeting a series of resolutions which we
 think will be of service to you in your present
 contest. The Resolutions were prepared today by
 Beckwith & myself after considering the subject
 very deliberately.

I hope they will meet your views & that
 our action here is advisable.

After reading your speech - one of the ablest I
 have ever read & permit me to say one of the
 clearest & most logical I have ever seen from
 you - I thought your friends here, should, as
 soon as practicable, take their stand with
 you & give you, as far as it would go, the
 benefit of their cordial co-operation & approval.

As soon as the meeting takes place and the resolutions are adopted we will telegraph you. Buckwith sends for a copy of the resolutions tonight or tomorrow.

You are certainly engaged in a serious, important & trying contest. Let me assure you that your friends here are with you & afford in your able & eloquent expositions of your principles & positions, & tho' we are somewhat disposed to sympathize with the Hon: Senator who avers, when too late, that he had promised to reply to you, our pride in your acting leaves but small room for such snivel & weak sentiment.

I must confess some surprise at portions of your speech, for I had supposed from the message that the administration intended to let this matter alone. Still it for granted, however, that Mr: Buchanan has published one message for the Country & expects

on hand serious action for practical distribution from day to day. //

With great respect

Your friend & ally etc.

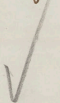
R. T. Menck
"

Chicago, Ill.
Dec 12/57

R. T. Merrick

Dec 15/57.
Political —

approves of Congress



Bellefonte, Pa.,

Dec. 15th 1857

Hon. S. A. Douglas,

Sir,

I had the pleasure of being among those whom Senator Mason desired to have cleared from the Galleries at the conclusion of your noble and just speech in defence of Popular Sovereignty, on the 9th inst., and of course heard you deliver it. There is great demand for the speech among Democrats and others in this section, and concerning as I do in every sentiment it utters, I will freely distribute them if you will have the kindness to furnish me with some copies.

With profound respect,

I am very truly,

Wm C. Mitchell

Chas. Mitchell

Receipt

Dec. 15/57

Wm. L. Hughes

Pittsburg Pa
Dec 6 1857.
J K Woodhead.
I think you
are right &
retract his
former opinion
of you.
Sent him a copy
of speech.

W

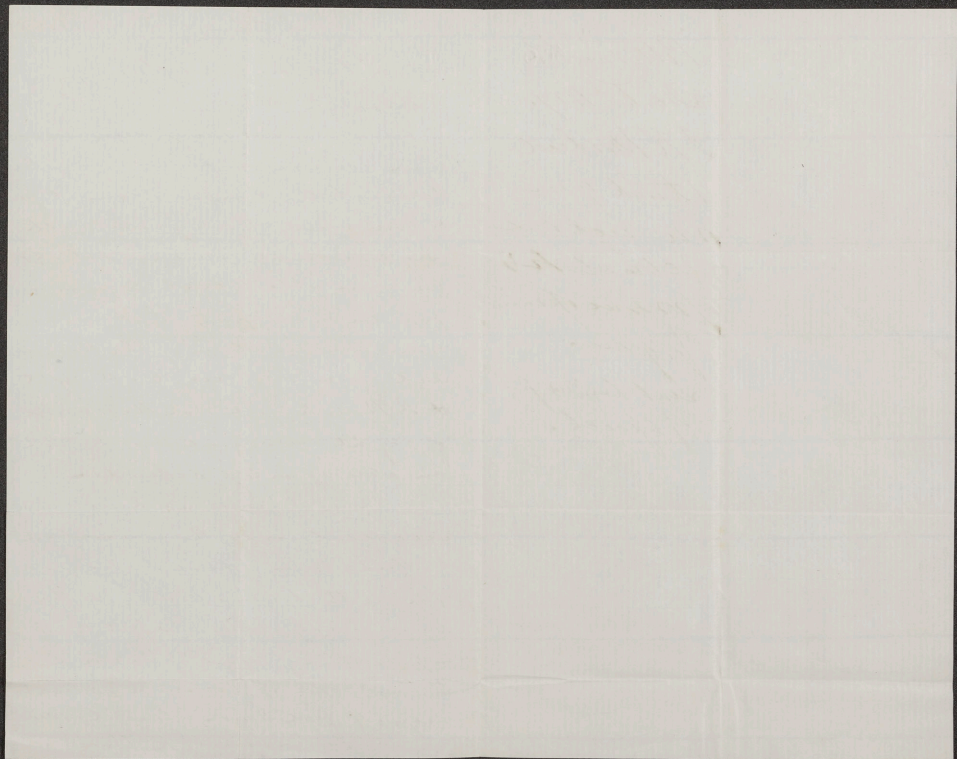
Pittsburg Dec 18. 1857. ¹²³⁹

Hon Stephen A Douglass.

Dear Sir

Having denounced
your course in introducing the
Kansas bill, I now deem it due
to you & just to myself to add
my warmest commendations
for your able speech in favor of
popular sovereignty in Kansas.
your construction of the Kansas
Act now, makes it all right
& I thank God that the cause
of right & justice has such
an able & fearless defender -

You I presume have no
recollection of the conversation
I allude to in which I charged
you with having destroyed the
democracy of Peru, at the National
in presence of Geo L Dawson, but
having done so, I now in justice to
myself give "Honor where it is due"
Truly yours. J K Woodhead



Tuesday December 15th 1857

Hon. S. A. Douglass U.S.S.

Will you please favour me
with your Autograph and last Speech

I am your humble servant

Williamsport
Lycoming County
Penn^a

H. B. Meyer.

H. C. Moyer

Dec 15 - 1857

Wants autograph
& Speech —

Williamsport Penn.

ans'd

Sent

Philadelphia, Dec. 15th 1857.

My Dear Sir,

I take the liberty of inquiring of you what inducements there are for establishing a Locomotive Works in your State; if good mechanical labor, Material, fuel &c. can be readily obtained and if sufficient Capital could be raised among your moneyed men to start an enterprise of this kind?

I am under the impression that a Factory for the construction of Locomotives, in Illinois, would do an immense business, as the demand for power in the course of a few months, or as soon as this monetary crisis shall have subsided, will be very great, with little prospect of having the demand supplied, for the reason that, out of forty two shops, there are not now six in operation and it is probable that but few, now closed, will ever be revived. I also believe the location would command a large business with all the Western Roads and prove the very best for supplying the Pacific Rail Road, should that Road ever be commenced. Besides this, I am the inventor of a Coal burning Boiler, Patented Oct. 20th, which is remarkable for its lightness, simplicity and the economical consumption of hard or soft Coal, without ^{emitting} smoke or Gas and is also a most suitable invention for the Prairie Country where wood is scarce and the saving of 35 per cent, in fuel alone, an item of consideration with all stockholders.

