

Albany. N.Y.

March 1860  
*Edwards*

Wm Douglass

Dear Sir

Please  
send me two or  
three copies of your  
last speech I would  
be glad to send me  
any future speeches.

Yours "Atlas & Argos"

head looking  
after — If we had  
a Crosswell at the  
head of our State  
paper we should  
not have 29 or 30  
Republican fine  
successive years —  
nor would we have  
sent a treacherous  
set of Douglas to  
Charleston.  
By Request M. H. Bright

There is a feeling  
here that Lincoln  
nominations <sup>insures</sup> ~~insures~~

your own.

Mr. W. Wright  
Albany, New York  
May 18-1860  
ask for a guarantee  
of late check for  
distribution.  
The "Allen Vantage" again  
looking after  
the information is that  
Lincoln's nomination  
demands that of us  
B.

Corvillo Butte County Cal  
March 18. 1858)

Sam S A Douglas

Dear Sir

A long time has  
interposed since we have  
seen each other, it may be  
that you have forgotten me  
entirely, but I have watched  
your course with much interest  
and great pride.

When the  
old Whig party ceased to  
exist I enrolled myself  
under the Banner of Democracy.

Throughout some ten  
years you were engaged in  
endeavouring to repeal the Compact  
of 1820 in Support of a Principle,  
and it is pleasing now to  
see you turn to yourself in this  
Kansas matter in Support of

the great principle of Popular  
Sovereignty. The People of this  
State are with you.

My object  
in addressing you is not only  
to renew our former acquaintances,  
but to express to you my admiration  
of your political course, and  
at the same time request  
of you to send me occasionally  
if you find it convenient  
such public documents as  
may be interesting or of use.

Should you be curious  
to know anything of my  
personal history since I  
last saw you, I can give  
it in a few words. - In 1849  
I moved with the great tide  
across the plains to this State,  
settled in this County the same  
year, where I have continued  
to reside, practicing my  
profession most of the time  
and have been somewhat

Successful in accumulating  
money. If you recollect, while  
you were one of the Judges of  
the Supreme Court of the  
State of Illinois you gave  
me my license.

Knowing  
that Public men do not  
like to be bored with long  
letters I conclude my  
Subscribing myself  
Ever your friend

J. M. Burk

J. M. Burt

Oroville

Butte Co.,

Calif.

March 13. 1858.

Rec'd April 14/58.

Political

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Braintree March 18, 1854

Dear Sir

Although personally unknown to you I have taken the liberty to address you a letter at this time you are a native of Vermont & so am I you are a freeman & so am I knowing that in this country all have equal rights & privileges I have availed myself of that right to write to you at this time & I hope without giving you any just cause of offence For some time past I have watched your course in Congress with a good deal of interest & my interest of late has been heightened into admiration While almost all have since the passage of the Kansas Nebraska act joined to abuse & defame you as a vile traitor to freedom I have ever thought that in the end you would come out the champion of equal rights & the friend of freedom Go on Sir in the path you have pursued of late & you will have the best wishes of a very large majority of the freemen of your native state who would feel proud to see you in the Executive chair considering it both an honor to themselves & to the nation who in the end will do you justice

For my own part I will unhesitatingly  
return you my thanks for your efforts  
in the cause of freedom & express to you  
my willingness to do all that may lay  
in my power however feeble my efforts  
may be to advance your interests in  
this section of country or wherever I may  
have chance to be

Yours with respect & esteem

Abel W. Copeland .

