

affairs with shame, but I do not know how else I might properly have put before you our bad financial plight, and to show you that we would not otherwise (as a matter of personal and local pride) have allowed the Academy to be cramped in its workings by lack of ready cash.

There are the facts. To keep things going, heading the betterment of our fortunes, we have been willing, and I have urged Mr. Beckford, to apply to friends in the North and elsewhere for help in our extremity. None of us have gone into these matters from personal profit, and so we could not appeal to stronger or other friends: it has been a matter of pure philanthropy. To discharge the balance of the indebtedness on the building and its furniture, and to pay our teachers we do need

Big Stone Gap, Va.,

~~Albion~~ March 28, 1892

Dear Prof. Harker,

I am very <sup>MAR 30 1892</sup> ~~W.R.H.~~ worried that before this I have not as President of Storega Academy come to Chicago, and just before you the status of the School and represented the financial difficulties we have had to contend with in our efforts to start it off on high-class lines and to maintain it.

Our place being in an iron and coal country, and growing with the development of those minerals

Prof. Wm. R. Harker,

University of Chicago.

has been seriously retarded by  
the terrible pinchings of the  
last two years. The tightness  
of money matters has prevented  
three of the best subscribers to  
the funds of the School from  
paying more than half of the  
sums promised, and even our  
patrons have been unable to meet  
their trifling bills promptly. Pardon  
my mentioning my individual  
affairs, but I who have subscribed  
\$1,000 have been unable with my  
very best efforts to pay more  
than \$575, and I am sure I  
do not believe the institution  
has a better disposed friend than  
myself. It is the history of  
several of our friends that with  
property worth tens of thousands  
they can not raise in cash as  
many hundreds. Our banks have  
all their capital engaged in  
the active conduct of the business

of the town; and we are, of course,  
too young as yet to have any  
savings. Two years ago it  
would have been easy to have  
gathered \$5,000 or \$10,000 from the  
people in the place by simply  
asking for it. It was only a matter  
of their writing a check, but since  
then it has been a hard struggle  
with many of them to keep out of  
courts and suits, and merely to  
exist. In the case of our own  
family, we have had to live on  
 $\frac{1}{4}$  of what we did two years ago,  
from sheer inability to get actual  
dollars and cents, and I who usu-  
ally live in New York have had to  
be here steadily for a year past  
to look after our property, day by  
day, and to protect it, fearing it  
might be sold for  $\frac{1}{2}$  or even  
 $\frac{1}{10}$  part of its value.

I tell you these things with  
deep regret, and my own personal

yourself, but I wanted you  
to know the physical and  
financial circumstances as  
they are, as the school work  
proper is going on well  
enough, so I have given you  
this official communication.

I hope, then, for your sympa-  
thy and financial aid.  
I am quite ready and willing to  
come to Chicago to go further  
into the matter if you prefer-

With great regard, I am

Very sincerely yours,  
James W. Fox,  
President.

Of course our subscriptions  
will be completed as rapidly as  
our people become able to pay, and  
affairs have improved very much this  
spring.

very much \$1,000 to \$2,000  
and we have not yet succeeded  
in getting it, partly because it  
may seem to the outside world  
that we have not in our local  
character done enough for the  
school ourselves, and I have  
endeavored in this to show why  
we have not done as much as it  
would have been our great pleasure  
to do, had we simply been able, and  
I believe that any one who knows  
the circumstances would acquit us  
of indifference or parsimony.

Mr. Beckford has made a  
brave fight, and no one in this place  
except an idealist and educa-  
tional enthusiast like himself would  
have ever attempted to get up  
a building and start a high class  
school in such times as the  
past two years, but so rare is  
this important work, can be the  
scholastic head of the Academy and  
attend to its finances at the same

time. The first is the work  
for which he is best fitted,  
and which would keep him  
abundantly busy. The sum  
before mentioned would make  
every thing easy for this  
year, and put the school on  
a good basis for the next,  
and I have so sought to

interest you in the matter, either  
as for the University of Chicago  
which will practically control the  
Academy, or by means of the  
aid of some personal friend.

I do not think I claim  
too much for this place when  
~~I say that in no respect~~  
is there a better place in the  
world for the establishment of  
a high class fitting school -  
whether it be for scenic  
beauty, healthfulness, or the  
fact that families that will

come here for health, pleasure  
or business, will need and  
require educational facilities of  
a high order. On our Board  
are (locally) graduates (one or  
more each) of Yale, Harvard,  
Princeton, University of Virginia,  
Washington & Lee, U. S. Naval  
Academy, Univ. of Pa., and  
foreign. The society here is  
intellectual, and the surroundings  
conducive to good, studies, work.

For local references, I can  
give you the Pastor of the Baptist  
Church here, Dr. McManaway,  
the Bank of Big Stone Gap and the  
Appalachian Bank, and any  
educated citizen of the town.

I must beg pardon for  
having written at such length  
to one who is so busy as

Hughes High School,  
Cincinnati, O., Jan 8-1892.

