
PROFESSORS AT OUTS

Former Teacher of Chemistry
Seeks Revenge.

HE DEFAMES HIS RIVAL.

Then, with Prudent Foresight,
Sails for Europe.

Dr. Wheeler Discovers a Saccharine
Substance Which May Prove
to Be of Value.

For two years the name of E. A. Schneider appeared on the books of the University of Chicago as assistant professor of analytical chemistry.

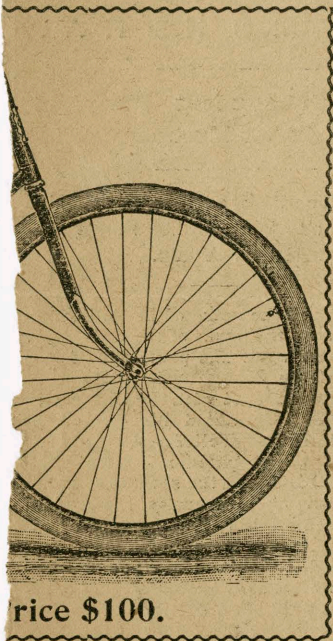
Last fall his contract with the University closed and he terminated his connection with it, to the great relief of most of the members of the department. But the professor did not take the severance of his relations with the university kindly and has just executed his grand coup for revenge.

It consisted in this: He made a type-written compilation of extracts from criticisms of the published writings of Professor Nef, head of the department at Chicago, by writers of an opposing school, and sent them to the students in chemistry at the university, and presumably to others throughout the United States. Then, remembering the fate of him who fights and runs away, he hastily embarked for Germany. Accompanying the list of extracts is this note:

This compilation is for the benefit of those who desire to take a course in chemistry at the University of Chicago. Chemistry, like most professions, is nowadays over-crowded, and only those who have a thorough all-round training have a chance of success in practical life. It is a well-known fact that at the University of Chi-

CH \$100

g. Light and Graceful, Strong
itely Designed,



Don't
do a thing
until
you get
our prices on
shop-worn
and
second-hand
machines.
Many of
them just
as good as
new.
Full line
of
Cycle Goods.

Price \$100.

N TIME. INSTRUCTIONS TO PUR-
CHASERS FREE.

CLE CO.

abash Av., BLISS & LUMSDEN, Managers.

cago the main stress is laid on chemistry, a branch of the science for which there is little demand in the United States. Moreover the entire staff of teachers in the chemical department consists of specialists in organic chemistry.

"The young gentlemen who have read these opinions are advised to consider the question whether a recommendation given by Mr. Nef is likely to have much weight with other chemists. In Europe Mr. Nef is evidently unfavorably known, in the United States practically unknown, as his publications appear in foreign journals.

"E. A. SCHNEIDER."

Opinions of the Students.

Professor Nef was unwilling to discuss the letter, but the advanced students in the department were ready to talk.

From the general expression of opinion from students who have studied in all the larger universities of this country and many of them in Germany, a Nef anthology could easily be compiled. Mr. Nef is a genial, unassuming man, without any touch of the academician about him, and is very popular even among those who do not take his courses.

Of the various science departments, chemistry leads in point of numbers. Professor Nef has eighteen pupils, all of whom are taking the most advanced work for a doctor's degree. Where Schneider is known his letter will react in favor of Professor Nef and his teachings, and where he is not it will receive the fate usually accorded anonymous communications.

"This move," said a student in chemistry, "was not wholly unexpected. Schneider showed a very ugly temper last fall, and made several threats then. I believe there was some thought of binding him over to keep the peace. It is now an open secret that he was asked to resign at the end of the first year, but refused and hung on another year by reason of a contract which he had with the university."

Saccharine Discovery of Dr. Wheeler.