I am the son of William Norris, the originator of
Norris Loco. Works in 1833, and since 1847,
I have held the position of Assistant and Chief Con-
structor there and am well qualified to compete with
any manufacturer in the Country.

I have had the presumption to make these
suggestions to you, knowing you to have the advan-
ment of Mechanics, in your State, at heart and
believing you would take an interest in promoting
an enterprise that cannot fail to be a great advantage
to all concerned in it.

Very respectfully

Your Obedt. Servt.

William Geo. Norris.

Box 1288. Post Office.

Honl. S. A. Douglas.
Washington, D.C.

Wm George Norris,

Phila

Nov 15/57.

Wants to establish

factory for

construction

locomotives

in Illinois.

Inquires prospects

of success.

Printed

Hon S D Douglass

Penn Mass. Dec 15 57

My dear Sir

If your Speech appears in Pamphlet form I want a few copies. I will have it published in our County papers. which will give it a more general circulation than it could otherwise have.

So far as I have heard an expression there is but one opinion among the people & that is that you are right. There is no question but what such is the almost universal feeling of the North.

I confess I am at a loss to know why the South desire now to repudiate the doctrine of popular sovereignty & urge this Lecompton Constitution forward. it is one of the most dangerous moves & fearful experiment they have ever made. and I trust they will yet see the folly of the thing, we shan't do it.

One thing is certain we have no hesitancy as to duty. We cannot & must not forfeit consistency & honor, but we must stand up firmly to our principles & professions. There is safety to the whole country, as well as ourselves in no other course. and for myself I have no misgivings, I stand with you. and in defence of your position, to the bitter end and when the time comes & there is need to do so I will take the stamp & battle for the right.

At the North the Democratic party

will not divide on the subject. and I trust
the South will not separate from us., it
would be ^{an} evil day to the Country if our section
of the Union should array themselves against
the principle of popular sovereignty & seek
to force a government on Kansas while
a large majority of her people were opposed
to, the end of such a movement we can
hardly predict. & I trust we shall never see
so practically illustrated. for I am clear in
the opinion, that it would shake the Union
to its Centre.

I can see but one path of duty & that
is to insist that the people of Kansas, with
out let or hindrance, shall for themselves
adopt their local institutions & state government.
This is safe ground. this is ground that the
South & North East & West can live by
& they can live by no other. and we must
not desert it or move it to fail

I am Yours Truly
D. J. Ogden

Peru, Ind.
Dec. 15th 1857.
D. J. Ogden.
Mark a few
copies of your
speech on the
Kansas question
inwards of friends
of your cause.

Centralia Ill.
Decr 15th 1857.

Gen S. A. Douglas

Dear Sir

After my
Respects to you and our Congratulations
to you as to your position on the Kansas
Constitution which is the position of
the people in this part of Illinois
I have to trouble you with a personal
application; I find that the President
recommends in his message the raising of
four Regiments of troops to serve in
the Mormon Expedition Now if those
troops are to be raised & officered by
appointments from the Citizens I would
be much pleased to make the trip
as in some Capacity not under the
grade of a Captain; and if I should
obtain such appointment there would be
no difficulty in entering me
I know that this is rather Conjecture

but if any such opportunity should
occur you will please present
me as an applicant and I am
led to hope that through your
& Mr R Smith's influence (to
whom I have this day written)
such application might be received
with favor please say what
you think of the prospect

Wm. M. Meloney

P.S. My Brother Wm. M. Meloney
is a candidate for Circuit Judge
in this district to fill vacancy
occasioned by Election of Judge
Price to Supreme Bench.

Wm. M.

Wm. M. Meloney
Circuit Judge
Dec. 5/57
H. C. Coffey
noted for
10th Nov 1857

Batm Dec^r 15. 1857
Hon S A Douglass

I have just returned from a visit to the interior of New-England the people are with you - the official papers exposed a silence - By getting your speech read and understood you are safe in spite of power and patronage -

Ever yours
Solomon Parsons.

PS I have sent articles brief like the enclosed to a number of papers

Boston, Dec. 14, 1857.
Messrs. Editors. - I have been occupied for a few hours in reading and carefully scrutinizing the speech of Senator Douglas, and I most earnestly commend it to the attention of every member of the Democratic party. If I understand anything of the true principles of Democracy, they are contained and set forth in that speech. Planting ourselves on those great principles not all the combined efforts of all the isms in the Union can overthrow us. Yours, P.

Solomon Parsons

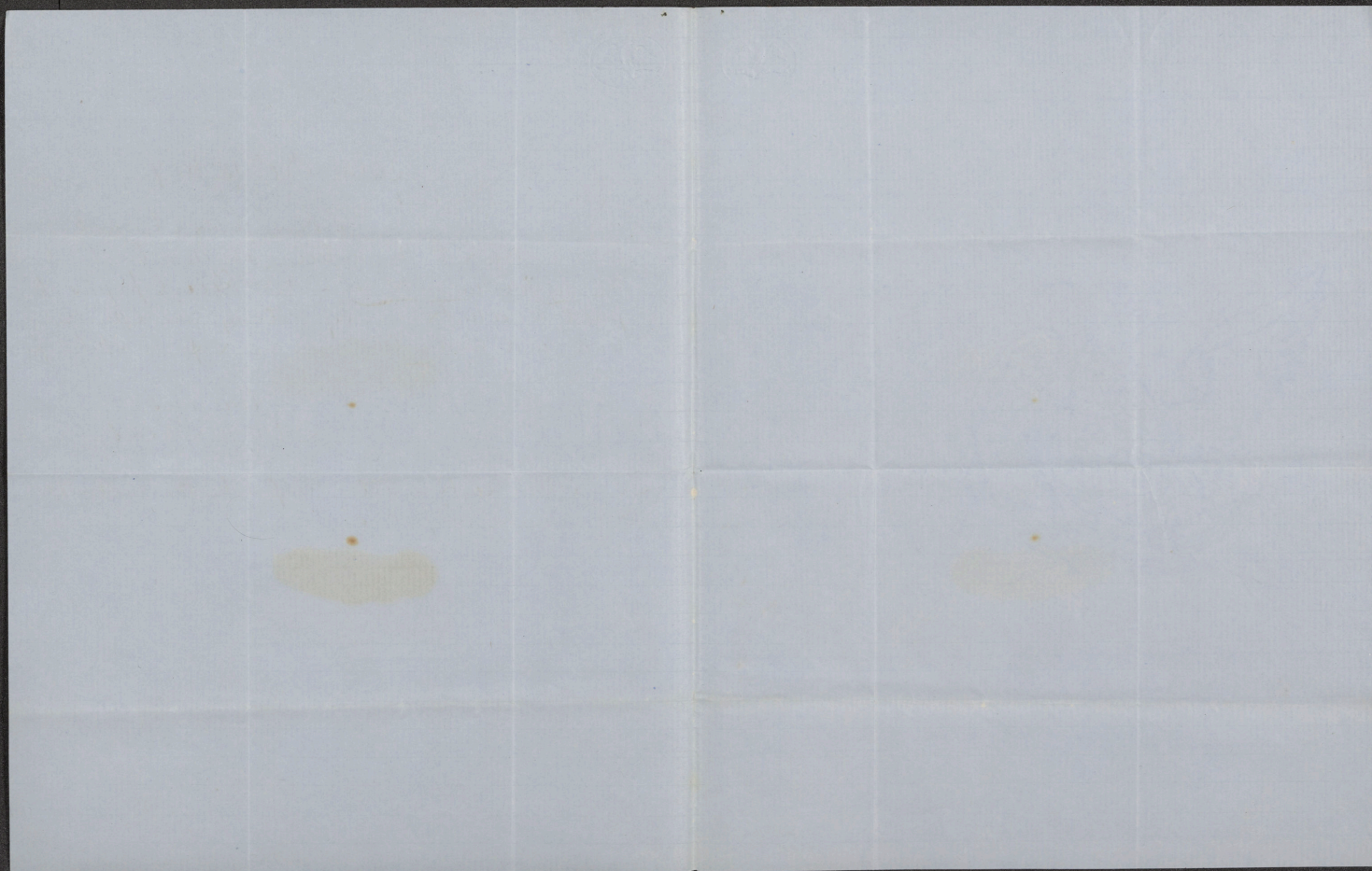
Boston.