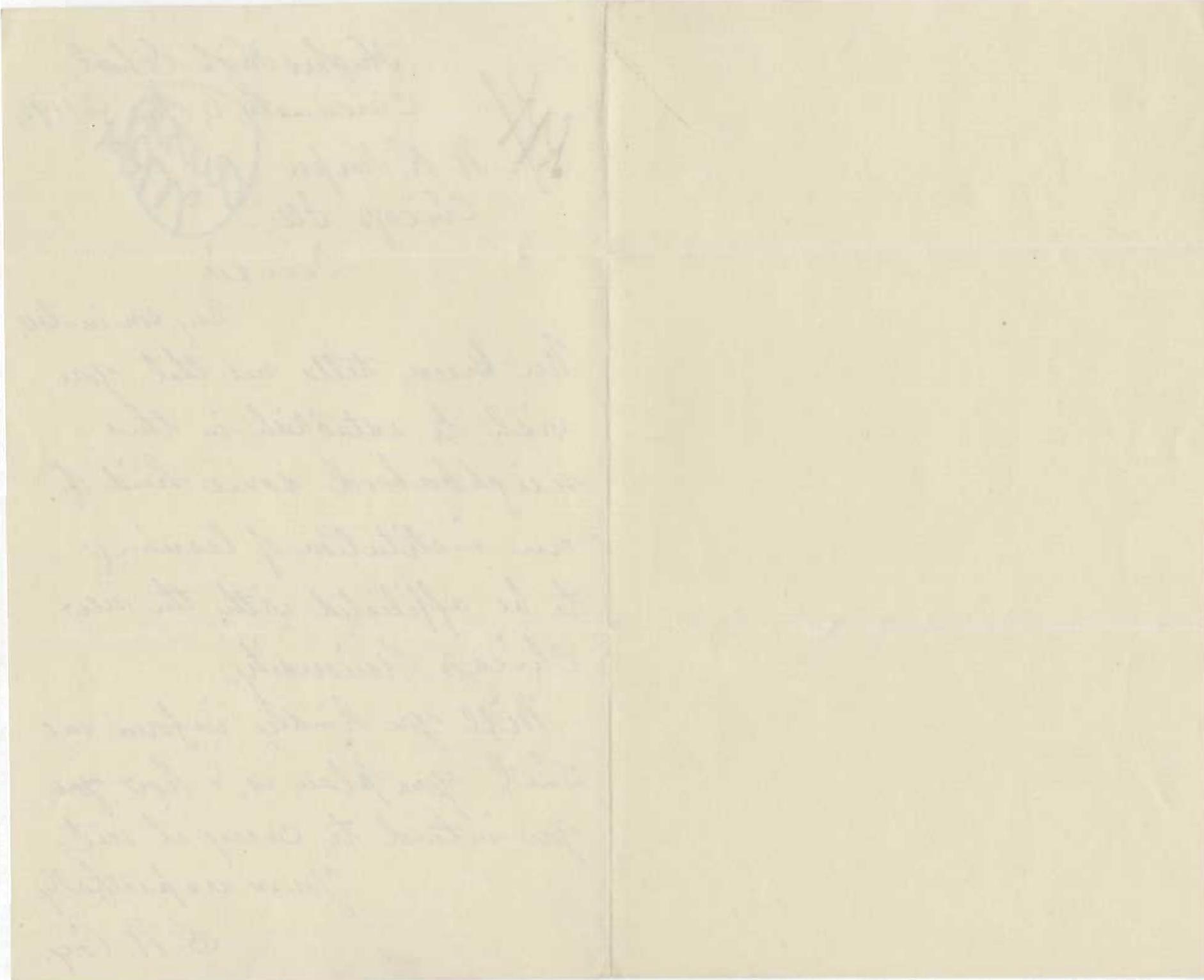
~~Mr.~~ W. R. Harper,  
Chicago, Ills.

Dear Sir,

My son-in-law,  
Mr. Green, tells me that you  
wish to establish in this  
neighborhood some kind of  
an institution of learning  
to be affiliated with the new  
Chicago University.

Will you kindly inform me  
what your plan is, & how you  
intend to carry it out.

Yours respectfully  
E. W. Coy.



*aff* SOUTHERN FEMALE COLLEGE.

MRS. I. F. COX, PRESIDENT.  
CHARLES C. COX, PRINCIPAL,

LA GRANGE, GA.

May 16, 1891.

Dr. W. R. Harper,  
Chicago, Ill.

Dear Sir,

According to your request, I send matter pertaining to our college. I have written Mr. Goodspeed for your bulletins. I am anxious to learn more of the conditions of affiliation. Especially, I wish to know the requisites in curriculum and standards. If you have a curriculum outlined for the colleges, I should like to see it. Such suggestions and information as you may see fit to give will be appreciated.

With esteem, very truly yours,  
C. C. Cox,

SOUTHERN EMAILED COTTON

• 1881, VI *Jan*

Dr. Henderson has the support, so Dr. Nelson admits, of the moneyed men and of the leading pastors in the State. It is clearer to my own mind than ever that it is only a question of a little time when Dr. Henderson will carry the measure through the Board. If you could meet Editor Troubridge, personally, at Cincinnati, you wd find him a most estimable man and you'd by personal attention do much toward changing the most determined opponent of affiliation. He has been so very kind to me that I feel sure he will not fail to listen to any words you might speak. His paper is ultra, at present.

I have written quite freely. Of course, I do not care to have this inside information come back, at present, to Michigan. Regarding Mr. Beman, I find his most advanced students are intense in admiration of his genius; he organizes his department very efficiently. As usual, some who do not like Math. do not admire the Prof. The better they know him, the better they like him.

I wd like to keep No. 3 awhile.

Yours truly, J. L. Cheney.

## Personal.

Apparatus & pictures sent to  
me in my writing & was so  
impressive as to stay two days &  
travelled around to see

Ypsilanti, Mich

5/12/91.

My dear Professor:

Yesterday the Kalamazoo College Board had a full meeting. The men from Kalamazoo City and County came in, with determined faces, not professedly to admit that "Michigan men didn't know how to run a College after they had raised the money."

Dr. Nelson had called the meeting and produced a paper which he was anxious to read. It turned out to be an elaborate argument against affiliation; at least, so it seemed.

Dr. Henderson declared his Committee was not instructed to report till the June meeting. Prof. Putnam declared that he did not accept Gates' paper; indeed Mr. G. was not fortunate

~~to Jackson~~  
at that meeting. I had thought it would be wise to let Prof. Putnam look over your bulletins, especially in view of his apparent willingness to find some common ground of agreement. He was very favorably impressed with the "Plan of Connection" as given on page 6 in No. 3.

Dr. Haskell, also, expressed himself as having found "his views growing toward such a connection."

Mr. Benner endorsed such a connection and pulled out his proof of No. 3 for the benefit of the Board.

Mr. Putnam prepared a resolution along that line which we have carried everything but for Dr. Nelson's protest.

Mr. A. J. Fox, one of the leading laymen declared he did not accept the views of the new Pres., but thought the Board ought to be true to the man they had appointed. Dr. Wilson insisted that the other Wolverines

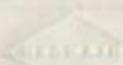
were opposed to any such scheme. Dr. Henderson spoke of Drs. Spencell & Jackson as favoring; W. L. Fairman of Flint, favored it strongly; Dr. Johnston of Kalamazoo eulogized W. L. Harper as "the Napoleon of educational enterprises." Finally, Pres. Nelson & Trustee Howard, the ultra-Kalamazoo lawyer, were added to the Committee (Henderson, Putnam, Fairman) and they are instructed to work along the lines of Prof. Putnam's resolution.

Of course, connection is not affiliation; still the change since January is something amazing. Dr. Haskell, Prof. Putnam and Mr. Boyden, who control the "Old Guard" are moving decidedly toward affiliation. Indeed, it is only a question of terms, the general principle being taken for granted, while in January, it was sharply opposed. Dr. Wilson has not kept track of movements, during his absence in the South. His special care is, I understand, to appeal to "State pride", in rallying Michigan people to the support of their own school.

Resolutions -  
offered by D. Putnam,  
Adopted - as guide for Comm. on Affiliation -  
Resolved -

That the Committee appointed to consider the subject of affiliation with the Univ. of Chicago be instructed to proceed in their work on the basis of retaining to the Trustees of the College the full control of all its property and funds and the control of its educational work as to its extent & character.

Resolved, further, that we deem it wise and necessary to retain for the Institution the rank and character of a College, in the usual acceptance of the term.