While Schneider was seeking vengeance, one of Professor Nef's students, Dr. Henry L. Wheeler, formerly of Yale, and a resident of this city, at No. 1812 Prairie avenue, was making a discovery of a substance sweeter than the saccharine which was found in Professor Remsen's laboratory at Johns Hopkins. Dr. Wheeler guards his secret rather carefully; in fact, he is developing the old sleuth habit of twisting his eyes so as to see behind him without turning his head.

The product is a new compound made from coal tar. It is yellow in color and not easily soluble in water. A piece put in the mouth does not yield up its sweetness quickly, but the taste stays by one for hours. Dr. Wheeler will have it tested by an expert on poisons to see if it is harmless, and then thinks it may be found serviceable commercially. As it also has the flavor of licorice, he thinks it may be used instead of molasses and licorice in the preparation of the delectable plug tobacco.

we offer special inducements
to installment as well as cash
buyers.

Here is our proposition on

==Victors==

Pay us \$25.00 cash and take
your Bicycle. Pay the bal-
ance in monthly installments
and enjoy life—as only the
Victor rider can—while you
are paying for your Bicycle.

Thorsen & Cassady Co.

141 and 143 Wabash Av.

Victor, Wabash, Remington, Lovell, and
Stearns Bicycles.

ASK FOR CATALOGUE 506.

TIME CARD.

Walking Down Town...40 min.
By Street Car.....25 min. (If!)
By Columbia.....10 min.

~~~~~\*\*\*\*\*~~~~~

### **Money Saved**

~~~~~IS AS GOOD AS~~~~~

Money Earned

.....\$100 { Wise
.....\$60—\$80 { Economy in
good fair,) ...\$35—\$75 { Every Dollar

and Regt. Armory is Free to Our Patrons.

The more I think over the matter of my private laboratory the more I see that it is quite essential that I move into the room now occupied by the English department. I spoke about this to Dr. Harper at the Convocation, but I would like to have an understanding ~~about it~~ which is quite definite before matters are entirely disposed of. In regard to qualitative and quantitative work, I ~~had the understanding~~ *thought it settled* that Lengfeld and Stieglitz were to take charge of those branches, but that I was to have direction of all of the inorganic work. I think that it is essential to a uniform course that one plan should be carried out throughout the entire inorganic course. This would not take much of my time after we have a good start as ~~the men~~ *L. and S.* will then go on without any interference on my part, but I should want to have authority to settle disputed points and to change matters if they were not going satisfactorily. What is needed is a good strong preparatory course and to have this unity is necessary.

The note I think over the subject of my private

importance the note I see that it is quite essential that I move into the

room now occupied by the English department. I hope to have this to Dr. Baker

the conversation. I would like to have an opportunity to discuss which

is quite different before matters are entirely discussed of its terms to one's

and constructive work. I see the ~~importance~~ that health and scientific work

to take charge of these matters but that I was to have a discussion of all of

the important work. I think that it is essential to a good course that one

plan should be carried out throughout the entire course. This work

not take much of my time since we have a good staff as ~~the~~ will then go on

without any interference on my part, but I should want to have authority to arrange

disputed course and to change matters if they were not being satisfactorily.

that is needed in a good strong preparatory course and to have this unity in

necessarily.

My scheme for a medical preparatory course would

include , among other things , such as the languages , the following;

1st. year- Physics (mechanics , sound , light and electricity).

2nd. year- Gen. Chemistry, Biology.

3rd. year- Anal. chemistry , Organic Chem. lectures, Biology.

4th. year- Organic preps. Biology.

Enough elective space should be left to allow the student to work in some advanced chemistry if he wants to, or to let him specialize in biology, histology, anatomy or some other line. Our medical men here all agree that , as the profession of medicine now stands, a man cannot have too much chemical training. In pharmacology alone he must be able to follow through the chemistry of the new synthetical preparations and in urinary analysis he has need of first class training in chemistry. Lombard has told me that he wishes he had more chemistry and Vaughan and Cushny both have chemical laboratories. Dr . Dock the professor of theory and practice here did some work on the occurrence of aceto-acetic acid in the urine last year which took a good deal of chemical work.

