

A. W. Beardsley  
Crystal Lake  
Ill.

Crystal Lake June 4/58  
Mr. S. A. Douglas  
Dr Sir

As you have been so free to send  
me too of your speeches from Washington  
of which I have read with satisfaction  
I thought of asking one request of your  
honor that is to send me one copy  
of the United States Patent  
Reports on Agriculture, if you  
will do so you will much  
oblige your friend

Yours Respectfully  
(A. W. Beardsley)

N.B. Please direct to  
Crystal Lake P.O., Mc Henry Co Ill

(Santo)

~~W. and A. S.~~

Relay House, June 4, 1858.

Rev: H. A. Douglas,  
of Illinois.

Dear Sir: I had intended before leaving Washington, to have personally called on you - and in paying my regards - to have testified my high appreciation of your character, both as a man and Statesman.

But as I had business before the Senate - I wished to direct my visit of my consideration save the single one that prompted it - unwilling that it should bear the semblance of interest. Since leaving - I have on reflection & that I may have done injustice to both you and myself, in not calling - am legitimately asking you aid.

If present on Tuesday - you may recollect the report of part of the Com<sup>t</sup> on Public Land - in which I was interested - also the decided dissent expressed by Senator Brodwick to the entire report.

As this case has assumed a personal nature, between the Law Department - with the St Louis Republican as its organ - and my father and myself - I would therefore request you to urge Senator Brodwick, to reduce his reasons, for dissenting from the report to writing - and present them - so that they can be published - with the report - thereby enabling us to maintain the personal fight - until we can settle in the Courts, the legal questions involved in the controversy.

The reason why I think it was unjust<sup>in</sup> in not seeking your aid - is that if Judge Bush & myself are struck down in this personal fight - two of the warmest persons & political friends of Judge Douglass - are injured - and to that extent our influence damaged.

It is unnecessary for me to repeat here - my decided preference in your favor for the Presidency in 1860 - On every occasion while in Washington Public & Private I did so - and when your friend Postmaster comes to your desk again if you desire it - you can learn - how warmly I desired you on every occasion having stopped at the same Hotel with him.

I know that I could successfully have appealed to you for aid - on no other score than simple justice against the foul and continual efforts that seek to put us down - Against whom I need only expect defeat and the fact that they cover only a small part of the Com. to fight against, is almost conclusive proof of the justice of our cause - the final result of which, in the courts - where we can have an equal chance I have no fears -

If they satisfied that your magnanimous nature will attribute this letter to the proper motives - I feel further assured that you will yet prove us legitimate, for my benefit.

Whether successful with Senator Berrienick  
or not I know that I may add to my already  
high regard the feeling of gratitude -  
And whether or not in 1860 you are successful  
in reaching the Presidency - I know it will  
be the people of the United States who  
have cast away the honor of having a  
President - and not Judge Douglas - in not  
getting it.

I have the honor to be  
With the highest respects  
(Your friend & servant)

J. H. Birch, Jr.

J. H. Birch, Jr.  
Relay House  
Relay M.

✓  
J. H. Birch, Jr.

Wm Collson  
North Channing  
N.Y.