PEOPLE'S LECTURE COURSE,

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE

STONEGA CLASSICAL SCHOOL.

The science lectures, requiring experimentation, may in some instances be delivered at the Electric Light building, at special hours. It is proposed to devote the proceeds to a school-library fund.

Single course tickets.....\$2.50  
Double " " (admitting lady and gentleman) 4.00

Mrs. G. W. LOVELL,  
Business Manager,  
BIG STONE GAP, VA.

A · SERIES · OF · EVENING · LECTURES

UPON VARIED AND INTERESTING THEMES IN

POPULAR SCIENCE, HISTORY AND LITERATURE.

TO BE DELIVERED AT THE

BAPTIST CHURCH,

UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED,

UPON SUCCESSIVE TUESDAY EVENINGS, AT 8 P. M., BEGINNING APRIL 7, 1891.

BIG STONE GAP, VA.

<b>First</b>	<b>APRIL SEVENTH,</b>	—	<b>MR. WM. H. BECKFORD.</b>	<b>Sixth</b>	<b>MAY TWELFTH,</b>	—	<b>MR. BECKFORD.</b>	
<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>THE PERSONALITY OF SHAKSPEARE.</b>		<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>DYNAMICS OF HEAT AND LIGHT.</b>		<b>Lecture.</b>	Heat as a mode of motion—with illustrations of its various powers and effects. The undulatory theory of light, the velocity of light-waves, the solar and stellar spectra, and their revelations as to the nature of the stars.	
	A study of the man, considering first some of the myths that have clung about his personality, and presenting three representative pictures of his life: (a) As a young man, just coming up to London; (b) In middle life, the period of tragedy; (c) In mature age, retired at Stratford-on-Avon. Based upon selections from the dramas.							
<b>Second</b>	<b>APRIL FOURTEENTH,</b>	—	<b>MR. BECKFORD.</b>	<b>Seventh</b>	<b>MAY NINETEENTH,</b>	—	<b>MR. W. K. SHELBY.</b>	
<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>TWO HEROINES OF FRANCE.</b>		<b>Lecture.</b>	[Topic unannounced.]		<b>Lecture.</b>	A study in social science. [Theme unannounced.]	
	An individual and comparative study of <i>Jeanne D'Arc</i> , the peasant-girl leader of the French armies, and <i>Charlotte Corday</i> , the Norman maiden of noble birth who assassinated Marat.							
<b>Third</b>	<b>APRIL TWENTY-FIRST,</b>	—	<b>REV. J. M. McMANAWAY.</b>	<b>Ninth</b>	<b>JUNE SECOND,</b>	—	<b>MR. R. TATE IRVINE.</b>	
<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>ALONG IN HISTORY.</b>		<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>THE ROMANCE OF ASTRONOMY.</b>		<b>Lecture.</b>	From ancient myth to modern science.	
	A character-study of one of the most remarkable personages of whom there is record; supreme in his chosen field.							
<b>Fourth</b>	<b>APRIL TWENTY-EIGHTH,</b>	—	<b>MR. BECKFORD.</b>	<b>Tenth</b>	<b>JUNE NINTH,</b>	—	<b>MR. L. TURNER MAURY.</b>	
<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>THE WORLD OF ATOMS.</b>		<b>Lecture.</b>	A study in literature. [Theme unannounced.]		<b>Lecture.</b>	A study in every-day life, tracing some of the elements of mystery and wonder that interpenetrate the most ordinary events. A step across the border-line of that realm of beauty always about us but so rarely seen.	
	A consideration of the chemical and physical structure of the world. Atoms, their nature, size and motions. An atomic dance. Molecular and Molar forces. The states of matter. A general statement of the principles at the basis of modern physical science.							
<b>Fifth</b>	<b>MAY FIFTH,</b>	—	<b>MR. JOHN W. FOX, JR.</b>	<b>Eleventh</b>	<b>JUNE SIXTEENTH,</b>	—	<b>MR. BECKFORD.</b>	
<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>JOHN KEATS.</b>		<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>THE ROMANCE OF THE COMMONPLACE.</b>		<b>Lecture.</b>	The first experiments of Volta and Galvani, the gradual development of first principles up to the invention of telegraphy, and the rapid extension of mechanical electricity in the last decade. Some recent and prospective triumphs.	
	A literary and personal study of the great English poet.							
<b>Twelfth</b>	<b>JUNE TWENTY-THIRD,</b>	—	<b>MR. BECKFORD.</b>					
<b>Lecture.</b>	<b>THE RISE OF ELECTRICITY.</b>							

Big Stone Gap, Virginia.

STONEGA

CLASSICAL SCHOOL,

WM. H. BECKFORD, B. A.  
Principal.

MISS S. E. HUGHES,  
Assistant.

PROSPECTUS.—SECOND TERM,

January, 1891.

BIG STONE POST PUBLISHING CO.

#### **IDEA OF THE SCHOOL.**

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It seems fitting at this time to present the following statement of the idea and aim of our school, together with a brief schedule of courses of study for the coming term.

The school is based upon the principles implied in the term "CLASSICAL," which stands for something more than a smattering of Greek and Latin. The problem of "a complete all-around development of the mind," never so happily solved as by the ancient Greeks, still remains the central one of a true education. The classical idea of a liberal training includes all those *best* influences, both of old and recent origin, which tend to draw out and cultivate the largest as well as strongest intellectual life. Evidently such a thorough development requires more than a few years; therefore, the Secondary School finds its main work in fitting pupils, by proper instruction and discipline, to undertake the more advanced courses of college and university.

The curriculum of this school is based upon the requirements of admission to the most advanced Eastern colleges. Graduation in a full three-year's course, or its equivalent, should enable a good student to pass with honor the entrance-examination to any of these institutions. The completion of this course, it is believed, will not only open to one the most thorough and liberal training to be obtained in this country, but will afford the best instruction and discipline, also, to those students who can carry their work no higher. This three-years' course will include the elements in each of the main departments of human thought, and calling into play all the mental powers, will develop them as fully as the scope of its work allows. The character of the course will guard effectually against the lamentable delusion of a "finished" education.

## Regular Course—First Year, Second Term.

## OUTLINE OF WORK.

Each year's work of the regular course will include one or more subjects in each of the three following divisions of study:

**1. Science;** including the elements of Physics, Chemistry, Astronomy, Botany, Geology and Physiology.

Recent educational progress has been making clear how admirably adapted are the natural sciences for training the eyes and developing habits of close and accurate observation, comparison and analysis. They are especially fitted to interest and arouse young minds, dealing with concrete things, stimulating the perceptive powers and furnishing food for original thought.

**2. Mathematics;** a complete preparatory course, embracing Higher Arithmetic, Algebra, Plane and Solid Geometry, Trigonometry (including Surveying and Navigation, with use of Logarithms).