Braintree Vermont

N. B. If you have on hand any  
interesting Congress documents which you  
can send me without trouble or loss  
to yourself they will be gratefully  
received

A. M. Copeland  
Braintree  
Mar. 18/88. P. 6.

Political

WJ

Harford Susquehanna Co.  
Penn. March 18/858

Hon S. A. Douglas  
United States Senator

Sir

Will  
you please send me two of your  
autographs and oblige

Your ardent admirer  
P. H. Dickerman

Hon S. A. Douglas



P K Lickerfeld  
Stanford,  
Engelhardt & Co  
Pa

March 18, 1858

Autograph,

**HAYES & PALMER,  
DEALERS IN REAL ESTATE,**

**MASONIC BLOCK,**

**MUSCATINE, IOWA.**

JOHN HAYES,  
ALPHEUS PALMER, }

ASSOCIATE OFFICES: { C. G. HAYES & BROTHERS, Glenwood, Iowa.  
                                  { C. G. HAYES & BROTHERS, Plattsmouth, Nebraska.

MUSCATINE, IOWA, Jan. 21, 1858.

*Dear Sir:*

Land Offices will be open for the entry of such lands as were withdrawn from sale along the routes of certain Railroads, in the State of Iowa, by an act of Congress, approved May 15th, 1856, on the days below specified, at the ordinary minimum of one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre, to wit:

At the Land Offices at Dubuque, Fort Des Moines and Chariton, on Monday, February 15th, 1858.

At the Land Offices at Fort Dodge, Sioux City and Council Bluffs, on Tuesday, February 23d, 1858.

We will make selections for parties wishing land located, with either cash or Warrants, at reasonable rates.

We have on hand a large amount of Improved and Unimproved Land in this State, which we offer to sell at low prices and on easy terms.

**HAYES & PALMER.**

John Hayes  
Muscatine, Iowa  
March 18, 1858.

Wants Speech.

Muscatine, Iowa  
March 18, 1858.

Respected Sir,

Will you be  
so kind as to send me  
a copy of your speech  
upon the Leecompton  
Constitution, as soon  
as printed. & oblige  
your obt<sup>l</sup> Servant

John Hayes.



Charlton Iowa March 18<sup>th</sup> 1855  
 Hon. S. A. Douglass

Dear Sir

will you be kind enough to send me  
 a few copies in pamphlet form of  
 your report upon the Sacamptin  
 constitution. I could circulate fifty  
 or a hundred copies here to a good  
 advantage. I will say that I have  
 been known a Democrat and an  
 advocate of the Nebraska act from its  
 first introduction by you self in to  
 the Senate of the United States and  
 I am satisfied that you are carrying  
 out the principle of the Nebraska act  
 in your present course in the Senate  
 of the United States the body of the  
 Democracy of Iowa is with you  
 a warping Democrat yours with respect  
 Daniel Deminger



Nail Leminger  
Chariton, Iowa

March 18, 1858,

Political

wants 50 or 100  
Reports to distribute

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4276  
Jas. Kilgore,  
Post Master,  
Taylorville  
Iowa.  
March 18. 1858.

Will be thankful  
for Speeches.

Taylorville Iowa  
Mar. 18. 1857

Hon. S. A. Douglas

Sir

If you have  
any Public Documents or Speeches  
which you will send me. They would  
be received with thanks

Very Truly yours  
Jas Kilgore  
P.M.



Mr. W. H. ...

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Hon S A Douglass

Napoleon Henry County O

Dear Sir;

March 16, 1858

As a member of the Democratic party I feel like writing a word of encouragement and also to solicit you to put my name on your list to send documents to.

I have just replied to a Lecompton letter from Gen Burns of this State.

The Democracy here almost universally approve of your opposition to the Lecompton Constitution. We have but four men in our County known to me I beside a P.M. that supports the administration in this measure. I sustained the election of Mr Buchanan with the pen and on the stump but I am free to say that I would not do again with the same zeal at least; for I am sure, as I am that a sun will rise tomorrow, that if the Lecompton Constitution passes into the organic law of Kansas, it will be the death knell of the Democratic party in this State, & I believe also in every "free" State in the Union. || I do not wish to fatigue you with extended remarks. Let me say however that your cause meets with the hearty, cordial & warm approbation of the Democracy of N Western Ohio.