I am ^yprogressing on my type writer so well that I can write as fast as with pen and ink, and soon ~~I~~ hope to be able to beat the record. It is a great deal easier than the old way.

Very cordially yours,

Paul C. Freers

My scheme for a medical laboratory course would

include, among other things, such as the languages, the following:

1st. Year - Physics (mechanics, sound, light and electricity).

2nd. Year - Gen. Chemistry, Biology.

3rd. Year - Anal. Chemistry, Organic Chem. Lectures, Biology.

4th. Year - Organic Chem. Biology.

Enough elective space should be left to allow the

student to work in some advanced chemistry if he wants to, or to let him special-

ize in biology, histology, anatomy or some other line. Our medical men here all

agree that, as the profession of medicine now stands, a man cannot have too much

operational training. In the laboratory alone he must be able to follow through the chem-

istry of the new synthetic operations and in urinary analysis he has need of

first class training in chemistry. Leonard has told me that he wishes he had more

chemistry and Vaughan and Emery both have chemical laboratories. Dr. Dock the prof-

essor of theory and practice here did some work on the occurrence of aceto-acetic

acid in the urine last year which took a good deal of chemical work.

I am progressing on my type writer so well that I can

write as fast as with pen and ink, and soon I hope to be able to beat the record

it is a great deal easier than the old way.

Very cordially yours,

W. B. F.

Dr W.R. Harper

I enclose part of a letter from P.C. Freer. It does look as if something might ^{yet} be done with him. In taking, as he offers, general physical and analytical chemistry he takes the undergraduate work chiefly. I think a division might be made, leaving the graduate work in my charge and the undergraduate work in Freer's charge. I should not object to any such arrangement but I should object, and I imagine you would too, to making my promotion conditional on Freer's promotion. You will see that the salary element is the chief consideration in Freer's case as I saw long ago.

I should be pleased to hear an expression of opinion from you on the subject. Yours very sincerely
J. V. Noyes

[The page contains extremely faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is arranged in several paragraphs across the page.]

your letter of June 28 has been
here for some days but I haven't
answered because I wanted to think
matters over. The salaries in this place
are to be raised after Sept 1st, so the
regents have decided, the difference
between salaries here and in Chicago
will then = 0, I haven't any faith
in the promise that salaries will
be raised there within a year
It all depends on Rogers raising the
money, & he has had the greatest
difficulty in getting the last
million he hasn't collected it yet
for that matter.

I am going to have a leave of absence
here next year will go to Leipzig & study
with Ostwald & when I return I will
develop a dept of physical chemistry
with an assistant Prof at the head
I sent you a reprint of some work done
in that line the work of physical
chemistry in this country is very low

a dept of it should be started at Chicago
Prof of Harper will undertake to give me
a year abroad after the laboratory is started
at Chicago and will do what I hope
the agents of this univ will do for me
i.e. let my salary be paid to me
during my absence, I will be willing
to go there to take charge of the
work in pure phys & even analytical
chemistry provided he fixes it so that
this will lead to a 7000 \$
salary when the univ is able to
pay both of us such a sum.

I would then undertake to do good
research in phys & mech chem
I would like awfully well to pay,
to be in a lab. with you the two of
us could bring all branches of Chem
up to the highest standard but I
am so well fixed here that I
can't leave without good
inconveniences.

Ann Arbor,

189

I got the last 100 grains ^{he had} from him this Fall. — Perhaps I can raise 25 grains ^{more} for you from Vaughan — I'll see tomorrow.

I would have enjoyed seeing Dr. Harper's face when he got your letter — You did just right — if we were compelled to run exactly another such a laboratory as they have in all of the other institutions in this country it would have taken all of the fun out of it — let me know what Dr. Harper says as soon as you can —

Yours most cordially,

R. C. Freer.

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Ann Arbor, _____ 189_____

Round-trip ticket for \$90 - a great
savings. I am told it is a good line, but
it lands you in Liverpool. You
under the weather again and have to
get out and breathe for a while.