Apart from their practical bearings, the pure mathematics furnish the best elementary training of the logical powers, of correct induction and reasoning from premises to conclusions.

**3. Language;** thorough study of English Grammar, Composition and Literature; also grammatical and reading courses in Latin, Greek, French and German.

The importance of a familiar use of good English need not be dwelt upon. A mastery of the art of expression in words, which largely controls not only the power to use, but also to acquire knowledge, is powerfully aided by the study of other languages besides our own. Moreover, in the ancient and modern literatures are found some of the most ennobling and refining influences of life.

Based upon the foregoing suggestions, the following schedule of studies is adopted for the ensuing term:

	I.	II.	III.
<b>Science.</b>			
1. Physi- ology.			
2. Poetry (present, with book-study).			
3. Elements of Physics (With simple ex- periments).			
<b>Mathematics.</b>			
4. Arithmetic (Arithmetical).			
5. Algebra.			
<b>Language.</b>			
6. English.			
7. Latin (Classical contained in English).			
8. German (Reading and grammar) of books.			
9. Grammatical prepos.			
<b>Primary Department.</b>			
	I.	II.	III.
<b>Science.</b>			
10. Physiology and Hygiene.			
11. Geography.			
12. United States History.			
<b>Mathematics.</b>			
13. Arithmetic, continued through Eng- lish.			
14. English Grammar.			
15. Exercises in Spelling, Composition,			
16. Selected Readings.			
17. Penmanship and Drawing.			

(5)

#### ADDITIONAL NOTES.

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Miss S. E. Hughes, who has had long and successful experience in teaching young pupils, will take especial charge of the Primary classes, thus allowing much enlargement of this department. The accession of Miss Hughes will also add to the curriculum special courses in Vocal and Instrumental Music, French, Short-hand and Type-writing.

It is intended to further extend the department of Music and Art by the addition to the teachers' corps of a skilled instructress in Drawing, Painting and Vocal Culture.

Through the courtesy of the Improvement Company arrangements have been made for fitting up a section of the Electric Light building as a Laboratory, for Physical and Chemical experiments, in connection with science classes and lectures.

While endeavoring to realize the principles suggested above, the school has no particular theory of education to enforce. It rather seeks to bring the best results to each individual scholar by adapting the work to his or her character and stage of progress. Accordingly the classes will be kept small in numbers, and special work assigned when ever necessary or desired. We ask the attention of the thoughtful people of our immediate section to this *individual* method and other features of our work, and desire especially their interest and support in building up a school of high grade at this center of new and undeveloped forces, not the least of which are the educational.

#### TERMS.

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Regular Course, Tuition for Nine Months.....\$75 00

Divided as follows: First term, \$30 : Second term, \$45.

Primary Department, Tuition for Nine Months.....50 00

Divided: First term, \$20; Second term, \$30.

Special rates for special courses and students.

For the present session, the Second Term extends from January 8th, to June 19th, 1891. Term bills are due at the middle of each term, viz: November 1st, and April 1st.

Rooms and board at moderate rates can be obtained near the school.

For further particulars regarding work or terms for special courses, address the Principal, Box 206, Big Stone Gap, Va.

BURST

... a very large number of them, and I have  
not been able to find any record of them.  
The first one was found in 1860.

On the 1st of January, 1860, I found a small  
burst in the ground near my house.

It was about 10 feet from the surface, and it was  
about 10 feet wide and 10 feet long.

The ground was very hard, and it was difficult  
to get it out.

BIG STONE GAP,  
VIRGINIA.

*asst*  
March 23<sup>rd</sup> 1891.

Dear Professor Harper,

I know that you are  
very busy always, but trust this will  
reach you in New Haven and with a  
few spare moments. We are perfecting  
here the organization of an Academy  
Board of Trustees and I desire very  
much your name and influence as a  
member of the Board. Enclose a brief  
Prospectus of the work I have been conducting  
this year - and the curriculum of the  
proposed "Omega Academy" will be

based upon the same general plan fitting  
in with the most advanced Eastern Colleges  
and Universities. The most prominent local  
business and professional men are interested  
in the school, and will go on the Board of Trustees.  
We have a State-Senator and Ex-State Attorney,  
several Yale and Harvard men, who are much  
interested in this place, and a Baptist Minister  
Mr. John Fox, who is a Harvard graduate  
and a Kentuckian, will induce his friend  
Prof. Shaler of Harvard to lend his influence  
as a trustee. I shall have charge of  
the school as Headmaster and act as  
Secretary of the Board. We expect to have  
an Academy Building completed by  
next September and there is a great  
field lying all about here undeveloped.

Our aim is to establish the best or one of the best preparatory  
schools of the whole South. I wish there were time to write more  
fully about the advantages of this location, as a railroad center  
a river port city with very large commerce, and in the midst  
of a rich district. I trust you will be willing to lend us the  
influence of your name, as a trustee, the property will be purely  
benevolent, involving no obligations or incumbrances. This  
section is largely Baptist and your influence would be  
worth a great deal in eliciting their support. In addition to  
the present, that we especially desire to have affiliations

with the Northern Universities. I think it  
may interest you to know that I was recently  
elected a Deacon in our Baptist church  
at this place. As soon as we complete  
our organization I will send a published  
report of plans, organization etc we are  
not getting up. I hope to hear from  
you, as it will be a great personal  
encouragement and I am one of great  
aid in advancing our work, if you  
were willing to go on our Board as  
suggested.

With sincerest regards

J. J. Beckford.

*ANSWERED.*  
Professor F. M. R. Harper  
New Haven, Conn.

Big Stone Gap, Va.  
Jan 1<sup>st</sup> 1891.

Dear Sir:

I would have answered your kind favor of March 23<sup>rd</sup> much earlier but no plans have taken some time to mature and I wished to have something definite to write. I should be glad to bring our Academy into relations with the University of Chicago, either while we are organizing or after our work has gotten well advanced. In looking carefully over the Bulletin of the University, it seemed that points of contact might be found either through affiliating to some extent the college preparatory work, or through some department of the University extension work.