North Channing June 9<sup>th</sup>/58

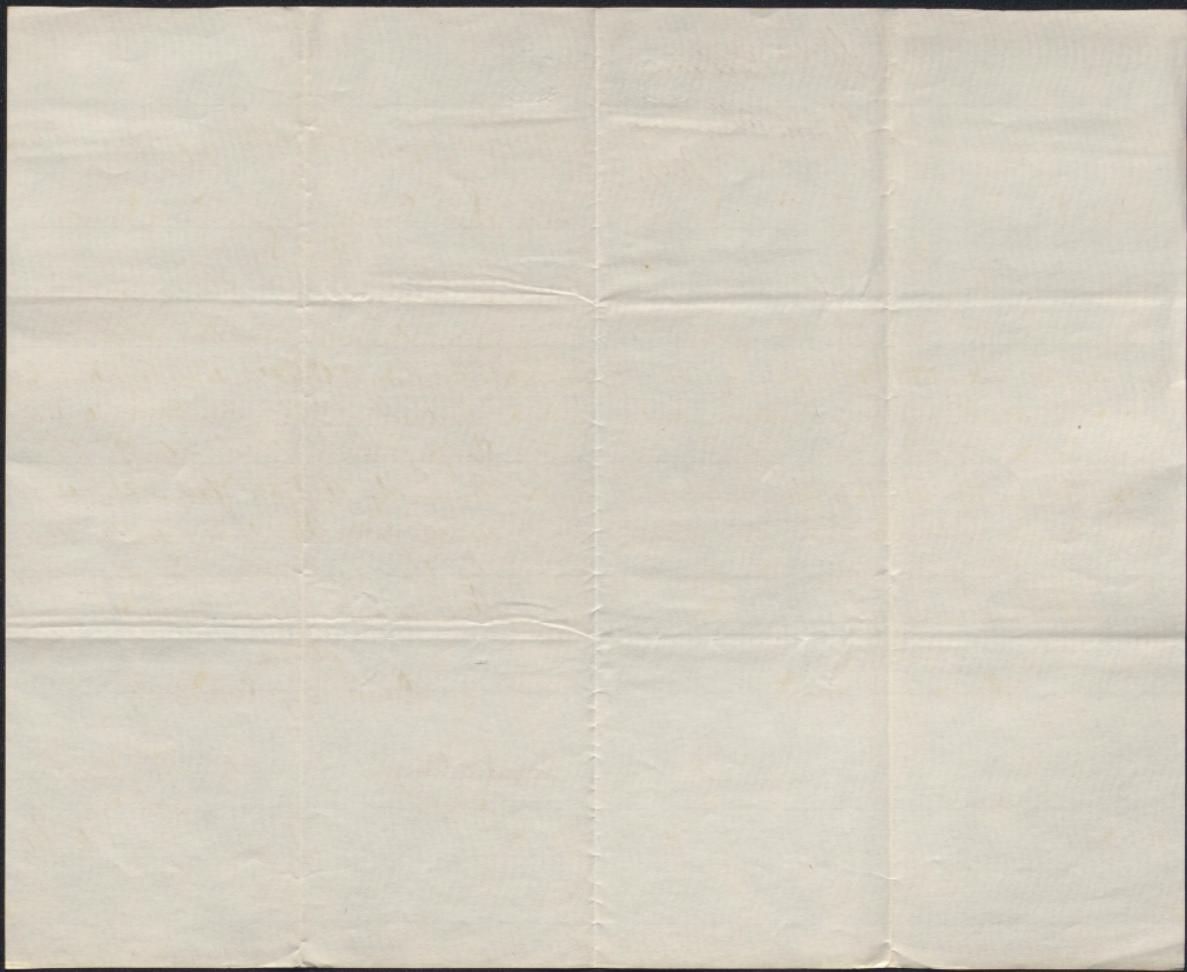
Hon. S. A. Douglas  
Dear Sir

Please accept  
my thanks for the Speeches  
of Messrs. Crittenden, Broderick,  
Marshall of Ill., Morris, and Gen.  
Douglas both of Ill. also the  
Minority Report from the Com-  
mittee on Territories submitted  
by the last mentioned gentlemen.  
All of which I received through  
your politeness.

Yours Very Respectfully

Hon. S. A. Douglas

Mrs Collson  
North Channing  
N.Y.



Nunda M<sup>th</sup> Henry Co June 4<sup>th</sup> 1855

Elias Dann

Nunda, N.Y.

June 4 1858

Mr Stephen Atchias Sir  
Please send the Speeches & Patent  
Office Reports Mechanical and  
Agricultural Reports and Objections  
Address Dearborn Post office  
Elias Dann

(Sent Mech. June 4<sup>th</sup> 58.)



✓ 1000



Henry 111 June 4<sup>th</sup>

Hon S A Douglas

Dear Sir

I enclose you have  
the Proceedings of a meeting held  
by a faction of the Democratic  
party at Lacon in this County  
you will perceive that the object  
of the Federal Government took  
an active part, this faction  
in this part of Ill is a very  
small part of the whole, and  
their only object (or at least all  
the can do) is to divide and  
distract the result of which  
you can see as well as I,  
will give the State to the  
Republicans at our next Elec-  
tion, and return a Senator  
of that party, you are very  
well aware of the power of  
all influence of the Port-Wmty  
throughout the Country, and  
that they do and will exercise

that for the benefit of the  
administration is an undoubt-  
ed fact, our PM here is doing  
he can in a kind of secret  
way to advance the interest of  
the administration although  
that unity of the party is not  
a corporate ground, not being  
one of the voters, he having held  
the office now over four  
years, he begins to think that  
he ought to have it for life  
as it regards his episcopacy &  
have nothing to say but for  
the good of the party, and for  
the furtherance of true principle  
s I think he ought never  
ever, and his place filled by  
one that would advocate  
and support the true democratic  
doctrine, and as rotation  
in office is, and has always  
been the policy of the Democracy

he ought to be supplanted on  
that account, with the rest  
men in the PM at this  
place and leave them at up  
such a faction as to completely  
break up our Majority in this  
representative Districts for our  
representation to our state leg-  
islature

Now I would be glad  
to have the appointment, and  
as I have always been your  
steadfast friend and sup-  
porter I have thought proper  
to address you on the subject  
before you would give it  
your attention, as you very  
well know the result of  
a Republican Legislature the  
next session.