Yours truly,

D. M. McCann

J. M. McCann  
Napoleon Ohio  
Mar 18<sup>th</sup> 58.  
Political

✓

University Of Georgia  
March 18<sup>th</sup> 1858

Hon. Steph. A. Douglas

Dear Sir,

I would be  
very much pleased to receive a copy of  
your Kansas Speech, Other Speeches  
and documents on the Kansas Question  
would be very acceptable.

Yours Sincerely

John R. North  
Athens  
Georgia

John R North

Athens, Georgia

March 18, 1858,

Wants, Speeches,



D. Leavener  
Mon 18<sup>th</sup> / 38, Phil<sup>a</sup> Pa.  
Political

W/

Wm L A Douglas

1279

Phil<sup>a</sup> Pa.  
March 10<sup>th</sup> 38

Der Sir,

you may think strange of my  
writing you a few lines but as  
I have intres in the Kansas case  
I have ~~recently~~ taken my pen  
in hand to send you a few facts  
I voted for J. A. Jackson in 1824  
and I voted for James Buchanan  
for the Presidency but his last  
message in the Kansas case  
has put me out of conceate of him  
he saith in his message that  
the Abolition Party keep a set  
of that creed in that Territory  
not but saith nothing about the  
Missourian as for my part  
it is hard to tell which is the  
wrost. the Abolition party or the  
Missourians I went in to  
Kansas in 1855 & was at west  
Port. on the 2<sup>d</sup> of December & was eye

witness to the fraud committed by  
the Missourians on the 30<sup>th</sup> of  
march 1856 1500 men went  
the most of them Lawrence & took  
possession of the boxes and voted  
and then went back home to mo.  
S. Staid all night in one of the  
gan about 250 ten miles East  
of Lawrence the other 250 Camped  
on the wopamsa 6 miles East of  
Lawrence Some of the men told  
me that they got \$2.00 per day  
to go to Kansas & drive the baggage  
wagon and vote the Pro Slavery  
ticket I became so disgusted  
that I did not vote either time  
& left the Territory many of  
the People went there for the purpose  
of having it a free state & no  
negroes free nor slaves  
they want I see the cry often is  
let Citizens of the Territory  
rule so I say but

The Mo. Wey & some others  
of the Pro Slavery party has  
always had a set of plotters  
to in there to vote for them &  
the Leecompton Constitution  
is not any thing more than a  
mo Bogus Constitution  
& the way things has been  
carried on for the last six  
months it will give free  
State men to me of former  
times

this from yours  
most respectfully  
and fraternally

C. D. Seaman

Wm Douglas

Wm. M. Stuart  
Burlington  
Iowa  
Mar 18/58.  
Approbators

1880  
Burlington Mar 18/58  
Hon. S. A. Douglass

My Dear Sir - We feel  
a deep sympathy with you  
in this time of trial. You  
perhaps heard of our meet-  
ing here and resolutions?

There is but one sentiment  
except with office holders.

Your persistence in ad-  
vocating the great eternal  
principle of "popular sov-  
-reignty" is (much as it has  
been derided), now finds  
friends amidst those who  
secreted it in the late  
election. To abandon it  
now is impossible, for you  
and we are happy in the  
belief that your nervous-  
-ness will not be shaken. The Democra-  
-cy of Iowa are almost unan-  
-imous. The Republicans, in  
the Legislature tried to drive

the democrats to the wall  
and they faltered on the  
question of passing the  
Resolutions of the Repub-  
licans, out of pure party  
"fright".

Your praise is in every  
month. Some today ar-  
ticles have been written for  
the Gazette, but are demol-  
ished as fast as they come  
by the editors & others.

I pray you for the sake  
of the cause of humanity  
that you spare Peen and  
Sigler.

We regret your sickness  
and are looking anxiously  
for your final slough-  
ter of the Lecomptonites.  
I have seen today a "pro-  
slavery" man from K.