Having the curriculum of the Academy on the same standard as that of Andover and Exeter, I plan to give a preparation fitting for entrance to any of the best Universities. After we may get thoroughly established, there is no reason why we should not have one of the strongest schools in the South. We have a magnificent, almost untouched field,

rught around us. No school of high grade within about two-hundred miles. Just south lies a rich Agricultural section (Lee County), where the children of rich farmers have been sent away mostly to Eastern Virginia schools. Then the mountain countries all around us, and just across in Kentucky have never been touched educationally. The development of the rich mineral resources throughout this section has brought in much wealth and created a strong feeling for higher education. This feeling came out very powerfully at a recent meeting of the Baptist Association for South western Virginia held at this place. In addition there are hardly two Academies or (so called) Colleges in the whole South - that give a thorough enough preparation to enable a man to pass the entrance examinations of Yale or Harvard. We will have a railroad center <sup>here</sup> directly communicating with all parts of the South, and on the shortest route between the West and the Atlantic. We have already had, this year, a considerable number come in from Kansas, who are mostly Baptist, and our situation among the mountains might form an especial appeal to many Western people. There is no doubt about our having the basis here of a large and fine work. I am getting out a catalogue of which I must now send you <sup>copy</sup>. I was much interested

in the organic completeness and reach of the Chicago University and found some valuable suggestions for my own work. I suppose you received a copy of our local paper containing an account of our meeting for organization. In order to facilitate work in getting funds for the building and as a corporate basis until we can get a State Charter or the reassembling of the legislature in December, '91, we have been obliged to organize temporarily on a stock-company basis, granted by circuit court. The stock however will all be subscribed in later. We have a number of wealthy men who recognize the large work for the school and are disposed to help liberally. I think too of appealing to the Amer. Bapt. Educ. Society and to the Peabody Fund. Dr. J. M. L. Curry having been out here some time since on a visit. We have a very beautiful site offered us, free, and as soon as times look up a little more, shall have no trouble I think in raising all the money we need.

Enclose also a list of course of lectures, part of which I deliver; the other gentlemen with two exceptions are on our Board of Directors which includes two Yale men, three Harvard men, one Princeton and one University of Virginia man, besides some graduates of smaller

Southern institutions. I have thought of doing some special work at Chautauqua this summer; among other things would like to get a former hold on Hebrew. I thought of asking if you knew of any work one might get there (e.g. tutoring, writing or other) which would help out on the expenses. Are you planning also to open a Southern Chautauqua near Washington?

I have taken quite a little of your crowded time but deserved to give you as thorough an idea as possible of my situation.

Very sincerely yours

J. H. Beckford.

Stonega Academy,

Big Stone Gap, Virginia.

June 24th., 1891.

Professor Wm. R. Harper,

Washington, D.C.

Dear Professor Harper:-

In further reply to your two letters, it has seemed to me that our Academy might, with mutual profit, be brought into working contact with the University of Chicago through one or more of the following channels: (1) University-Extension work; (2) a Summer-School department; (3) specially conducted courses in Bible study; (4) the college-preparatory work. To make possible lines of contact clear I will give a brief statement of some of our plans.

(1). We have a special provision in our charter for lecture courses, intending to make this a strong side-feature of our work and it would probably do considerable in extending the influence of the University through this part of the South, were you able to help us here through the University-Extension. There are three rail-lines centering at this point, making it a good rallying point for South-western Virginia, Eastern Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee and, indeed, this whole mountain system through to the Gulf. (2) By extensive advertising, a wider district to the east and west could be commanded for a Summer-School at this mountain elevation. We are 1600 ft. above the sea, amid delightful mountain scenery and have also some good mineral

JESI, 1939S 696.

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intertidal zone to about 1000 ft. above sea level. We also found some species in  
the upper forest belt, up to 10,000 ft. above sea level. The following table gives  
the distribution of the species found in the different forest zones. The numbers  
in parentheses indicate the number of collections made in each zone. The  
percentage of collections made in each zone is given in parentheses.  
  

Forest Zone	Number of collections	Percentage
Tropical Forest	10	1.0
Middle Forest	10	1.0
Upper Forest	10	1.0
Intertidal Zone	10	1.0
Total	100	100.0

springs . The town will be made a summer resort,in any case, and with the recitation-building we are now erecting,as a focus, and the adjoining grounds,a large summer-school could easily be arranged for. With one assistant, this summer I shall conduct a month's session which will bring in many of the teachers of this and surrounding counties.

(3) I desire especially,in connection with our advanced classes,to establish some courses in systematic Bible study, and believe this can be best arranged through some connection with the University.

(4) Our preparatory course will cover the ground required for Yale, Harvard or Princeton; we have representatives of each on our Board, and plan to keep the tone of the Academy broad and unbiassed. At the same time I wish to bring this part of our work into relations with the University also. There is a strong Baptist element through this section(four leading members of our Board being Baptists), having now no special trend in higher education, and could be brought in large measure to hearty interest in and support of the University. By a system of examinations and honorary scholarships, some of our best scholars could,with great advantage to us and themselves,be directed to University courses.

Knowing that you must be very busy with summer-work and preparations for your trans-atlantic trip,I did not wish to take much of your time, but thought you might put me in correspondence with one of your assistants, with whom I might mature plans of co-relation, for your approval on return. I also wanted to ask if you could give me the addresses of some liberal Baptists, who might be interested in our

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plans, to whom I could send our catalogue-when completed- and other data, and who might help us now or later, in our building or endowment. We have more than enough subscribed here for the building we are now at work on- a recitation-hall of five rooms only, costing between two and three thousand dollars- which must be finished by the 1st. Sept. to meet our need for room. Owing to the present money stringency, however, it may be hard to collect all we need before that time here, tho' it is all good, and a few hundred dollars more from the East this summer will be of great service, much more than the same amount later, as we are assured of the most liberal support in this line here.

If you had opportunity, among other things, of saying a good word for us, we should appreciate it very highly. Hoping to have some word also before you sail, I remain

very sincerely yours,

*P.W. Beckford  
Secretary. Vtng. Academ.*

eddo. Ma -heleliqmoes neidw-ungolmoes tuo baco blido. I made of, analy  
, anaylise to publishing tuo nk, total no wot am qled right now has, also  
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Stonega Academy,

Dec. 2<sup>nd</sup> 1891.  
BIG STONE GAP, VA.

Dear Prof. Harper,

I would have written you earlier about the progress of our plans, but did not hear of your return till few weeks ago, and of course have been very busy. I expect to return home this Xmas. via Chicago, and have some data and facts about our work which would probably interest you a good deal. The development of the field has made it clear that it would be easy to place here one of the largest and strongest preparatory schools in the South or country. I will send a photo. of our building, completed last Sept. into which we have put about \$2100. It is not large, but thoroughly fitted out. We have had average attendance of 45 pupils this term, which we can run up to 70 after Xmas. and with buildings etc. as we expect to have them, we can build up school of 300 or 400, inside of four or five years. The field is a very rich one and we have practically no competition - and as a thorough secondary school - almost a unique field in the South, appealing especially to families with college traditions, I have also assurances of at least \$25,000. as the nucleus of an endowment fund soon, and the enthusiastic support of the strongest Baptists in this section, as we intend to make it a Baptist school.