Sincerely yours  
Robert Dawson

Robt Lawson  
Henry, Esq.

6/4

Postscript

Second letter

R. F. Dixon  
Dixon, Ill.

Dixon Ill,  
June 4, 1858

Dear Sir,

I have the pleasure of acknowledging the receipt of the Patent Office Reports which you had the kindness to send me, allow me to return my thanks for the same - I should like very much to have the "Pacific R.R. Reports" (evols,) will you do me so great a favor as to send them? it will place me under great obligations to you by so doing -

Truly Yours  
R. F. Dixon

Hon. D. A. Douglas }  
U. S. Senate }

(Wrote of the Senate of Nov.  
1858.)

W. H. DODD & CO.  
BOSTON

R. F. Dyer  
Dixon, Ills.

Dixon, Ills.  
June 4, 1858

Dear Sir.

I have the pleasure of acknowledging the receipt of those "Post Office Reports," which you had the kindness to send me - Allow me to return my thanks to you for the same -

I should like very much to get a set of the "Pacific Railroad Reports," will you do me so great a favor as to send them? - It will place me under many obligations to you, by so doing -

Truly Yours  
R. F. Dyer

Hon S. A. Douglas }  
U. S. Senate }

Wrote, June 10/58 &  
informed him that Vol. C. PRRS

had been sent him before  
receipt of his letter. I  
that, by mail of to<sup>the</sup> instant,  
Vol. I was sent him

Mary P Fisher  
Bradford.  
Mass:



Bradford Academy  
June 4<sup>th</sup> /1858.

Mr Douglas.

Will you please  
send me your Autograph, if  
you will do so you will very  
much oblige.

Yours truly,  
Mary P. Fisher

Bradford Mass.



Ann Arbor Mich August 15<sup>th</sup> 1850

Hon S A Douglas

Dear Sir

Having

heard much about your speeches in which it is reported that you so masterly defend the rights of the people & point out so clearly the way in which the constitution can be preserved & union perpetuated, I have high hopes the tie influence which they will exert will be the means of allaying all strife between all geographical parties and I therefore, assuring you at the same time that I am your hearty supporter, request you to honor me with a few copies of said production.

I am very truly yours

P S Wilson

P. B. Gibson  
Ann Arbor  
Mich.

Private

Henry S. W. Smith <sup>46</sup>  
Nov 1<sup>st</sup> A Douglass  
Dear Sir

I wrote you some time ago  
and ~~askt~~ in reply you kindly sent  
me some reports from the Superintendents  
also your very satisfactory and encouraging  
on the Pacific R.R. and on the admission  
of Kansas for which you have my  
thanks In my former letter I intimated  
that I might write you of what is  
transpiring in this country. On the  
21<sup>st</sup> May ult. a Convention was called  
in this Town consisting of the P.M. and  
two others who appointed delegates to the  
County convention to assemble at Laramie  
the 25<sup>th</sup> ult. The convention met pursuant  
to appointment It was very thinly  
attended But you will judge of the  
temper and disposition of the Convention  
from a copy of the Resolutions adopted  
which I enclose you These resolutions  
find no response in the section from  
the great body of the people

Melanchy is prime mover here beyond all  
doubt and the course he is adopting is  
disorganizing and will most assuredly  
be very disastrous to the party. With  
united and concerted action a Douglas  
Representative can be sent from this assembly  
district. Any election then one cannot be  
with the views of the Post office. The party  
can be kept united and victory insured.  
The office at this place supplies a  
considerable scope of country and more  
for political <sup>business</sup> can be effected than in  
any ~~office~~ office in the county.  
A very considerable number of Republicans  
will vote a long less ticket. I have formerly  
acted with the Republican party but shall  
do all I can for your reelection. But  
the course that our P. No. is pursuing is  
sure to invite defeat to his candidate.  
Should you desire any more satisfactory  
assurance of myself - I respectfully refer  
you to Mr. B. Smith Mayor or any man  
in good standing here.