Map.

Congratulatory.

Dec. 18th

187



1245

Danville Ill

Decemb^r 15-1857

Dear Sir, I have made up my mind to leave Illinois in the Spring and move either to Kansas or Arizona where the climate will suit me better and where too I hope I can add a little more to my scanty property. I have also made up my mind to be an applicant for some of the offices in one of those Territories and if it be certain that I should settle in Kansas it would be or I would prefer the more Southern portion where a land office I believe is not yet established some if established I should like. My mind inclines me to a still more Southern climate and in Arizona I flatter myself I could do what my friends say of me I ought to have done in all years ago added greatly to the little property I now own - and that mostly in real estate. If I should designate to you or any of my friends at Washington the particular kind of office you might disagree with me if inclined to aid my pretensions - so I leave it to you and them - I may have too flattering an opinion of my ability - friends can only decide that or I wage a man - There is no man who knows me better than Judge Fox say and as I have great confidence in his opinion of men & things I shall leave that to him - though my pride and vanity would be flattered if he should favor a high one - I deem it unnecessary for me to labor with Judge

Douglas to convince him that I am a working democrat
and have been so. even before I came to Ill. - You have been
in public life since 1843 and you certainly will not accuse
me of troubling you often or any Members Congress before
that time with applications - I knew you had many
asking you for posts and some have got them to keep
them true or for some other reasons even against your
feelings and I knew it I had been ever so greedy that
you could not serve every body.

If my small property lying mostly in lands was
readily convertible into money my pride is such -
that I would not in this instance apply to you.

Though I know your liberality and readiness to
remember old friends and help whatever you
may have thought or now think of friendliness
to be judged by action & zealous office for only
you have never had a more sincere one in Ill.
For the truth of this I appeal to every County or part
of the State or U.S. where I have been the last 16 yrs.

But I claim nothing on that score or my devotion
to democracy - for whether in or out of office or here
in Arizona or Kansas I cannot help being a democrat
for religion - the Constitution of God & teach me that
all ~~democrats~~ are detestable to me. - I should like a letter from
you on this subject - though I know you are pressed to death
which at Washington with business and your family too -
demand some portion of your time: I remain
as ever your true friend John P. Ransom

Private
I judge I have read the message and your remarks, the first
and second day of Mr. Bixler cannot - you ^{had} just assumed the democracy
in Ill. are with you on this question. One I am truly sorry has been
forced on you & the party - It does seem to me our friend Genl
Cullum could have avoided it - Had the Constitution been
submitted to the whole people - they no doubt would have voted
it down & then the party would be in a upright position - then
a new Convention could have been called & the Territory
would have come in as a State with a free Constitution -
I cannot exactly then agree with the Rest - which more inferring
than expressing - but his message is a fine one - well written as
all that comes from him ever is - I count him honest and bold and
patriotic - yet I wish he had taken a little different ground on this
Convention: I wish I saw you & saw Mr. Buchanan -
brother in law who lives near my relatives and your name was
frequently up and the supposed speech - The Dr. readily agreed &
even said of his own accord that he did not know of any
democrat in Penn. who was not for you in 1860 - He
said it was a conceded fact & he thought there would be
no opposition in the Convention & Yates is a man who
has the entire confidence of the Democracy in his
section of the State and is spoken of as having
the confidence of Mr. Buchanan - Your speech
was extensively read & approved - as the President's
message will be on that head - the Mormon -

If I am at any time do any thing to aid you, I only
suggest it to me in a frank way as you act and
you need ^{not} surmise or doubt of my performance

I know we cant do much for you or any Democrat
in this Abolition County where we have at least
300 Quaker votes, and are hopelessly in the
minority. This County has always been wrong
and it will take an infusion of Dutch and
Irish for 10 y^{rs} to get it right.

I was at Springfield a few weeks ago and had a long
talk with ex Gov M and was glad to find him warmer
for you than I had ever known him. I heard him
~~say~~ publicly too in the presence of some
New York gentlemen more than I had eyes
to know him to say of you & say John

I hope he will stick to it but you know
we as I do. Slowly believe a man who ever
has been acting badly in a tight time and
as it was in 1854 & 5. When the fools of our
party or some worse name joined in the hue and
cry against your Kansas Bill and aided the
red mouthed Abolitionists to break in to the
harmony of our party. I am glad to see them
coming back & hope they will stay here will
forgive them. But yet we cant help but think -

Excuse this scrawl & believe me
as ever J. P.

Nagawad Falls N.Y.

Dec: 15 1857

Dear Sir

I beg to offer to you, my tribute of praise and admiration, for the manly and consistent stand you have taken, and so ably & unanswerably maintained in defence of the popular rights of the people of Kansas.