## College Academy

for good & kind parents & teachers and friends  
and money and time, and help by you in writing and  
and with students & books he could now read and recite & think  
and write & they now wrote and read his reports and  
and followed all such work up without pleasure from either poor  
and old or penitence to talk with the teacher and student  
and old and elderly who good reports were turned out with  
and intelligence, pictures not so much as had much pleasure  
and the report was in the school books kept up in the  
and helped to remember reports made and the other better subjects  
especially those that were not able to do well with the teacher and  
the teacher did what was not, with regard to his report, and  
and now we are in this the many difficulties in writing, and  
especially in our country, but I expect we shall do well  
writing, though not so good as those in the city, though the publications  
are much more limited at home, but there are  
many excellent books here, and  
and though it is difficult to find them, but  
there are many good books here, and

Stonega Academy,

BIG STONE GAP, VA.

I may have to go to New York first, and as I shall arrange my Xmas trip during next two weeks, would be glad if you could let me know soon as convenient, whether I should find you in Chicago during Xmas week. If you were to be in New York around New Years, I might arrange to see you there, as I should like to have a thorough talk over the situation, and the relation we might sustain to the University, before going much further with our plans.

Very sincerely yours

Wm. H. Beckford.

Prest. W<sup>m</sup> R. Harper  
Chicago, Ill.  
University of Chicago.

Stone Age Academy

The Stone Age Academy

should be built. Many things will be up to much good  
purposes and great interest. We would like to have  
a lot more books about birds and a lot of natural  
history material in our library which would be  
most welcome especially at this time. We would  
also like to add some more specimens of plants to our  
herbarium. This is something that we have not done  
so far. Please help us to make this a reality.  
We will be most grateful for your help.

Very truly yours  
E. A. H.

3843 Calumet Ave

Chicago - Nov 20. - 91

Dr. R. Harper

My Dear Sir.

Please name a day  
when you can come and dine with me  
at 6 P.M. to meet Dr. H.C. Allen after  
Maharajah Cooey who wants to talk  
with you about some form of affiliation.

There are probably \$300<sup>00</sup> in property  
taken together with a noble faculty and  
large constituency which he says can

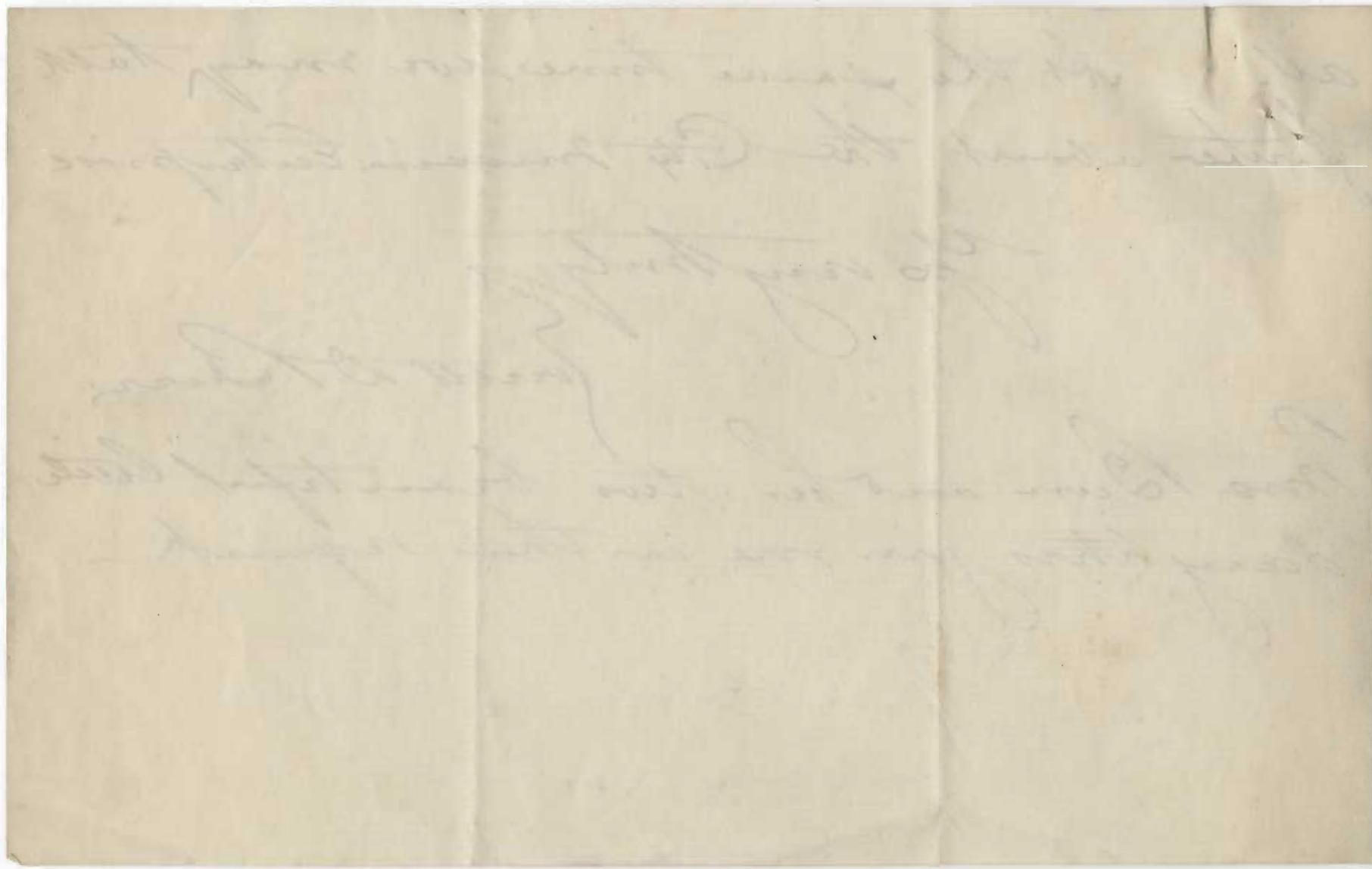
hput at the service of the University;—  
together with a great hospital.— Dr Allen  
has recently come to the city of Ann Arbor.  
where he had great reputation.— &  
without a peer in the homoeopathic  
school in this country; editor of  
the Medical Advance.— He is a  
close personal friend of mine and  
having given me his confidence in  
this matter I thought an interview  
at my home would be pleasant for us

all. At the same time we may talk  
further about the City Mission Enterprise

Yrs very truly

Gerrit D. Burr.

Mrs Burr and her two beautiful little  
daughters join me in this request. —



*Aurie*  
*M.P.H.*  
Beaver Dam, Wis. Feb. 24, 1892.

President W.R. Harper D.D.

Chicago University.

My Dear Brother.

Your favor at hand. I am just arising from the La Grippe.