He says that if Congress  
accept the Lecompton "con"

the people will put into the  
Missouri River any man who  
attempts to act under it.

You occupy a proud po-  
sition and no man is  
more able to maintain it.

You have my best wish-  
es for your greatest tri-  
umph. I quit the  
old Whig Party on this  
issue and will never  
return.

I hope Mrs. D. does not  
trouble herself about the  
matters of politics. My  
profound regards to her.

Yours Truly  
Henry W. Starr

Rev. Mr. C. Scardale  
Mobile, Ala.  
March 18/58.

Political  
Wants, Owens  
Rept. Japan,  
J. G. Rept.  
Sent to his house  
on 13<sup>th</sup> Street near  
corner of G. Washington  
City,

His Son Geo. R.  
Scardale at  
Springfield, Mo.

Mobile, Ala. March 18/58.  
My Dear Judge,

I am very anxious to obtain the Japan Expedition, Owens's Reports, and Gilles's Reports. Will you be kind enough to direct your private Clerk, Mr. Chandler, to procure them for me, and either keep them in your Committee Room for me until I return, or send them to my house, on 13<sup>th</sup> Street near the Corner of G.

I am travelling extensively through the South, and saying a kind word do I find it convenient to say in your behalf. I hardly know what your course on the Kansas matter will result in at the South. I fear its first effect will be unfavorable. But I think you are right; and the

second sober thought of the people  
may be favorable. I sincerely wish  
Kansas' matters could be disposed  
of soon, so that other interests  
might occupy the attention of  
Congress and the public mind  
generally. Besides I fear this  
further agitation may be un-  
propitious to your prospects  
for the Presidency. I happen  
to be one who ardently desires  
to see you elevated to the highest  
seat of honor in the gift of  
a great nation of intelligent  
freemen. My influence, which  
is not inconsiderable, I trust,  
with my own denomination  
throughout the South, shall be  
exerted in every consistent way  
to secure that result.  
I have been preaching

here more than three weeks  
with great success. About  
50 have professed conversion,  
29 of whom have already been  
baptized. Our spacious Church  
edifice is filled to overflowing  
and the whole city is more  
or less affected by the influence  
of the good work.

I am, dear Sir  
Yours sincere friend  
Thos. C. Teasdale  
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P. S. My son George R. Teasdale  
has gone back to Springfield, Mo.  
made, and I think it not im-  
probable that we may all return  
to the Prairie State in a few years.  
T. C. T.

Chicago March 18<sup>th</sup> 1858

To the Honble S. A. Douglass

Dear Sir

I am now in My Sixty-fifth Year, & feel admonished that I am far past the Meridian of Life, & strange to say, that I have energy that knows no doubt, when I am satisfied that a cause is just. I have ever been devoted to My first impressions of National Liberty, & yet believe I am not wholly mistaken, that Our Republic is not yet a failure, I am so devoted to Her welfare, that I cannot harbor the Idea, that Democracy is a mere Chimera, though I am convinced, that many are actuated by a Democracy, which carries along with it rough shod an Equality that is at variance with the perpetuity of Our Democratic Republican Government, (viz) We the Caucasian Race, are unquestionably superior to the African, & cannot reasonably expect any improvement from an Inferior Race, I hold this amalgamation of Equal Rights of the Races, is the primitive cause of all the evils that now shake Our Republic to its foundation. I question are we to see Our Government dwindle to insignificance, for want of that rational support, which alone can make it durable, through the intelligence of Her People; a rightly directed Philanthropy, not an Equality of an Inferior, with a Superior, no oppression on a Superior, let all be just, always having an eye to the perpetuity of Human & Inanimate Nature, some might call this chimerical, I say it is perfectly logical, as there is more to be gained by an aspiring hope than a degrading Amalgamation with an Inferior Race, Our Union which was the admiration of the World, is now by Her sectionalism shook to Her foundation, I yet think if Public Opinion could be made sensible of some facts, that My humble Self could present, might mitigate many evils in the circle of Chicago. 1<sup>st</sup> The object the Free Colored has, is to amalgamate with the Whites, thereby believing that prejudices against them, will be ultimately subdued. now this is imitable, We are thus to be cheated by their quiet cunning luring many