Yours truly —  
Benjamin Kirtle

P.S. Please let me know if you receive this.

*Dear & Dear Assembly Rep'd*

Bey. Kirk  
Henry. H.

## NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CONVENTION. 5900-2

Messrs. Editors: The National Democratic party of Marshall County assembled in Convention in the city of Lacon, on the 25th of May, 1858.

The Convention was called to order by calling Albert Ramsey Esq., of Hopewell, to the Chair, and appointing S. J. McFadden of Henry, Secretary.

On motion of Samuel Maxwell the Convention proceeded to nominate delegates to attend the National Democratic State Convention at Springfield, on the 9th day of June. Whereupon the following named gentlemen were nominated, viz: P. M. Janney and J. S. Jones, of Henry, Julius A. Johnson, of Whitefield, and Samuel Maxwell, of Lacon.

On motion the Chair appointed a committee of three, to draft resolutions expressive of the sense of this Convention. Whereupon the following gentlemen were appointed said committee, viz: P. M. Janney, J. L. Jones and James Maxwell.

After a short absence the committee reported the following preamble and resolutions which were read by the Secretary and unanimously adopted:

*Whereas,* The Democrats of the County of Marshall assembled in County Convention for the purpose of appointing delegates to attend the State National Democratic Convention to be held at Springfield, and to take such other action as under existing circumstances may be thought the most conducive to the best interest and good of the party and the maintenance of its principles, deem the present a fit and proper occasion for the expression of their opinions upon subjects which concern them as a party and the continued prosperity of this government, be it therefore

*Resolved,* That we cordially approve the course of our present honored Chief Magistrate James Buchanan in the administration of the affairs of this Government, believing it to be distinguished by ability, impartiality and a just and consistent devotion to the best interests of all sections of the Union; and aided by the wise counsels of a patriotic Cabinet, we are firmly impressed with the conviction that he has no other object in view than the good of his country; therefore we hereby cordially endorse the measures of his Administration.

*Resolved,* That the prosperity of the Union upon its present foundation which was erected in the first and purest days of the Republic, is paramount to and higher than all worldly honors; and we look upon the National Democratic party as the only party whose principles are calculated to perpetuate the Constitution and this Confederacy upon their original formation, and any member thereof who manifests hostility to its cardinal measures as held by the National Democratic Administration and who acts in concert with the avowed enemies of the Democracy, thereby aiding and abetting the Abolitionists and Republicans against the National Democracy, thus endangering the perpetuity of the Union, and as much as we regret the necessity to proscribe a Brother Democrat, yet when he is found in such company we may well question his Democracy.

*Resolved,* That the effects of the anti-Lecompton Democrats acting in concert with the Black Republicans to build up a great sectional party in opposition to the National Democratic party and the present Administration, meets with our unqualified condemnation.

*Resolved,* That a Central Committee of three persons be appointed with power to call future Conventions. Whereupon the following persons were appointed said committee, viz: P. M. Janney, Albert Ramsey and Peter Nisonger.

*Resolved,* That the bold stand taken by the Chicago National Union in defence of the National Democratic Administration and its advocacy of sound Democratic doctrine, is entitled to and should receive the hearty support of the National Democratic party of Marshall County.

*Resolved,* That the proceedings of this Convention be published in the Lacon Intelligencer, Chicago National Union, and Henry Courier.

Meeting adjourned.

ALBERT RAMSEY, Chairman,  
S. J. McFADDEN, Sec'y.  
Lacon, May 25, 1858.

# WED

TED TO LITERATU

"OPEN TO ALL."

## HENRY, MARSHALL.

"Curbstone," of the New York Sun, perpetrates the following:—

To settle the Kansas imbroglio one day,  
The House and the Senate were worried;  
The one answered yes, and the other said nay,  
And Old Buck was distressingly flurried.

Billy English appears, and unfolds in his hands,  
A plan steeped in cheating and knavery;  
He says—"Give the Kansas folks millions of land  
If they'll swallow Lecompton and Slavery!"

Even so, all the kingdoms of earth to Messiah  
Were shown by the Spirit of Evil;  
'All these will I give,' said the boasting old liar,  
"Only fall down and worship THE DEVIL!"

### Executions.

Oswego, May 21.

This afternoon, Dennis Sullivan was executed in the Hall of the jail, in this city, for the murder of Joshua Hibbard. Previous to his execution, Sullivan read a paper declaring his innocence.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 21.