Glad De Moines has affiliated. Quietly I have been talking up union with Chicago University, I like this last plan sent very well and the joint committee of instructors much better than the other plan; yet some of our best trustees object to that clause, part of it on the ground: First, that it often leads to favoritism; 2nd, that as the University is not financially interested in it, they ought to have no vote in the engagement of teachers; 3rd, that any farther suasion than moral suasion is practically unnecessary on that point; 4th, that the stimulus of the University would alone carry all those points, so that practically the point is of little value in the contract.

I send you a catalogue asking: 1st, that you indicate what changes this union would make in our ~~stand~~<sup>and</sup>, 2nd, legal clauses for your consideration; 3rd, will send a contract for your approval, which I think would be carried by our board. It is possible I may see you in Chicago, though it is very difficult to leave classes now.

It is very important for our Baptist interests, that our Baptist Schools should be one in aim and method and spirit; Baptists are to turn the world upside down; we rejoice in the good news for the University.

*Yours truly,*

P.S. James P. Thomz.  
Can you not visit us soon?  
J.P.T.

•S81,4S,del.115,msQ 'move

• 100% recyclable paper

A F F I L I A T I O N .

MEMORANDUM.

In consideration of the mutual covenant and agreement herein expressed, The University of Chicago, located at Chicago, Illinois, herein-after styled the University, for convenience, and Wayland University, herein-after styled Wayland College located at Beaver Dam, Wisconsin do hereby enter into the relationship of affiliation and agree as follows:

THE UNIVERSITY AGREES:

1st. To offer its examinations at cost, in all subjects taught in Wayland College.

2nd. To confer upon the students of Wayland College passing these examinations, the certificates and degrees to which each student would be entitled if in the University College of Chicago.

3rd. To grant diplomas and degrees conjointly with Wayland College to such students as, pursuing a special course in Wayland College complete the same in the Colleges of the University. In virtue of this affiliation the names of such students may be retained on the Catalogue of Wayland College.

4th. To grant fellowships affording free tuition for one year in the graduate schools in the University, to three students annually who shall have earned the Bachelor's Degree contemplated in §3 of this instrument.

5th. To grant free tuition for residence work in its graduate schools to all instructors in Wayland College under regular salary from the same.

6th. To furnish to Wayland College for temporary service at cost teachers from among the University Fellows and special instructors and lecturers from its faculty.

7th. To furnish Wayland College scientific apparatus and supplies at cost.

8th. To furnish books for the library, students or officers of Wayland College at cost.

9th. To loan to the instructors of Wayland College books and apparatus, where practicable, at net cost of transit and handling.

10th. To elect the President of Wayland College to membership in the University Council.

11th. To give preference when engaging instructors for special service in the University, to approved instructors in the affiliated Colleges, among them Wayland College and to announce such instructors in the University Catalogue for the year or years in which such service is rendered. Such instructors shall thereafter be honorary members of the University faculty.

WAYLAND COLLEGE AGREES:

1st. To employ the University Examinations in all subjects taught in the Academic, Collegiate, and Biblical departments of Wayland College.

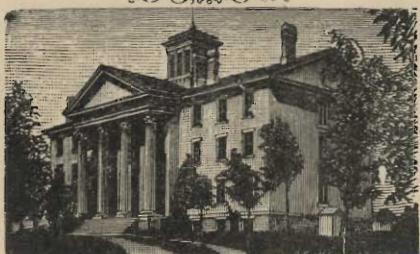


2nd. To undertake only "Academic College" work untill the endowment is increased sufficient to carry on the "Higher" College work, i. e. Junior and Senior Classes.

3rd. To adopt as far as may be practicable the courses of study, and the general regulations of the Colleges of the University of Chicago.

In witness wherof the said University and College have, in accordance with the resolutions of each board of Trustees duly passed, caused these presents to be signed by the Presidents and attested by the Secretaries, and the corporate seals of said Corporations to be hereto attached this      day of            A. D.

wohne mit Ihnen eine "geheime schweiz" ohne entdecken von mir  
- i. know opellio "reduziert" no wieso ist es nicht Ihnen beworben ist Ihnen  
, dass Sie kommen und aufzuhören so dass Sie nur zu Ihnen von mir  
- geben Sie gern aus mir zu begleiten und zu unterstützen Ihnen und mir  
- und auch darüber das Ihre Freunde sind Ihnen danken Sie  
- keinen Vier weiteren zu Ihnen keine Anzahlungen von mir zu erhalten  
- und ich bedanke Ihnen für Ihre Unterstützung und Ihre Unterstützung  
- und ich bedanke Ihnen für Ihre Unterstützung und Ihre Unterstützung



# WAYLAND UNIVERSITY.

## ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT.

OFFERS SUPERIOR ADVANTAGES IN

Languages, Science, Mathematics,  
Music, Art, Book-keeping,  
Stenography and Type-writing.

JAMES P. THOMS, PH. D., PRINCIPAL,

Beaver Dam, Wis., March 1<sup>st</sup>, 1892

Pres. Wm. H. Harper Ph.D.

(Ans'd)

My Dear Bro.

Herein please find terms  
of off., which I think I can carry  
through our Board, and keep clear  
of old snags, difficulties &c; You  
know Wayland once united with the  
old "C.U"; and we need to move very  
carefully. The omitted points will  
be practically carried without  
the written contract. If we work  
together, we must do it heartily, with  
unity of aim, means, methods, and  
men. We must have more buildings  
here at once. Sign &c, and I will  
try to carry this through.

Yours in haste, as ever.

James P. Thoms,





# WAYLAND UNIVERSITY.

Aurora

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT.

OFFERS/SUPERIOR ADVANTAGES IN

Languages, Science, Mathematics,  
Music, Art, Book-keeping,

Stenography and Type-writing.

JAMES P. THOMS, PH. D., PRINCIPAL,

Beaver Dam, Wis., March 4<sup>th</sup> 1892.

Pres. W. R. Harper Ph.D.

My dear Bro.

I have now sent you Catalogue, Contract &c, and will be glad to know the changes needful in our curriculum. Do students need three languages to enter Chicago U. = Lat. Greek Ger.

If we are to unite it is important to do it now. Our students are all for Brown, as five went there last year; and four or five will likely go from this class. We ought to work our Bap. Schools on one great plan; and your ideas are the true ones.

I hope we can accomplish this.

Yours truly,

James P. Thoms,



~~Washburn~~  
~~Washburn Coll~~  
Ans'd  
Mr. R. H.

San Diego Calif.  
Los Angeles Co.  
Feb 22<sup>nd</sup> '92.

Bro. W. R. Harper

Dear Sir.

Your letter of recent date with appointment as representative of the Institute in Calif. came duly I hand. Many thanks for your kindness. The proposed work for the churches in connection with Pomona College — proposed for this spring — fell through because of various complications (in which however I had no part) I am therefore engaged as pastor of the church in this place till June 1<sup>st</sup> when I expect to return East. Shall probably be able to accomplish little for the Institute this spring, but hope to do something at the State Cong. Assn. meeting in May.