Doubtless this expression would be far more valuable and gratifying to you, had it proceeded from one who had hitherto concurred in your entire action in reference to Kansas. But however widely I may have differed from you on this subject hitherto, I cannot think you will be wholly indifferent to the approving voice of a single one of your countrymen at this trying crisis in your public life, especially uttered as it is, by one who has long since turned his back on every species of reward for political service. — Trusting you may succeed in arresting the measures of violence meditated against the people of that promising State by the administration I remain

with very high respect Yours

Wm. L. A. Douglass

A. S. Porter

Enclosed.

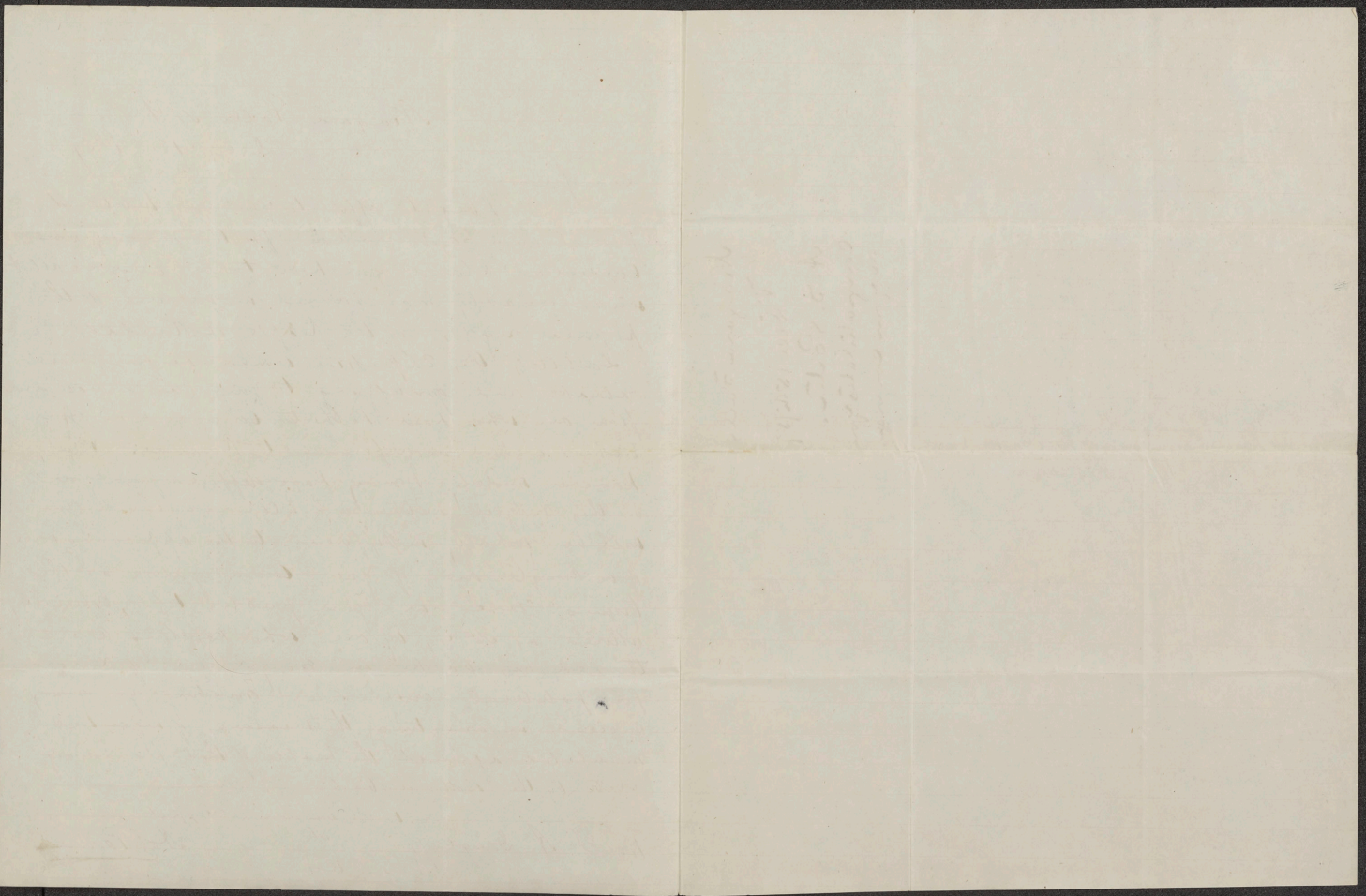
Niagara Falls

N. Y.

Dec 15th 1877

A. S. Porter.

congratulates you
on your course.



FOUNDED IN 1789.

"Civil and Religious Liberty, the Glory of Man."



"THE UNION MUST AND SHALL BE PRESERVED."

Tammany Society, or Columbian Order.

CINCINNATI PLATFORM.

Tammany Hall, New York, December 15, 1857.

Sir:

The Society of Tammany will celebrate the Forty-Third Anniversary of the Battle of New Orleans, on the Evening of the Eighth day of January next, at TAMMANY HALL. Your attendance and participation in the festivities of the occasion, is respectfully requested.

Our venerable Order was established contemporaneously with the formation of the Federal Constitution. It has been preserved in the spirit of its patriotic founders, our revolutionary fathers, whose earthly work is completed, and who have long rested from their labors. It has invariably sought to encourage and stimulate National sentiments; to support the true interpretation of the Constitution, and the correct principles of Democratic Republican Government; and to perpetuate and enlarge the liberties of our People.

To these ends the Society of Tammany has never omitted, to commemorate in a suitable manner the great events of our national history. And among these we place conspicuous the glorious Victory of New Orleans, which brought prominently before the country, the fame of its immortal hero, Andrew Jackson; that victory directed the eyes of his fellow citizens to the soldier, statesman and sage, whose triumphs upon the battle field, were destined even to be eclipsed, by the splendid success of his career in civil office.

At the present moment there are many inducements to Democrats, to recur to the life and times of Andrew Jackson. His worthy successor who sits in the executive chair at Washington, has deserved and commanded, like him, our unbroken and unwavering support. Like him, he has not feared to grapple with the money power, nor blenched before the storms of sectionalism, nor quailed at the threats of malcontents within or without his party. As Tammany Society stood by Andrew Jackson twenty-five years ago, so now it stands by James Buchanan.

The State of New York has again, as in the days of Andrew Jackson, declared her allegiance to the doctrines and the candidates of the Democracy. Over the unprecedented victory of November we have a right to rejoice and to pride ourselves. The political revolution which has taken place in the interior of the State within the past year, is an emphatic expression of confidence in the Administration, and gives evidence, (with painful local exceptions,) of a general return to right principles, and of the exercise of the "cher second thought of the people."