Cordially yours,

J C Freer.

189

Received of Mr. J. H. ...

the sum of ...

for ...

...

...

...

...

...

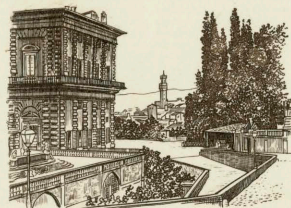
...

In regard to what I wrote to you in my
last, could you straighten matters up as soon as possible? Dr Harper
told me that all would be officially settled by Feb 1st but as yet no
action has apparently been taken. I need to know definitely at once however,
because I must make out my order for apparatus and chemicals for next
year here and get it off as soon as possible. I can't help thinking but
that Dr Harper will see the reasonableness of our position and straighten
matters out all right in the end. It would be a great disappointment if
everything fell through finally. I notice that the ad. Bd. Acad. Coll. only requests
a short course in chem "if possible" - that looks as if they would not insist.
Please let me know as soon as possible -

Yours most cordially,
P. F. Carr.

but I have not yet been able to find out
what the matter is. I have been thinking
of it a great deal lately, and I am sure
that I shall find out something about it
before long. I have been thinking of
writing you about it for some time, but
I have been so busy that I have not had
time to do so. I am sure that you will
be interested to hear what I have to say
about it. I am sure that you will find
it very interesting. I am sure that you
will find it very interesting. I am sure
that you will find it very interesting.

Yours most truly,
J. F. Allen



Florence
June 11th

Dr. John Van Hook
Dear Sir

I hope
to be in Munich about
June 13th Hotel Bellevue
If I change my plan
I will Telegraph you
to come to Venice I shall
be there next Monday
Hotel Victoria
I am yours J. H. Marshall

CLARK UNIVERSITY,
WORCESTER, MASS.

Sunday Nov.

Dear Dr. Hef: -

I did not finish
my conversation with you,
yesterday as I would like.

I wish very much to
say something more, and
which I think you will
be glad to know.

I shall be at Dr. Hall's
house until about 10 o'clock
this afternoon, and if you
can conveniently come here

Dr. Cowles, Dear Sir:
will be at Dr. Hall's house
by 3 P.M.

J. U. V. H.

at or before 3 o'clock
I shall be very glad to

see.

Very Truly Yrs.

Edward Cowles

Venia June 16

Dr. Ref.

Dear Sir,

I find that it
will be inconvenient for me
to come to Munich and I discover
this too late to ask you to come
then. I shall however, be at
the Fall of the Rhine (Kuhhausen)
Hotel Schuengerhof Sunday
evening or Monday morning
next. Shall be glad to see you
there. I have written you so
many times that I feel somewhat
acquainted with you and I
venture to ask a favor of you
should you conclude to come
to Kuhhausen

Yours

If, as is possible, you
have the same constitutional
doubt of stopping or
have you will I am sure
not try to set the penalty.

J. M.

I want to buy a set of
garnet jewelry for my
wife and I am told that
Munich is a good place in which
to buy it. I want something
small, neatly set with
quite small ear drops. Nothing
long or large. Could you
without too much trouble
bring me two or three sets
“our approval”? I am told
that I ought to get something
from 60 to 100 francs. If
this will in any way trouble
you do not do it.

If I change my By Train
time table I will
telegraph you Saturday next.

L. H. Howard

I want to buy a lot of
concrete for my
 wife and I am told that
 there is a good place in the
 town to buy it I want something
 small, really set with
 good finish on top, nothing
 long or large. Could you
 indicate the price for
 four or five or three sets
 of concrete? I am told
 that four is the smallest
 from 50 to 100 francs. If
 you will in any way
 you do not do it.
 I thank you very much
 for the letter I have
 received from you.