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writing the result of his
investigation at that time,
and this was made up
of the external records.

John C. Long
being duly sworn, testifies as
follows:

Commissioner of
Commissioner A. M. Jones.

What is your name?
John C. Long.
Were you ever connected with
this institution as an em-
ployed or officer?
Yes sir.
Please state at what time
and in what capacity?
I was employed here from
July 1870 until October 1874
in different capacities - as
ward, keeper, deputy warden

and assistant deputy.

2 How long were you deputy warden, and during what time?

a I was deputy warden about three weeks, not quite — it was in July 1874.

2 About how long and at what time were you assistant deputy warden?

a I was assistant deputy warden about two months afterwards, in September and October 1874.

2 While you were assistant deputy warden, who was deputy warden?

a Captain James P. Hall.

2 While you were deputy warden who was warden?

a Major J. W. Graham.

2 During your connection with this prison as assistant deputy warden and deputy warden, what was the mode of punishment then in use

time?
Mr. Adams, and during which
the two large were for Deputy
and Assistant Deputy.

it was in July 1874. —
Three weeks, not quite —
and was deposited under stone

What time were you at
Assistant Deputy Warden?

October 1874.

While you were present
deputy warden, also was
deputy warden?

Who was Warden?
While you were deputy warden

of punishment then in case
of disobedience, which was the whole
of the matter and I felt
it was a very good thing
to have a connection with
the office of the Lord.

in the prison?

a Solitary Confinement and reduction of diet combined, and the bull ring.

2 Was there any other mode or modes of punishment; if so, state what?

a There were no other modes that I used or that I saw used.

2 Or that you allowed used?

a No Sir.

2 Was there ever an instance ^{during} ~~was~~ your time as deputy warden or assistant deputy warden an instrument called a gag, used?

a I can't say ^{it even was used} that, while I was assistant deputy, I never saw it used and it never was used to my knowledge. While I was deputy I was going to use it on a convict on one occasion, but he squealed before I could get it in his mouth.

in the prison?
a solitary confinement and
reduction of diet combined
and the full rig.
Was there any other mode
a mode of punishment;
if so, what?
Others were no other
mode that I was or
that I was.
Or that you allow was?
No Sir.
Was there even an isolation
during your time as deputy warden
or assistant deputy warden
an institution called a god
was?
It was no god
about six that white
was assistant deputy.
never saw it was and it
never was used by them
larger. While I was deputy
for as far as it was it was
a counsel on one occasion
but he appeared before
and get it in his mouth.

and so I didn't use it.

2 Do you remember the names while you were deputy or assistant deputy warden of the Keepers of the Solitary and the night guard of the Solitary, if so state to the Board?

a Stephen Reed was the day keeper, and I can't remember who was the night keeper.

2 Do you know or have you an impression that the gag was used either by the Solitary keeper or the night guard during your administration in either of those two offices?

a No Sir, I have no knowledge or impression of its having been used.

2 Were there any orders to that effect?

a There never were any orders to me, or by me, for its

one as a result was it.
So you remember the
names while you were
deputy or assistant deputy
warden of the House of
the solitary and the night
guard of the solitary, if
he starts into the room?
Stephen (yes) was the boy
keeper, and I kept the
her who was the night
keeper.
So you know a navigator
in impression that the
was was either by the
solitary keeper or the night
guard during your absence
in station in either of those
two offices?
No Sir, I have no know-
ledge or impression of it
having been used.
I never there any order to
that effect?
I there never saw any order
there, or by me, for its

use.

2 Or not to use it?

a No sir, or not to use it.

2 I will ask you ~~whether~~^{if} at the time you were deputy warden and assistant deputy warden you considered the gag an instrument that might be used in a case to quiet a noisy and refractory convict?

a I do, yes sir, I should have used it if necessary.

2 Do you know in your experience as an employee of this prison any safer or better methods of stopping the noise of a noisy convict after all other means had failed than the proper use of the gag?

a No sir, I do not. I mean a gag like the one that is on exhibition here.

2 I will ask you, if in

is an exhibition here.
a gag like the one that
was in, the old, brown
gag?
the proper use of the
other means has failed the
nearly convinced after all
being the cause of a
or better method of stops
of this person and so far
premier as an employer
also you know in your ex-
have said it if necessary.
of this year, I should
and satisfactory answer?
case to point a way
that might be used in a
the gag on establishment
definitely modern for countries
why wouldn't you consider
at the time for an exp-
it will ask you whether
a too thin, or not brown
or not brown it?

your opinion, it is necessary in this institution that the convicts should be kept quiet. If so, state why?
 a I think quietness in the prison is very necessary in order to maintain the discipline.

2 Is it especially so in the cell houses and the solitary?

a No Sir, I can't say that I think it is any more necessary in those places than it is elsewhere in the prison. I think it is necessary everywhere in the prison.

2 What in your opinion might be the probable effect, knowing as you do the situation of the different buildings in the prison, of allowing a noise in the solitary?

395 a I think a loud noise in

your opinion, it is necessary
in this situation that the
Government should be kept
quiet. After, what will
I think of you in the
present is very necessary
in order to maintain the
discipline.
I do it especially so in
the old houses and the
dormitory?
I do not, I don't say that
I think it is only more
necessary in those places
than it is elsewhere in
the prison. I think it is
necessary everywhere in the
prison.
I don't in your opinion
might be the probable ef-
fect, however, as you do
the situation of the different
buildings in the prison,
of allowing a move in
the dormitory?
I don't think a move in

the solitary that could be heard by the convicts outside would have an infirmious effect on the discipline.

2 Might or might not it lead to serious results?

yes Sir, it might.

2 Under certain circumstances? yes Sir.

2 Have you any information in your possession, or do you know of any information in regard to this investigation now being held, that you could give this Board, that would further the purposes of this investigation; if so, what?
a I have none, Sir.

J. D. Baird M.D.
being duly sworn testified
as follows:

the solitary that one has
leaves by the corner out-
side would have an in-
-firming effect on the dis-
cipline.
I might or might not it
has to some result?
Yes Sir, it might.
I under certain circumstances?
Yes Sir.
I should you any information
in your possession, or do
you know of any informa-
tion in regard to this in-
vestigation now being held,
that you could give this
Board, that would further
the purposes of this in-
vestigation; if so, what?
I should have, Sir.

W. O. Davis M. A.
being duly sworn testifies
as follows:

Examination by
Warden M. Claughey.

Q Were you ever an employe of the prison and in what capacity?

A I was employed here as hospital steward.

Q Up to what time, or how long?

A Well, from the first day of August 1870. I was here six years and two months.

Q You had charge of the hospital under the direction of the physician?

A Yes Sir.

Q Who was the physician of the prison from May 1874 up to this time, if you know?

A I think Dr. Keese took charge at that time. I wouldn't be exact about that time, but it was somewhere about that time.