Very respectfully yours,

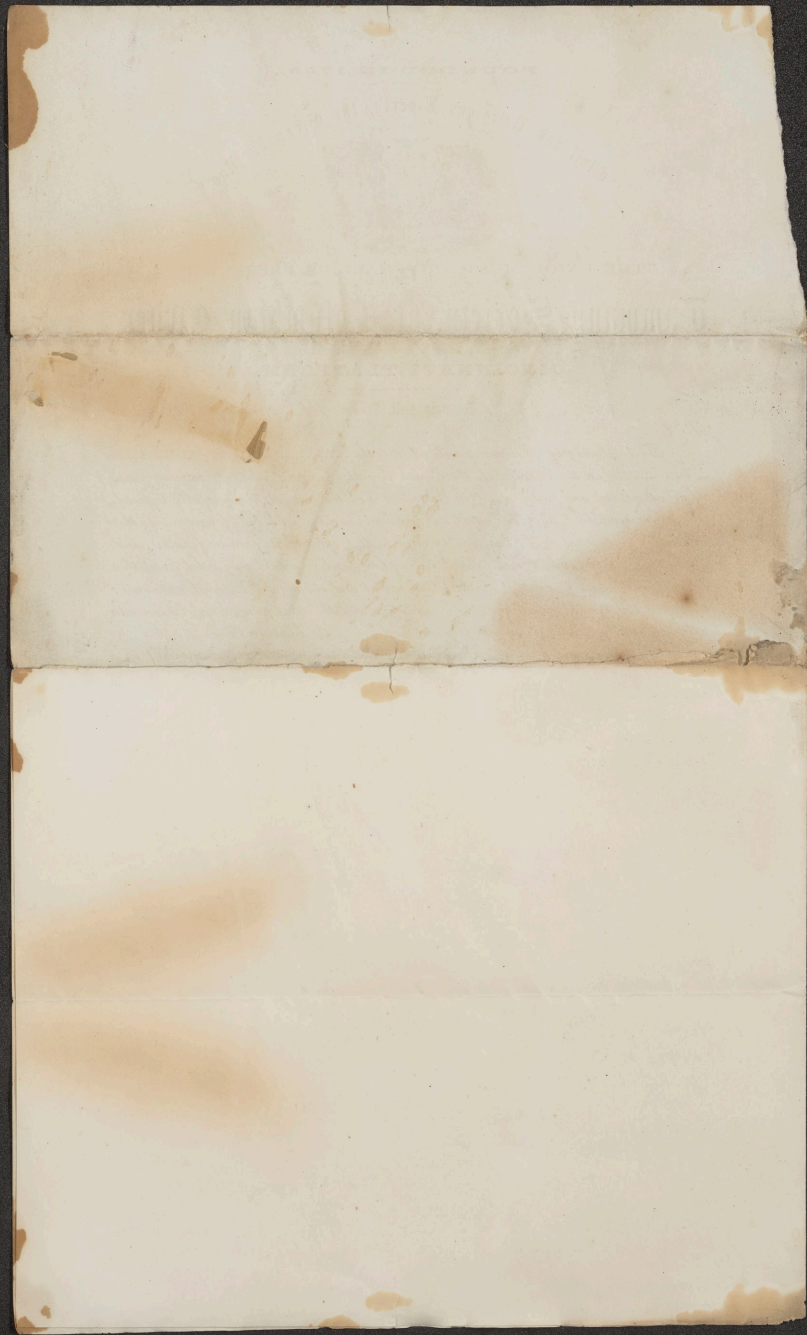
ELIJAH F. PURDY, Sachem.	CHARLES A. DENIKE, Sachem.
GIDEON J. TUOKER.	" SAMUEL J. TILDEN, "
ISAAC V. FOWLER.	" JOHN McKEON, "
WILLIAM D. KENNEDY,	" JOSIAH W. BROWN, Treasurer.
PETER B. SWEENEY,	" JAMES H. CORNWALL, Secretary.
JOSEPH M. MARSH,	" CASPER C. CHILDS, Asst Sec'y.
C. G. GUNTHER,	" CHARLES MILLS, Sagamore.
EMANUEL B. HART,	" RICH'D D. LETTIER, Wiskinkie.
EDWARD COOPER,	" RICH'D WINNE, Scribe to the Council
THOMAS B. TAPPAN,	"

} Committee of
Invitation.

DANIEL E. DELAVAN, Grand Sachem.

P. S.—Please address your Reply to COL. DANIEL E. DELAVAN, New York.





Baldwinsville, Dec 15, 57.

Stephen A. Douglas. M. C.

Dear Sir -

Please favor me
with a copy of your speech on
the President's Message delivered in
the United States Senate Dec 9th, 1867, and
oblige -

Yours, &c.

J. P. Shumway.

Baldwinsville.

Onondaga Co.,
N. Y.

J. P. Shumway

Palduviniello

Dec. 15 -

Wm. A. J. Smith

Peoria, Ill. Dec 15. 1857.
To Hon S. A Douglas,
U. S. Senator, Washington.

Sir, Allow me to request that you will exercise so much charity as to excuse the liberty of asking you to confer a personal favor upon one who is entirely unknown to you: and if you can further extend your favor and grant the request, it will increase the gratitude and add to the esteem, which a consideration of your public services has led the writer to feel towards you as a benefactor to our country.

The request I desire to make is, that you will favor me with any congressional documents at your disposal, that you can conveniently so appropriate without detriment to more important & pressing claims.