weak Menas by their kindred, or poverty of their bodies. Believe me admiring  
that the Free Colored are more intelligent than the Slave portion of our Country,  
& also that they are far superior in mental acquirements, to the Native  
Africans, I would ask are they not as humane toward their own Race  
as We are, when are always ready to alleviate the sufferings of their  
European Brethren, They will tell us, that they are as much Americans  
as any White Man, & they would rather live among the Whites with all  
their disadvantages & hardships, than go to Liberia to Colonize with all  
the prospects of Plans of State, & Trust, that could be realized by such an  
adventure. I now that this declaration alone, shows that they are an  
Superior Race, In the difference, an European when is set, & sets  
not a chance of realizing the Dignity of this Nation in this own  
Country, will have Father, Mother, Brother, Sister, & all the most  
endeavouring ties, & Emigrate to a Country in the midst of Strangers,  
not doubting their capabilities of Self Government, if the  
position is correct, it necessarily follows, that all these full  
possessions adapted to their Nature, & Qualifications, & that the U. States  
Government is Wrong, consequently the power lies with us, to retain  
or capelle. Let this power be used, one great element of discord  
is prominently quashed, 1<sup>st</sup> The Slave would have no inducement  
but to make himself happy, by obedience to his Master, which would  
secure to the Slave, the Masters Kindred, & protection.

2<sup>d</sup> Above all the clamoring discord, that would be stayed by something  
in this way, must lead to the most fatal consequences of Division,  
& the perhaps may felt a burden on the steps to some Power that  
may more glory in our internal divisions, & thus verify, that Prophe-  
cies are bound to be failures, I have given my opinions, not from any  
personal motives, unless it is because, my Mind, & Heart is so sincere,  
that I want to move with the patronage of S. A. Church, as your  
course meets with my most hearty approval, I pledge my  
Honor, & all that I can command to sustain the position you are

so Patriotic & ably defending, may you not weary, & if you should  
have to encounter more than you can endure, rest yourself happy  
that your Kansas & Liberia Bill, will if thrashly carried out  
be the only salvation of the Union, & immortalize the proponent  
& defender.

Some time since I met P. Hodge, I asked him what the thoughts of you  
course, He answered, this right, & that the want to go with you, as long  
as you were right, I have how to judge, & asked him, what the import  
it was, if you went with the Administration all would be right.  
I told him, give me a Principle without a name, rather than a  
name without a Principle.

From my experience, I am led to conclusions so different from my former  
professions, that my Position has changed wholly, not from selfish motives,  
nor some serving, but a motive to better the condition of all that comes  
under our influence, or supervision;

1<sup>st</sup> If it is not just to put an Inferior, on a Equality with a Superior.  
2<sup>d</sup> That an Inferior, should be subject to the direction of a Superior.  
3<sup>d</sup> That the Highest Intelligence of the African Race, has not moral  
Dignity to aspire to Self Government, unless sustained by a Protec-  
-torate of a Superior Race.

4<sup>th</sup> If the above premises are correct, it must be conclusive that in  
Africa, they are in an Uncivilized State, & would be necessarily  
improved in their Moral judgements, in a Social State of dependant  
Labor.

With the above as my sentiments, I am ready to put on my  
Armor of Courage, & work for the Public good, with my limited  
Abilities & Means, I know I can do something, & much with your  
patronage, believe me to be yours faithfully

John Leidy  
P.S. I think if you keep a log from all Parties, & maintain  
the Dignity of your high calling "All Men of Knowledge & Bravery will  
join your Standard" J. L.

J. Ludby  
Chicago  
Ill.

Mar 18/58.

Political

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