

Atty. Geny,
Mason, Ills.

Speeches. 2000.

Mason Dec 1848/50

For L. A. Douglass
To Sir

Though one of the humblest
among your Constituents,
I cannot resist the expression
of real heart felt satisfaction
which I have had in reading
your very able and eloquent
Speech made in the U. S.
Senate on the 9th inst. It is
certainly remarkable, and
has already made a most
profound impression in
this community, and doubt
less done all over the country,
and will make in
all Europe. As yet desired,

He who writes you is a
democrat - begotten - born
and brought up in the
democratic School of
Self-government. The great
principles of Self-government
which you have so clearly
and ably announced to the
world are destined to ~~over~~
overtake all political
infidelity. They are based
upon the granite rock of
eternal truth, and Sir,
you, having done your duty
to your Country, your race,
and your God, shall stand
upon its lofty summit.
Securely, permanently, and
witness the impotency of the

Corruptions, caused by
political aspirants and
demagogues, look its bolis
with their hurricane lungs.
Here these things exist
^{you} only a great man, and
out of you a acquaintance,
it would not doubt be
a cause of much gratification
to you - it should be. But
Sir, you will please accept
my sincerity for "acquaintance",
and my regards for the "Man".

I wish you to send me
all the speeches you may
make that are published.
Very, deeply - Mason
Effingham Co. Ills.

Respectfully yours
A. W. Avery

Dec. 18, 1857.

Hon W. P. Banks
W.C.

Dear Sir

Inclosed is a brief and very
 imperfect Sketched of my Bill & Financial Project for
 a Rail Road to the Pacific, ^{and National Free Banking Law} and Every Northern
 Man in Congress should unite in the Con-
gressional Organization of an Independent
National Republican Union Party, pledged
 to its adoption, before these Democratic Ras-
 cals run a Road through Texas.

Will they do it?

If you choose to send this Sketched to any Boston
 or New York Editors for publication you can do so.

Truly Yours Friend

P. W. B. Bald.

Newburyport Dec^r 18. 1857



FREE

Mon Stephen A Douglas.
United States Senator
Washington.

B. Rule.
Ambury, N.H.
Dec 18th 57
Delivered to a
Reliable Party.

Osseo Winnebago County Wisconsin
Dec 18 57

Dear Stephen A Douglas

Dear Sir will
you be kind enough to
send me some of your
Speeches & other Speeches and
some public Documents
on new paper from Washington
by so doing you will
greatly oblige one of your
strangest supporters and
who expects to see Stephen
& Douglas next President

Respectfully yours

Joseph Bank
Post-Master

Osseo

Winnebago Co
Wisconsin

Ours.
Winthrop. Wis.
Dec 18 - 1857
Joseph ~~Frank~~
Frank's Speeches
& documents

Cleveland Dec 18th 1854

Mr Douglass Sir seeing Mr Savage of Tennessee is about to introduce a Bill to give the Soldiers of the war of 1812 a pension I suggest the propriety of giving it to the man the Law Comptrol to do the clerical now the Law gives to the substitute which the Law allowed me to give at that time but it must be one the Officers would accept By this time Sir you see I think the Law is ready and I wish you to sit it. Sincerely
I have written to Mr Savage on the subject
this from Yours with Respect

Elisha Beal
Cleveland Cuyahoga Co Ohio

Cleveland, O.
Dec 18th 1877
Oskar Blal.

In reference to
pensioning soldiers
of the war of 1812.

Wendell at Dec 18th 1857
 Friend Edward

I believe you have never written me since you have been in Washington but notwithstanding. I am inclined to write you a few lines to congratulate you on the speech of Senator Douglass, in my opinion it is the best most timely & bold speech made in many years. The principals of the Kansas bill are the true Democratic ones & are bound to be very popular if carried out in good faith and the man that stands up to them and sees them carried out will have the sympathies of the large majority of the people of this Union as no other has had them since Jackson.

W. G. is just the man to do this

he is the father of the measure
is bold & has the ability to
do it, and all honorable men
North. West. & South will
sustain him - if they are
not prejudiced against
measure. There is a good deal
of sympathy for him in it
& I should not be at all
surprised if she gave him
her vote in 1860. in fact if
he pursues vigorously ^{the} the
course indicated in his speech
I have no doubt of it.