Wm. Williams was executed this morning for the murder of his friend, John Hendricks, in May last.

The gold fever is on the increase in Iowa. Reported discoveries of gold mines in Union and adjoining counties are mentioned in the papers, and parties are said to be making from five to ten dollars a day in gathering the dust. Occasionally "\$200 lumps" and good sized "nuggets" reward the toil of some lucky individual.

## LUMBER, LUMBER!

AT HOYT'S OLD YARD.

WE are now receiving, at the above well known stand, a

LARGE STOCK OF

## Saginaw Lumber!

direct from the Mills, comprising the finest qualities of

Clear Lumber, Common Board,

Fencing, Flooring, Shingles, Lath,

Pickets, Sash, Doors, Blinds, &c.

which will be sold at Manufacturer's Prices (freight added) for cash or grain.

*The highest price always paid in Cash for Grain.*

Hugh H. Morrison  
Chester, Ill.  
June 1858.



This book is given to  
W. H. Morrison  
Chester Ill.

From S. A. Douglas M.C.

Dear Sir

You will confer a favor on me, for which I shall be extremely thankful, if you will please send me a copy of, The Annual Report of the Board of Regents, of the Smithsonian Institution, for 1856.

P.O. address is

Hugh H. Morrison  
Chester, Randolph Co.  
Ill.

If you have any on  
hand, please accept  
my thanks and forward  
it; if that for '57  
is ready for distribution  
I should be glad ~~of one~~  
~~to have a copy,~~  
With due respect  
I remain your obt servt

Chester { Hugh H. Morrison  
Aug. 20<sup>th</sup> 58.

P.S. If you have any surplus  
copies of Patent Office Report  
on Mechanics, I would be  
thankful to receive Vols 1. II. III.  
for 1856. as I have none  
Yours H. H. M.

Detroit, Michigan  
June 4, 1858.

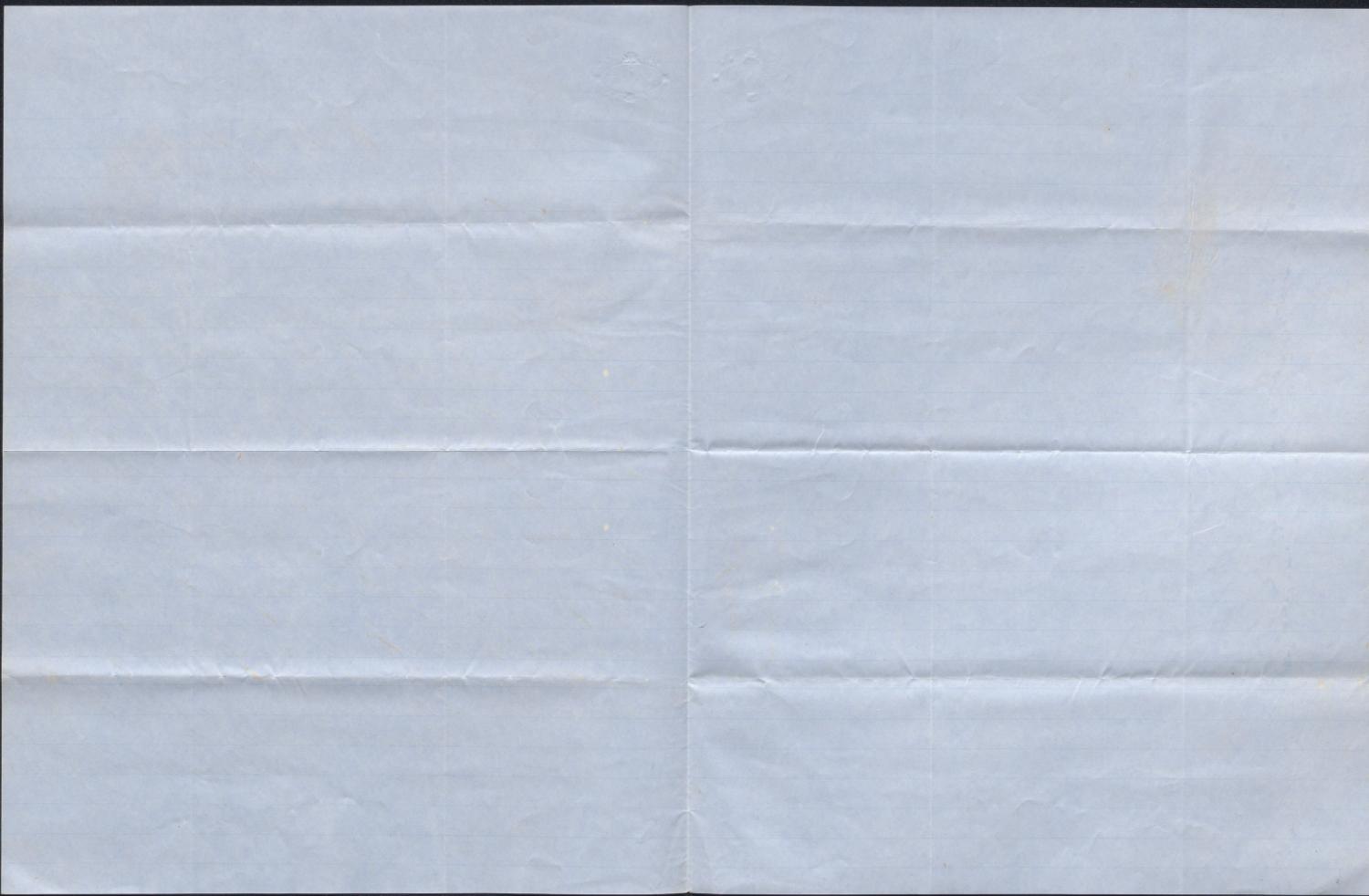
Rev. S. A. Douglas,  
Dr. Dr.