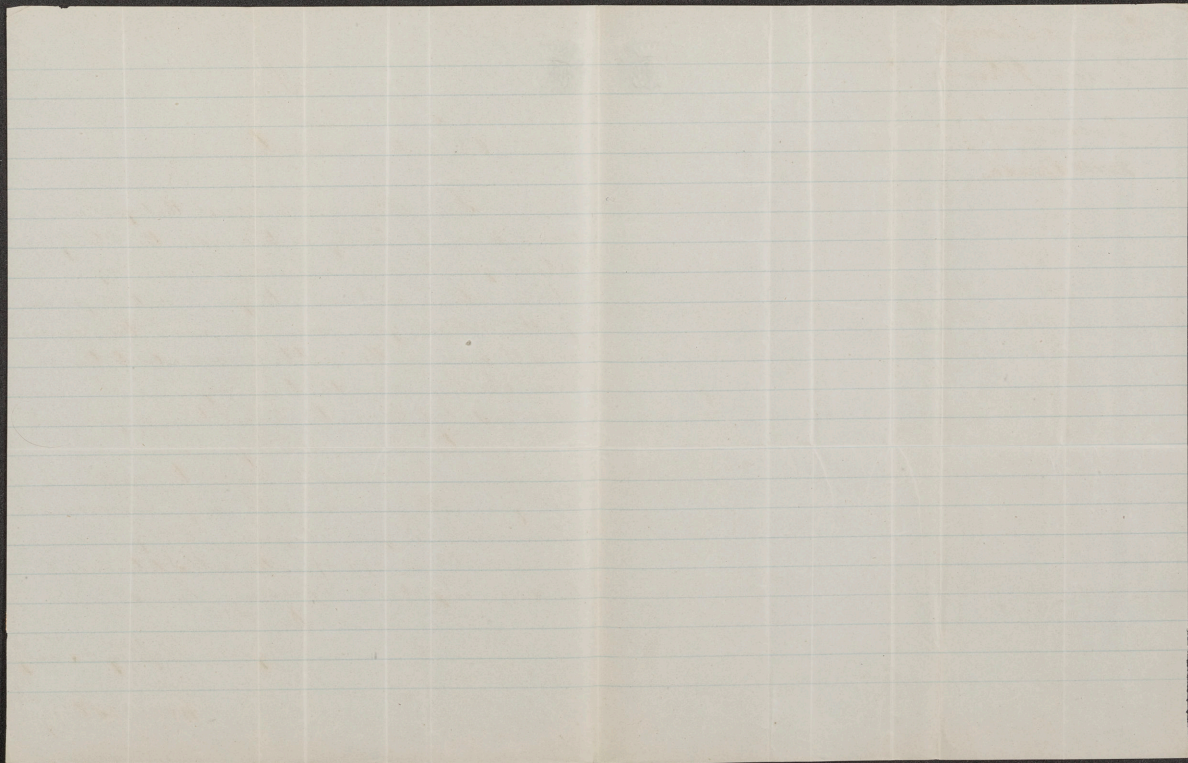
I am, Sir

Yours Resply & Truly

Thomas Story

Thomas Story
Pena Woods
Dec 13/58.

(Document)
S. M. S. P. S. P. S.



FOUNDED IN 1789.

Civil and Religious Liberty, the Glory of Man.



"THE UNION MUST AND SHALL BE PRESERVED."

Tammany Society, or Columbian Order.

CINCINNATI PLATFORM.

Tammany Hall, New York, December 15, 1857.

Sir:

The Society of Tammany will celebrate the Forty-Third Anniversary of the Battle of New Orleans, on the Evening of the Eighth day of January next, at TAMMANY HALL. Your attendance and participation in the festivities of the occasion, is respectfully requested.

Our venerable Order was established contemporaneously with the formation of the Federal Constitution. It has been preserved in the spirit of its patriotic founders, our revolutionary fathers, whose earthly work is completed, and who have long rested from their labors. It has invariably sought to encourage and stimulate National sentiments; to support the true interpretation of the Constitution, and the correct principles of Democratic Republican Government; and to perpetuate and enlarge the liberties of our People.

To these ends the Society of Tammany has never omitted, to commemorate in a suitable manner the great events of our national history. And among these we place conspicuous the glorious Victory of New Orleans, which brought prominently before the country, the fame of its immortal hero, Andrew Jackson; that victory directed the eyes of his fellow citizens to the soldier, statesman and sage, whose triumphs upon the battle field, were destined even to be eclipsed, by the splendid success of his career in civil office.

At the present moment there are many inducements to Democrats, to recur to the life and times of Andrew Jackson. His worthy successor who sits in the executive chair at Washington, has deserved and commanded, like him, our unbroken and unwavering support. Like him, he has not feared to grapple with the money power, nor blenched before the storms of sectionalism, nor quailed at the threats of malcontents within or without his party. As Tammany Society stood by Andrew Jackson twenty-five years ago, so now it stands by James Buchanan.

The State of New York has again, as in the days of Andrew Jackson, declared her allegiance to the doctrines and the candidates of the Democracy. Over the unprecedented victory of November we have a right to rejoice and to pride ourselves. The political revolution which has taken place in the interior of the State within the past year, is an emphatic expression of confidence in the Administration, and gives evidence, (with painful local exceptions,) of a general return to right principles, and of the exercise of the "sole second thought of the people."

Very respectfully yours,

ELIJAH F. PURDY, Sachem.	CHARLES A. DENIKE, Sachem.
GIDEON V. TUCKER, "	SAMUEL J. TILDEN, "
ISAAC V. FOWLER, "	JOHN McKEON, "
WILLIAM D. KENNEDY, "	JOSIAH W. BROWN, Treasurer.
PETER B. SWEENEY, "	JAMES H. CORNWALL, Secretary.
JOSEPH M. MARSH, "	CASPER C. CHILDS, Ass't Sec'y.
C. G. GUNTER, "	CHARLES MILLS, Sagamore.
EMANUEL B. HART, "	RICH'D D. LETTER, Wikinkie.
EDWARD COOPER, "	RICH'D WINNE, Scribe to the Council
THOMAS B. TAPPAN, "	