I wish you would send
me the speech done up in
pamphlet form. I want to peruse
it. I suppose we shall see you
here soon write me.

Truly Yours

E. Bliss

C. J. Philip.

Brandon.

Mt.

Dec. 18th 1892

Hon. Wm. L. G. M. L. G.

I must have say I feel joyously glad to
see the most noble fearless position
the has taken "Dispite of all these
oppositions the position has gained
ground in all ranks that month gaining
there is a rank more a plotters
I should not care about having there
support they can see too strong say any
deserving persons they have confidence
in / I say again star they hand in
the position the has there is no other
position in supporting our publick
our government / the will guarantee
to where the labors are it now
an enemy of the Bapt is not stand
weight this time she is in a land
than and it is a death noll to our
Republic / the Creation is to blame
for all this trouble in Kansas
he could have stayed like a duck from
a bucket / he is a perfect Duke
they have gained James W. Beards
Illinois Bureau in Hallawaxville

Notwithstanding I am a joiner to slavery
As being a court to our Republic / yet
I do not wish to disturb them where they are
But give them no more territory But since
where they are I will give in a slave
state I have some thing about / the breeding
and selling is the great profit there is

My health is poor forgive my
Blundersome - It is for me a management
I have twice searched this

James H. Bird
Hallowayville
Barren Co.
Dec 1837
Approtatory

Dec. 18, 1857

Hon. S. S. Douglass
U. S. Senate

Sir Will you

be good enough to send me
2 or 3 Copies of yr. Kansas Speech
I stand firm, the People
will sustain you.

Yours Truly

J. M. Brock

Dec 18. 1857

Philadelphia
273 So 4th St.

J B Brock
Phila
No 273 So 4th St
Phila
Wants Speech

Washington Decr 18th / 1857

Dear Sir I recd yours last Mond contg. your
Remarks on the Kansas Constitution by Subscribing
to the Free Press on Long Road and please express
to ensure the same to the publisher.

Being therefore that much you might
be done by a free circulation in this country
I am therefore requested to make application
to you without delay for at least one
hundred copies of same for the benefit
of this country at as early a date as
they can be furnished for the same. It
obtd 24 hours since is been almost in
constant use since its receipt.

Your attention to the paper
will confer a favor for you in your efforts

Yours as ever

S. A. Mayhew

A. W. Weston A. L.

Washington D.C.
Dec 18th 1847.
W. S. Barton D.D.

Dwt 100

Willard's Hotel,

Washington, Dec. 18th 1857.

Dear Sir, I have to thank you for the pamphlet copy of your speech on that part of the President's message which relates to the Kansas - Leavenworth Convention. I have read it carefully - though in consequence of my pressing occupation during the week, it is only this day that I have completed this perusal.

I congratulate you on the just, manly and patriotic position you have taken, and on the consummate ability with which you have explained and vindicated it.

It is, in my judgment, a far greater honor to have made this speech, than to be President of the United States, under the condition of standing sponsor for the false logic and the monstrous proposal with which the late message concludes. I am,

I am, dear Sir,
very respectfully,
yours.

C. J. Potter

Hon. Stephen A. Douglas,
Washington City.

Wm. B. F. Butler
Willard's Hotel

Congratulatory

Dec. 18th

CC

✓

San Francisco
Dec. 18th 1837.

My dear Sir

This letter will be handed to you by Mr. T. D. Hickey, formerly of Galena, where he resided for many years, and at which ^{place} he has still many warm and devoted friends. Mr. H. visits Washington for the purpose of procuring a statement of a claim connected with the Treasury Department, in regard to which, I trust, it may not be inconvenient for you, to render him assistance, for which he will feel very grateful. Mr. H. is a democrat of old standing, and is entitled to the highest consideration for past services.

The last mail brought the cheering news of the triumph.

of the Democracy in the good old
State of Illinois.

With my best wishes
for your continued health
and prosperity. I am ever

Very truly
Thompson Campbell

Harry S. Douglas.
Washington
D. C.

Thompson Campbell
San Francisco,

His

Recd 18. 1858,

(Rec March 27/58.

Introducing
P. J. McKay, Esq.

Alex.^a

Dec. 18 '57.

Dear Sir.