Should no

action be taken in reference to the organization  
of Dakota as a Territory before the adjournment  
of Congress, do you think it likely that it may  
be permitted to enter as such next winter?

Our Map & Geographical publishers so far  
as I can ascertain (and I have written to several)  
have nothing issued in relation to that section  
of our domain, and I have taken the liberty  
of enquiring of you (as I understand you to be  
Chairman of the Committee of Territories) whether  
there are any Public Documents, Maps, or  
History or printed information of any kind  
concerning that section of country, and if so  
whether you will be so good as to forward  
me a copy of the same, and much oblige  
Yours Respectfully  
Douglas Payne.

Douglas Payne  
Detroit. Mich





Cleveland, O., June 4, 1858

Dear Douglass,

I see by the New York Times of the 1st Inst. that you & Shields had had some sparing in the N.S. Senate & that Shields had gone to the Pres'd & asked him if the Administration condon'd the recent articles in the Union - Was it Shields?

I have no doubt but that the State Convention will pass any set of Resolutions you may wish passed at the coming convention.

We must have every thing our own way I think. Mrs. Rhodus is still in N.Y. We are all well. Remember us kindly to your good wife & Boys. Will you come & see us on your way to Ill.

Yours truly  
D. P. Stanley

D.P. Rhode,  
Cleveland  
Ohio.

✓  
June 4,



Lebanon, June 4, 1838.

My Dear Sir:

I have to thank you for your kindness and the promptness you exhibited in attending to my request.

I made the request in all sincerity of heart - believing if the real, true, democrat understood the course you have taken on the Kansas issue, he would sustain you - stand by you, "as the mariner clings to the last plank when midnight and the tempest surrounds him!"

With many kind wishes for your health and prosperity,

I am,

Very truly your friend,  
Jas. Lawrence Rightmyer

2  
Hon. S. A. Douglas,  
U. S. Senate,  
Washington,  
D.C.



Jas L. Hightower  
Lebanon, Pa.

Beardstown Illinois  
Cass County

Hon. S. A. Douglass

[June 1858?]

Dear Sir

On the part of

The Old and Sterling Democracy of Cass County, and  
in compliance with the request of many of the most  
faithful as well as influential of them we would respectfully  
request you to be in our midst on the 4<sup>th</sup> or rather the 3<sup>rd</sup> of  
of July. The great majority of our People, are warm,  
even enthusiastic in their Approval of your course  
but there are some hesitancy, and there are a  
very few & corrupt men even here. Your  
presence at Beardstown on the Occasion above  
alluded to would in all probability have a  
most salutary influence for the Unity and  
future well being of Our party, and for the  
strengthening of the Weak and the Vacillating  
and it would evoke such an exhibition of the  
Popular Sympathy and approbation, as has never been  
before witnessed in this County, or probably in this  
section of the State. The People have been anxious spec-  
tors of this War of 150 days in Congress

They have witnessed with surprise and indignation the flagrant abandonment a fixed and treasured Principle of Our party for the sake of what a few men thought to be Policy. They have witnessed the disgraceful abandonment of a commanding Position won by our Party not without the most strenuous efforts, during a contest of 5 or 6 years duration. They have heard these men who have thus betrayed the Democratic party, because they thought it Politic to do so, denounce as traitor, the faithful fearless and incorruptible Few who were the Champions of The People's Cause. Meanwhile the People have seen with pride their Champions faithful to the last, and be assured this fidelity will find a grateful response in the Great Heart of the People. They (the People) think that having elected a man to the Presidency by such a Contest as that of 1856, he has no Ex Officio right or privilege, to change the Platform on which he was elected, or to remove a plank therefrom, whose name is Principle and stily substitute another called Policy.