Committee of

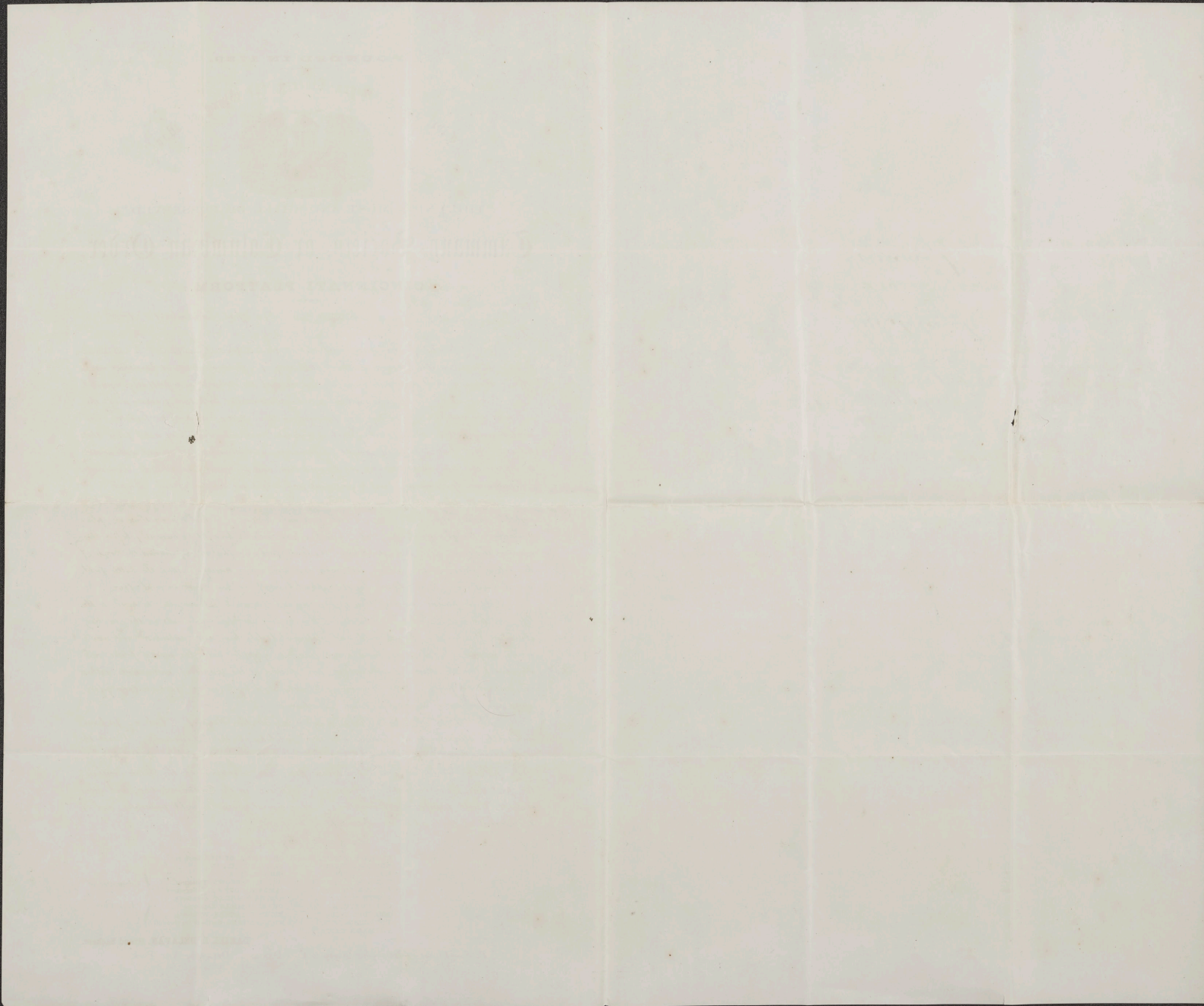
Invitation.

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P. S.—Please address your Reply to COL. DANIEL E. DELAVAN, New York.

Kau'i Ekkelawan
Grand Sachem
New York
Dec-15, 1858,

Invitation to
8th January Celebration
x Samany Hall



"Civil and Religious Liberty, the Glory of Man."



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GIDEON J. TUOKER, "	SAMUEL J. TILDEN, "	
ISAAC V. FOWLER, "	JOHN McKEON, "	
WILLIAM D. KENNEDY, "	JOSIAH W. BROWN, Treasurer.	
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P. S.—Please address your Reply to COL. DANIEL E. DELAVAN, New York.

Tammy Hale
Society.

Decr 15. 1857.

no

New Ipswich December 15th 1859

Mr S. A. Douglas
Dear Sir

With regards and
the kindness to transmit
by mail, to my address, a
copy of a report submitted
to Congress by you as Chairman
March 12th 1858.

Yours Respectfully
J. B. Thayer
New Ipswich N.H.

Very
Stephen A. Douglas M.C.
U.S. Senator.

S. H. Thayer
New Haven Ct
Dec. 15th 1857

Wants copy of Report
submitted by you as
Chairman March 12 1856.

sent,

Ann Arbor

Mich Dec 15th

1867.

B. M. Thompson

wants copy

of your speech
Lut copy.

1251

University of Mich
Ann Arbor Dec 15th/67

Dear Sir

I have read your
late speech on Kansas affairs with
lively interest and should like to
have it in pamphlet form. If
you will please send me a copy
and also the President's message I will
be very much obliged

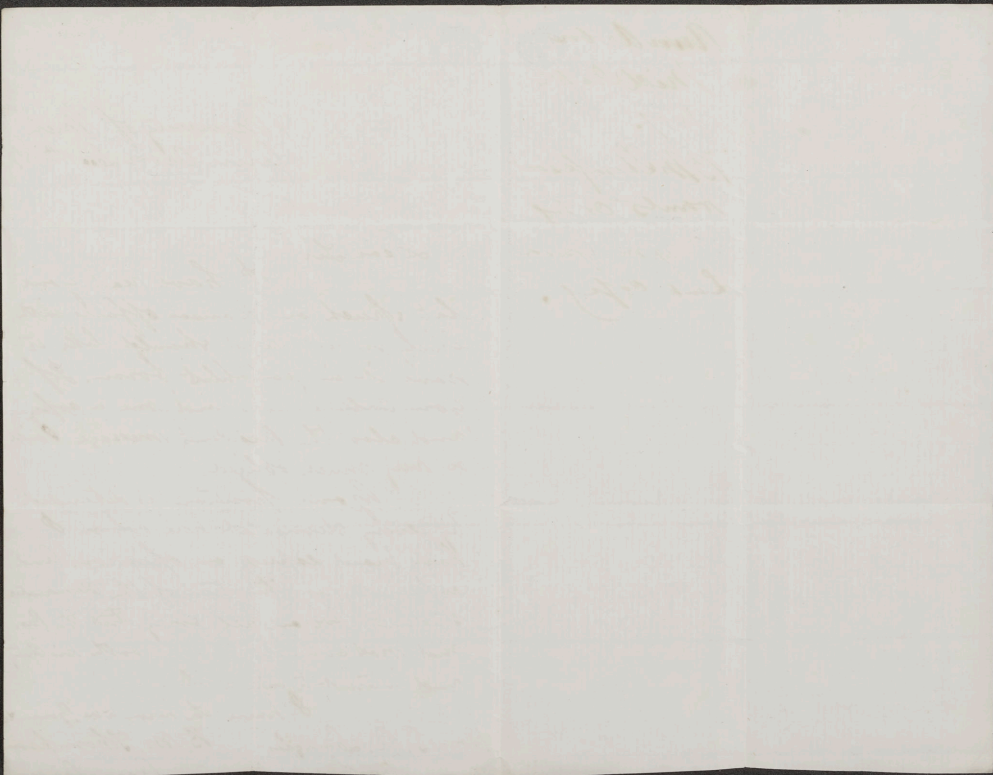
Your position is defended
by every democrat here whom I
have heard express an opinion. And
especially is this true of the democratic
students. We are all sorry that the Pres.
did not consider it was both his duty
and interest to take a bolder position

I have the honor to be, Yours &c

Hon S. C. Langdon

B. M. Thompson

Ann Arbor



Carthage Dec 15th 1857

Dear Stephen A Douglas

Dear Sir allow a friend and one of
your constituents to ask of you the favour
of placing my name placed among those of your
friends that may have the honor of receiving documents
from you during the present session of Congress

Yours affectionately

William Byner

Dear Stephen A Douglas

Carthage Hancock Co
Ill

Wm L
Carthage. Ills

Dec 15/57

Wants documents,

Wm. Schuyler Cook Dec. 16. 1857

Dear S A Douglass

My dear Sir: I am most happy in knowing that you have taken so high, bold, and fearless position in respect to the Constitution of Kansas which is to be presented to Congress for ratification.