I would be exceedingly obliged if you will send me to this City, a copy of your late Lib. upon Kansas Affairs -

Your position now, I consider a very important one to the country, and the public eye of the South, is fully upon you - If I understand you, I am with you; and I trust you will continue to exert the moral courage, so far, an estimable point of your public character.

I have the pleasure to know very well, your father in Law, Mr. Curtis.

I have the honor to be
Yr Obedt.

S. F. Chapman.

Mr. Senator Douglass.

S F Chapman
Sent Spush
Mex B.
Dec 18. 1857

1842

Feb 11 '42

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the purchase of the land for the purpose of building a new bridge over the river. I am sorry to hear that you are unable to find a suitable site for the bridge. I am, however, confident that a suitable site will be found. I am, therefore, enclosing herewith a plan of the proposed bridge, which I hope will be of some service to you. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

John A. Smith
Superintendent of the Public Works
of the City of New York

1842
Feb 11
New York

Hopkinton N.H. Dec 18/57

Hon Mr Douglas

Dear Sir

Will you be so kind
as to favour me with a copy of
your speech delivered in the Senate
on the 9th inst on the Kansas
question. We are just waking up
for the coming election in this
State, and I think such speeches
as yours is reported to be, is, just
the thing to show that the Demo-
-crats are bound to see fair play
in Kansas

Also if it would be convenient
to send me a copy of the

From Mr Sumner
Dec 18th 1857.
Hopkinton N.H.
and copy to
Quincy.

President's Message and
accompanying documents it
would be thankfully received
The deligation from this State
are of such a stripe (black stripe)
that I do not love to call
upon ^{them} for such matter

Please direct to
Contra Cochran M

Your affectionate
servant
James Mc Connor

Davenport, Iowa Dec 18. 1857

Hon Stephen A. Douglas. Dear Sir

You have the kindness to send me a copy
of your late Speech in the U.S. Senate on
the Kansas Nebraska Bill And Very much
oblige Your Obedt Servt

Wm. H. Dix

Davenport
Iowa - Dec 18/57

Joel H. Dix -

Wants a copy
of yr speech -

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La Crosse Wis.

Dec. 18th 1857.

"

Hon. S. A. Douglas

Sir - I have not the honor of your personal acquaintance still, I have, on more occasions than one heard you address public assemblies in the City of Chicago, & have much admired your boldness, frankness & candor -

I am not a member of the political organization to which you belong & of which you are a distinguished leader - but I am some thing of a Democrat in principle notwithstanding -

When you promulgated the Glorious Principle of Popular Sovereignty in the Kansas & Nebraska Bill I at once saw that it was right - that it lay at the basis of all principles of Self-Government. I did not, however, support the measure - The breaking down

of the Missouri Compromise - sacred as
it had even been regarded - ~~was so~~ much
for my strong Anti Slavery spirit - I saw
that the repeal of the said Compromise was
a necessary result of the full working of the
principle to be established - but yet the
Slave Power was unscrupulous, & I thought
that barriers were needed - & therefore have
acted with the Republican Party for the pur-
pose of resisting the encroachments of the
ever growing & extending evil - I have
regretted very much to see so much of
the evil doings in Kansas - of the friends
of slavery sanctioned by the party in power
It has seemed as though the powers of dark-
ness had combined to deprive the people
of that Territory of a fair opportunity to
form their own institutions in accord-
ance with the principles promulgated by
you - that great bulwark of American
Liberty ^{the Ballot Box} was of no avail - its results were
disparaged by miserable subterfuges, & un-
principled demagogues - //

It was with a alarm for the sacred
cause of Liberty - that I saw the President
announce doctrines - that had they found
Abraham from his lips one twelve-month
earlier would most assuredly have con-
tributed very much toward allowing
him to live as a private citizen in his
own Lancaster home

Yes, sir it has seemed as though
the Glorious Democratic Party was to be a
willing tool in forming slavery upon by foul
means - if not by fair - all things were
rapidly tending to that end - & the result
was no more than I anticipated - I foresaw
that a constitution as objectionable as the
one now before you would be framed - &
that its submission to the people would
be denied - or if granted - it would be in
such an unpalatable manner that they
could not in the spirit of freemen
have anything to do with it - I am not
surprised - nor should I ^{be} surprised to
see it driven through Congress by party
drill - Liberty is not - & cannot be a con-
dinal principle with the Slaveocracy -