Nor do they think that a Public Printer or that any or all the Editors in the Union have either an Ex Officio or a Moral right and privilege to excommunicate a single Democrat from the Party; Nor can they do it. Moreover We the People think that our Champions might with Justice rebuke the Administration as did Bonaparte the French Directory on his return from Egypt. Said he to them, "I left you Victory, I find you defeated; I left you respects feared and triumphant, I find you abased dishonored, and contemptible. But to return to the Object of this Communication. Nothing will be so gratifying to your Old and faithful friends here, and perhaps nothing so necessary to the success of Our party in the Coming Contests of The Fall & the Winter, as your presence among us on the 5th of July. Should You desire to be here or if you determine the reverse, please send me word at your earliest convenience  
Yours Respectfully  
Allen J. Hill  
G. H. Geiger

G H Seeger  
Beardstown  
Ill. H. S.

Dept. of C.  
June 8<sup>th</sup> 1858.

Liberated Par.

June 4. 1858.

Dear Sir.

Several months since I respectfully addressed you in reference to the additional volumes of the Pacific Rail Road Survey Report, and sincerely hope you will pardon me for again addressing you on the same subject.

During my connection with the Interior Department under Genl Pierce's Administration, you kindly favored me with the first volume of the above report, and I do not conceal my anxiety in having any of the additional numbers printed which you may have for distribution. I am exceedingly anxious to have the compliment to the sett, and will be under lasting obligations if you be kind enough to favor me with the additional numbers, which however shall be respectfully received and kept some future period as opportunity may present itself wherein I can afford to the same.

Your course on the Kansas question meets with general approval among the Democracy of this country, and will say in advance that Stevens Co in 1860, will give a good account of herself by instructing her delegates to the State convention, to cast her vote for Stephen A. Douglass, as the next Democratic

and Anti LeCompton candidate for the Presidential election  
the course adopted by the present Administration is — — —  
condemned in toto by the Democracy of this County.

I thank you for the kindness you bestowed in  
sending one year's great speech on the LeCompton Constitution.  
I have read and re-read the same, and only regret  
you have not sent a number of them through the  
Country, if you will cause to be sent to my address  
a quantity of the speeches I will gladly distribute  
them.

In conclusion allow me again to express the  
hope that you will give my request a favorable considera-  
tion and cause to be sent to my address the additional  
volumes of the Pacific Rail Road Survey Report. By  
your kind attention to the same you will greatly oblige