I was a warm advocate of the Kansas Nebraska Bill because I recognized in it the great principles so early embodied in the creed of the Democratic Party and so earnestly and nobly maintained by that great party at all times and for that reason in view of the unrelenting war you waged against you by the opposition here of your earnest advocacy of this great principle I took high ground at Cincinnati in favor of your nomination as the candidate for President in June 1856 and only yielded by reason of feeling assured that your claims would be recognized at Charleston in 1860. I have always been a "Henker" - a "Heard" of this state and have eschewed Free Soilism Abolitionism and every other ism - having always been found under the Democratic flag though good report and evil report

determined to pursue the principles of democracy
in their purity.

I flound in the Cincinnati Platform
as fully endorsing this great principle and
labored most earnestly and fervently in
my district to have that principle inducted
to the voters and have ever since labored
to establish the same in this State
again so hopefully firm over to Abolitionism
and Black Republicanism

For these reasons I feel that I have
a right to speak and assure you that
you not only have my whole heart with
you in the struggle which has just com-
menced but you have the great heart
of the Democratic party of the State of
New York with you and be assured they
will cling to you no matter what
success or defeat attend your efforts

The Democratic party are that
the Kansas Nebraska Bill be carried
out in its integrity and stand in dif-
ferent whether it comes into the Union
as a slave or free state if a majority
of its inhabitants be a just and fair
vote decide the question at the ballot
box for themselves. Good faith and honesty
alone demands that the people who are
to be immediately affected by the policy adopted

by their charter should frame the same in
all its parts for themselves and that all
chances and factions that put themselves in
the way of this should be rebuffed and rebuffed

I hope the Democracy will over the
wisdom of your course and not swing
us again into a whirlpool of confusion
by adopting an opposite course.

If they do we are lost beyond redemption
but if we the contrary the principles of the
Cincinnati Platform are adopted in their
purity and your whole work is shaped
to that document our great party will
stand out like the Pyramids on the plain
- unharmed by the lapse of time and un-
injured by a thousand storms. And whether
its banner be borne in triumph over the nation
or folded amid defeats we will feel assured
that its humiliation is but temporary and
that thereby victory is made the more certain
and welcome in the future

God is only with us in this crisis
and its destiny will be complete

The hope of the country hangs suspended
with this party. Shatter that and you make
a wreck of the Union. The one is depend-
ent upon the other and as principle is
the great basis for good sense let the
principles stand firm and abiding in its place

as the Chark and compass whereby you
are to be guided

I have great confidence in Mr. Bacher,
and but I fear he is about to commit
a fatal error

I hope he will find your naming
vice in time, to save himself and the
country from the angry clamor to that
will be stirred up both in the North and
South in case he adopts his own plan
as foreshadowed in his Message

Please pardon me for intruding so
long a communication and believe
me Dear Sir
Your obt. Servant

John Swan Allen

John Swan Allen
Washington
Dec 15/37
Official

no

Wm John S Wells
Exeter N.H.
Dec 15/54

Confidential

1254
Exeter N.H. Dec 15/54

My dear Sir.

(Confidential)

I am rejoiced at the independent position you have taken. Your speech is an admirable vindication of the principles of our party upon popular sovereignty, and an irresistible argument in favor of maintaining our political integrity. The opposite of your course would have overwhelmed the northern Democracy and given the vote President to our opponents. There is but one opinion in this State so far as I have heard and that is sustaining you by ^{every} true democrat who dares to express an opinion & trust you will be able to carry the enabling Act if so we shall turn the tables upon our foes by showing the practical effect of the doctrine but however it may terminate you will stand right before the people & have the popular strength of the north with you in 1860. God strengthen you for the conflict that is to come -
H. A. Douglass. Truly Yours John S. Wells

Private

Indianapolis, Dec. 15. 1857

Dear Sir.

Has the President placed upon his ratification, (which is not so bad) the Capstone of a logical argument, boldly stated, to the effect that the pledge for the archaism of the Kansas Constitution to the popular vote, must be literally complied with, on the score, first of honor, second of party expediency, & third of a popular right, too much conceded, & enjoyed, of late years, to be now denied, in any case, (& especially not in this delicate case) there would have been the usual muttering of fire eaters of the Dittus & School - and nothing more. But he shrunk from it; and the thing must come before Congress. This will expose you to the imputation of becoming the leader of a party with which the Republicans will be compelled to act - unwillingly, no doubt. Fear not this. Fear nothing. Go ahead. The effort will be made at our State Convention to pass & publish some d — d

manly, manly resolutions, to cover over the
true state of things. Surely it will succeed.
Mind not that; but go straight on.
Look around & upwards - not downward
and around as old Buck does.

Our Clique here in town is doing its
best to benumb mind, under instruction
from Bright, Holman, Hammond,
& following the Sentinel leaders. But
let our true gentlemen come
together once, and we would see
few.

When I was playing my hunter
part in the house, I amused my
self by giving treacherous Members a
cup, now & then, & exposing their clap
traps. I almost wish I were there
now to swoop upon higher game.

Forget not the repeal of the organic law
of Utah. Forget not the issue upon
small Bank notes. And in your
argument, on this last, fear not to
take the ground that it is but a temp.

rary mode of covering the existing evil; for
that the Sup. Court must & will ultim-
ately decide them to be bills of credit.
Fear not to expose the insufficiency of a bank
note law, as a ^{preventive} remedy against frauds.
Fear not to show up the fallacy of send-
ing an army to suppress a rebellion, &
the crime of exterminating those recog-
nized as under our protection.

I am as poor as John Turkey, with
his own feathers, or I would come to
see you on purpose to give you
aid and comfort. That however
is needless to me who sees the end
from the beginning.
Very truly,
W. H. Wick

W W Wicko

Indianapolis

Dec 15/57

("private")

Political



New Haven Dec 15th 1857

Hon A A Douglass

Dear Sir

Will you be
kind enough to send me a copy
of your late speech as soon as it
is ready for distribution in pamphlet-
form

Very truly Yours
John Woodruff

John Woodruff
New Haven Conn
Dec 15/58
Wants Spucka K