^{my} The Principle of Popular Sovereignty, I feared was gone over board - Our Southern friends were certainly very much inclined to scout the idea - for the reason that - under fair play Liberty would win - Slavery & Kansas would become free - Of course this would not - suit - their wishes. Hence we had a good right - to expect that an extra vigorous attempt - would be made to dodge the people - & get before Congress with their Constitution & rely upon party drill to drive it through -

In this crisis - as the freedom of Kansas was my sincere desire - & that too without ^{regard} to the ascendancy of this or that party for the next four years - on in 1860 - I hailed with pleasure the announcement - that you should insist upon the carrying out - of the Doctrines of the Kansas bill - & follow the glorious doctrine - enunciated by you where ever it should carry you - Your stand is well taken & your position is a good one & on firm abutments & is destined to succeed, & crown with honor, the distinguished enunciation & defense of such cardinal principles of liberty

I have this evening just-perused
your speech recently made in the Senate.
I could almost-if not quite image how
you looked upon such a proud occa-
sion to yourself & the country.

I must say, however, that you
have rather forced your friend the President-
a little off his footing. His language bears the
construction put-upon it by you admirably-
yet it is obvious-from the whole-taken to-
gether-that he rather desires that the Le-
compton constitution should be rati-
fied by Congress. All his actions justify
this conclusion-else he would support-
Gov. Walker-he would not have removed
Stanton-he would not have appointed
the most-willing tools of the Slave Power
to the most-important-offices in Kansas.

Sir, the President; notwithstanding
his cautious disposition & political sagaci-
ty-is a doomed man-As much as
his illustrious was condemned by the Amer-
ican people-Mr. Buchanan will be much
more so — //

Yes, your remarks, to me seem to
under all the circumstances to have rather
an ironical ~~coming~~ upon the President.
However follow faithfully & boldly the
path indicated by you in your speech
Give the people of Kansas - a fair chance
- as much so as Minnesota has had - no
subterfuges & registered lists made out on
purpose to carry an election - no one
day voters from a neighboring state - no
U.S. soldiers voting - no Cincinnati Dis-
rectory returns - no dishonest apportion-
ments - nothing but a fair honest trial
& you will find that the people of Kan-
sas will be easily satisfied - They Repub-
licans are not so bad - as you in a great
They believe - that a gigantic attempt is
being made - backed up by a powerful
party to swindle the people out of their
natural & God given rights -

Know you, what the result will
be if this swindle is consummated -
if this thing fraudulent - in conapition
is forced upon these people -

Yes - the events of the past few
years has set - the American people
to studying - the subject - If their study
has been that Magna Charta of Amer-
ican Liberties - The Glorious Declara-
tion of Independence - therein the right
to revolutionize, is sanctioned, guaran-
teed & set forth as a duty - a sacred
duty - The events of the past few years
has developed a great deal of latent fraud
- it has shown a persistent determina-
tion on the part of evil men to disregard
the source of all power - the people
- & their will as expressed through the
Ballot box - We have false returns - we have
illegal voting - we have usurpations - we
have disregard of all law - in high places
& low places - all this must be changed
- the people must be respected - their
wishes must be ~~deanned~~ - they must be
often consulted - more & more power must
be reserved to them - more & more impor-

Anti-makers left freely to their decision -
& decision once known must not be
evaded & disregarded - ~~or the result~~ will
be revolution - & such a revolution as will
make you servants of the people here & here
in the future -

Know you the prevention of
this state of things - Refuse your makers
the people of Kansas fairly & unequivocally
& all will be well - Stand by your position
your speech in the main was right - we differ
for a little as to the lawfulness of the Topeka Con-
stitution - according to your view of the people or-
iginating such a constitution & sending it to Con-
gress asking a redress of grievances - this is what
I understand the Topeka Constitution to have
done exactly - & no more - But - stand by
your position firmly & unflinchingly -
you are right - & let nothing swerve you
& trust - so the people & all will be well with
you - but not with the Republican Party
- No man occupied so glorious a position
as you in these latter days - You hold in your
hands the destinies of the parties of the North - as
well as the destinies of the country - so far as affected
by the question of Slavery

Yours &

Norman Eastman

Norman Eaton

LaFrope Wis
Mack

an interesting letter

Norman Pasture
La Crosse
Mich;
Decr 18. 1858,
1857

Political

✓

New York Dec 18th 1857

Hon S. A. Douglass

Washington D. C

Dear Sir

I see by this mornings papers that
your speech on the Kansas question is, or is to be
printed, I have only seen extracts from it in our
dailies and would esteem it a great favor if you
forward ~~a~~ copy to me. Hoping you will pardon
me for trespassing on your valuable time
I remain your well wisher &

Very O^bl^d Servant

Wm L. Gleason

438 Pearl St

Don't B. Gleason.