Very Respectfully

J. A. Thindell

Mr. H. A. Newell,  
U. S. Senate  
3

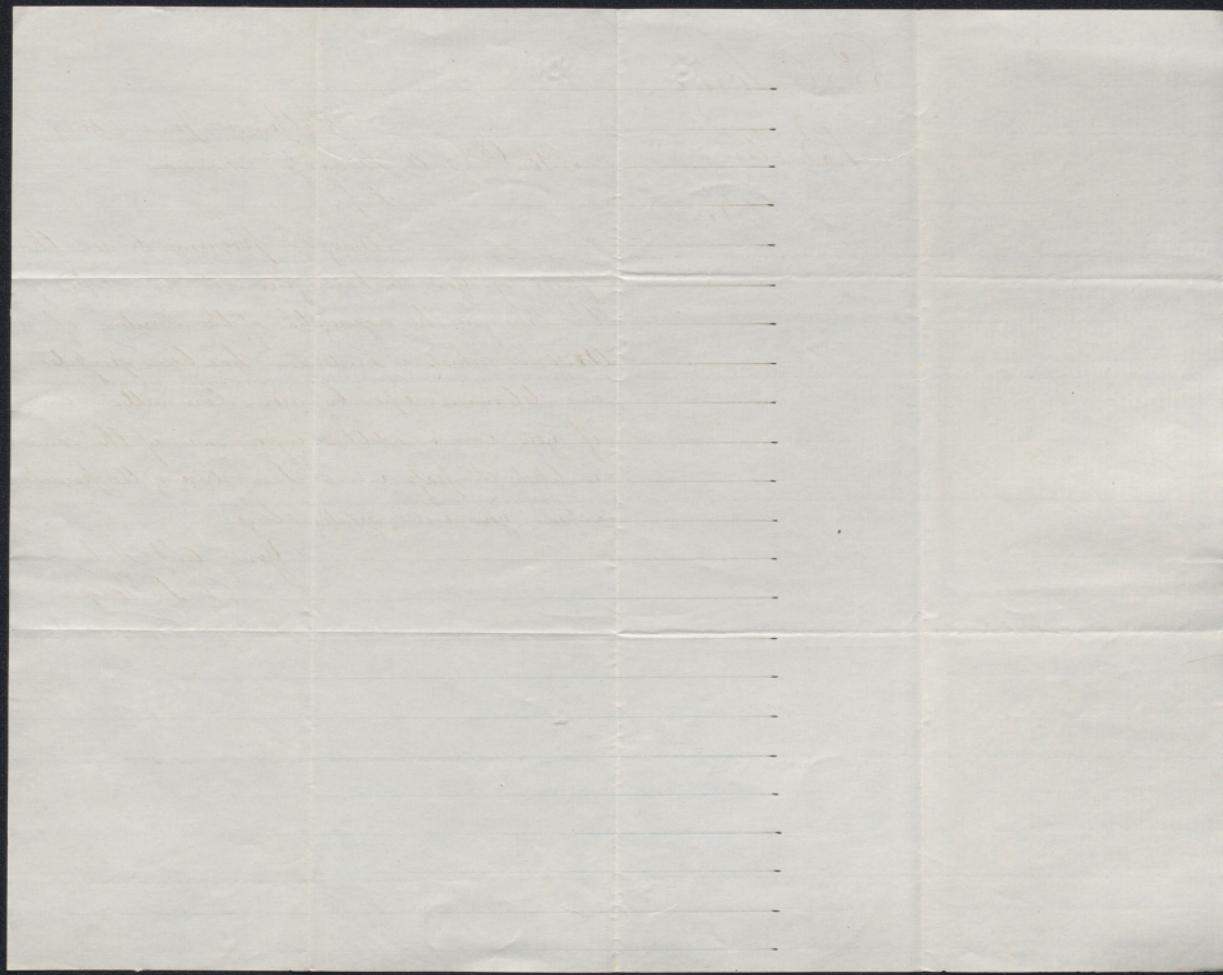
J A Shumelle  
Lebanon, Pa.

S D Tonge  
Baltimore  
Md.

Baltimore June 4 1853  
Hon<sup>ble</sup> S. A. Douglass, Chairman  
D. P. M.

May I presume to ask the  
favor of you, to have forwarded me a copy of  
the Bill for the organization of the Territory of  
Arizona, which I understand has been prepared  
and determined upon by your Committee, and  
if you can, in addition, inform me of the same  
is likely to pass into a Law, during the present  
session, you will greatly oblige

Your obt Servt  
S D Tonge



Chicago June 4<sup>th</sup> 1858  
 Hon S A Douglass  
 Washington

Being aware  
 that each Senator has twenty  
 copies of the "Military Commission"  
 to Europe I write you to  
 get one of them if you can  
 constantly with your plans for  
 their disposal send me one  
 I am 1<sup>st</sup> Lieut of the Chicago  
 Light Guard of this city at present  
 we have no Capt he resigned  
 quite lately. You may know that  
 we are a very passable Volunteer  
 Corps. The book I want for the  
 Library of the Company and will  
 present it in your name to them  
 of course if you have disposed of your  
 quota. You will not trouble yourself  
 very respectfully

(over)

Yours  
 Philip Wadsworth

(Copy)

Washington City

June 9<sup>th</sup> 1858.

Judge Douglass sends, by  
this day's mail "McClellan's  
Report on the Armies of Europe"  
which you wrote for.

The Judge thinks there  
are other military works to be  
obtained here, and has directed  
that a search be made.

He will have them,  
as this, sent to your address  
for the Library of the Chicago  
Light Guard.

June 10. 1858. — Sent Hardie's "Light  
Infantry Tactics" — obtained from War  
Dept.

June 25/58. Smithsonian Report, 1856.)

" " " Japan Expedition Vol. 2.

July 15/58. Manual of Small arms See from Ed Off:

Philip Madworth  
St. Ch. Light Guard  
Chicago June 4/58.

Want books for  
Library