438. Pearl St.

New York.

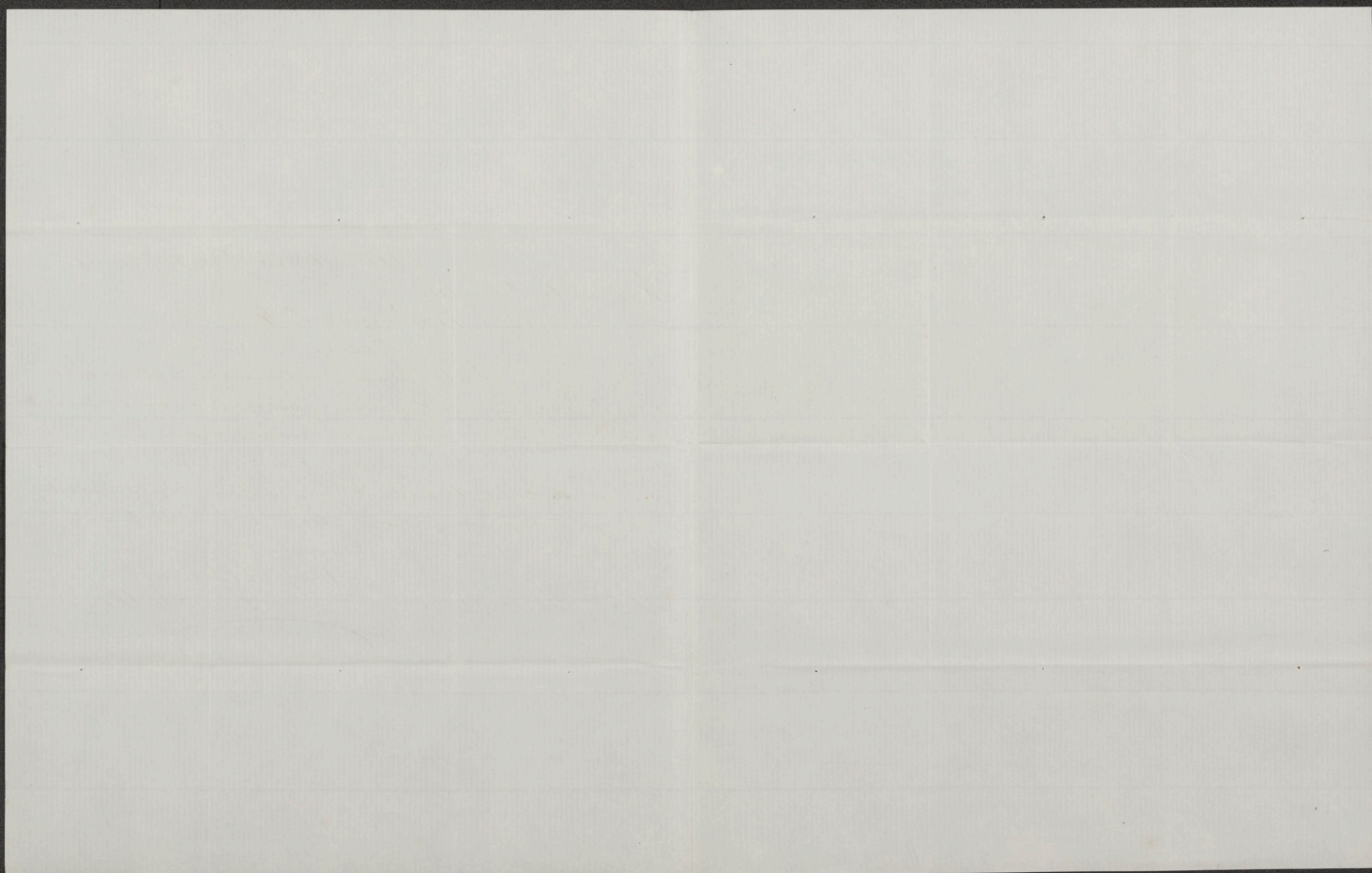
(N.Y.)

Wants Kansas Spuch.

Dec. 18th

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no



H.S. Goodspeed,
Longhleeport,
St. G.
Decr 13/58.
Speeches.
opushomr.

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1403

Longhleeport, N.Y. Dec 18
Hon Stephen A Douglass
Washington
Dear Sir

While you
please to send me your
speech, upon the Kansas
question, delivered in the
Senate but a few days
ago

As a citizen of
Illinois, I feel an interest
in her representatives, &
as she is bound to stand
foremost among the states
of the Union, in regard to
wealth & power, may her
sons, in the halls of Congress
be wreathed in the laurels
of Victory. It is now
our turn to have a

President, shall we have
one in 1860? the matter rests
with you. I would be
very thankful for your
future speeches on
the Kansas question
+ if you will be kind
enough to put my
name in your list
you will receive the
thanks of your

Fellow Citizen
H S Goldsbed

Albany Dec 18th 1857.

Dear Sir

You will pardon me for addressing you on a subject in which I take a deep interest

You being the only Member of Congress with whom I am acquainted must be my excuse for so doing

I have been living in Washington Territory since its organization and during nearly the whole of that time have been engaged in the Indian Department under Governor Stevens and I think I am pretty well posted as to the wants of our Indians

The "Superintendency" of Washington Territory should be entirely separated from that of Oregon as the business for both Territories is too much for one "Superintendent"

In case the "Superintendencies" for Oregon & Washington Territories are separated

I think that Gen William W Miller
whose name will be presented by Governor
Stevens is the most fit man we have
among us for Superintendent and may
I ask that you will assist Gov Stevens
in procuring him the appointment Gen
Miller is a firm friend of yours and
his appointment would give universal
satisfaction to your friends here.

Brother George who had been en-
gaged in conducting the "Pioneer and Dem-
ocrat" newspaper at this place died but
a short time since. He had been elected
Territorial Printer and was making money

I should be very much obliged
to you if during the coming session
of Congress you would occasionally
send me a public document.

Brothers William and Calvin
~~also~~ mention you when they write

to me.

Most respectfully
Your friend
James H. Goudy

Rev
S A Douglass

B
James H. Goudy
Olympia W.T.
Dec 1857.

About Territorial Matters

no

Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Decr 18th 1857.

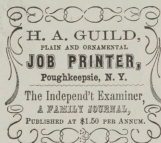
H. A. Guild, Ed & P.

Invitation to deliver
a lecture in Poughkeepsie
for the benefit of the
12th Baptist Church
of that City. - also
Commends your
course on the
Decomposition Constitution

Ans'd

Invitation declined

W



H. A. GUILD,
PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL
JOB PRINTER,

Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

The Independent Examiner,
A FAMILY JOURNAL,
PUBLISHED AT \$1.50 PER ANNUM.

OFFICE OF THE D. G. W. P. S. OF T.
DISTRICT THIRTEEN—EASTERN N. Y.

Independent Examiner Office,

Poughkeepsie, Dec. 18th 1857.

Hon. J. A. Douglas, U. S. S.

My Dear Sir:— I know not
whether you are a Church member,
but believe you to be a Baptist in
sentiment. The Church with
which I am connected, (the First
Baptist, this city,) is poor, weak, and
in debt. We have, at present,
no Pastor, nor are we able to
settle one, though anxious to do so.
It has occurred to us that a
course of lectures might be made
serviceable to the Church; and a
Committee, (of which I am Chair-
man,) has been appointed for the
purpose of conferring with Lecturers.

I have reason to believe,
my dear Sir, that a very
large audience would assemble
to hear a lecture from you, (upon
a subject to be chosen by yourself)
and I sincerely hope that you
will accept this cordial invita-
tion to favor us with a lecture
— say on Wednesday evening, 30th
inst., as I suppose Congress
will take a recess during the
Holidays; but if you cannot
be here that evening, then any
other Wednesday evening in January,
February or March will answer
our purpose.... May I soon ex-
pect the pleasure of a reply?

Thanks for your noble,
manly and heroic position
with reference to the Leecompton con-
stitution. Very truly Yours

A. A. Gould,
Ed. Examin.