As to the development of other plans, Bro. Baldwin thinks that the whole matter with which my appointment is connected will be canvassed by the Pomona College trustees in their April meeting. The faculty are a unit in favor of it.

Bro. McVean of Washburn College is after a division from me as day return. I have wondered whether it might not be possible to affiliate

with Workhouse.  
so far as the English Bible and Hebrew are concerned. It might  
be possible to stir up interest on my June visit.

I have written concerning summer work at other  
assemblies - Ottawa, Topeka, and Missouri, but have  
not heard from them.

Very sincerely,

Fredric William Phelps.

Verdugo Calif.  
Los Angeles Co.  
Mar 9<sup>th</sup> 1892.

Mr. W. R. Harper.

Dear Sir.

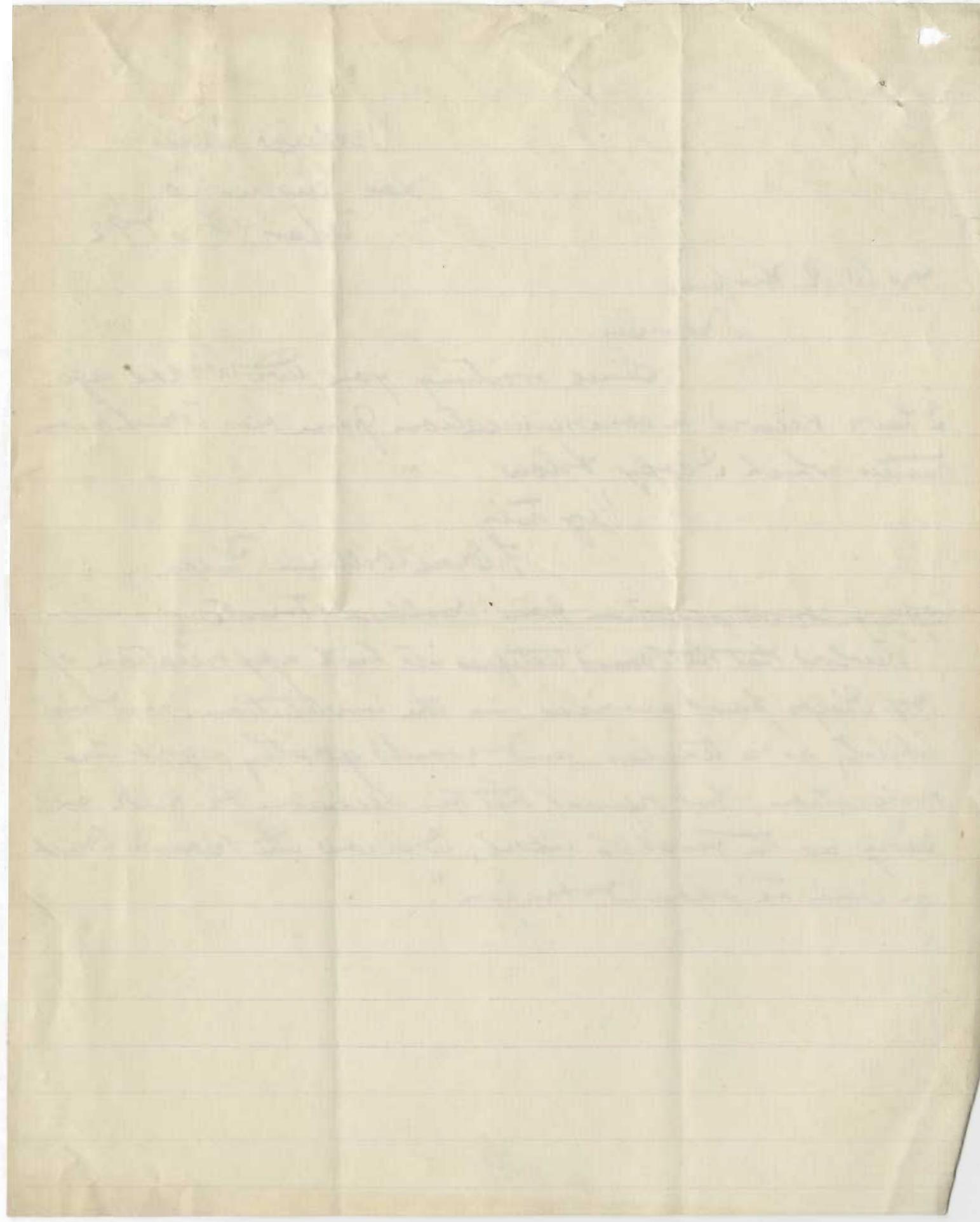
Since writing you two weeks ago,  
I have received a communication from our Washburn  
trustees which I copy below.

Very truly.

Fredric William Phelps.

Copy of communication from Washburn trustees.

"Recollect that the Board testifies its high appreciation of  
Prof. Phelps' past services in the institution, and his  
ability as a teacher and would greatly regret his  
resignation; but request that his decision be made as  
early as the first of April, to allow the Board to act  
in case he should resign".



*ak* *S. W. M.* Upper Alton, Ill. April 7, 1892.

My dear Mr. President:-

There are two points upon which I wish to make inquiry. I refer, of course, to the proposed "Affiliation".

Among the points that are sometimes urged against affiliation by others is a feeling of distrust as to the Orthodoxy of the University. You are, of course, aware of the sensitiveness that exists in various directions upon the apparent drift in connection with the critical study of the Scriptures now in progress. You can understand how it would be suggested to me that we ought not to enter into entangling alliances with the University if it is to be even doubtful in its denominational status in this matter of orthodoxy.

I state this matter to you frankly, not for the purpose of making inquest of your personal views, which I have no right to do, but for the purpose of eliciting from you both a determination and an opinion. Can you express to me a determination, on your part, that the University shall not become essentially alienated from the generally accepted views of what is known as Orthodoxy? Now, please do not interpret that query as committing by an affirmative response, either you or myself, to an insistence that all things shall remain as they have always been. I have expressed myself awkwardly but I trust I am understood.

The second matter concerning which I would make inquiry is as to the cost of affil-



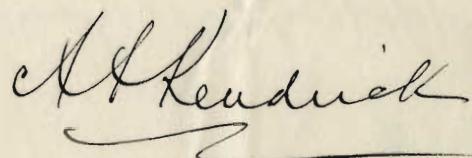
(2).

iation in connection with the system of examinations proposed. I understand that the Education Society is to make an appropriation for a few years at least to meet the expense but does this appropriation go altogether to the University ? In what manner is it to be dispensed ? Can you indicate to me the exact terms of the arrangement proposed under Clause 6 of the Memorandum ?

I am seeking all possible light upon the entire matter and wish to do what is for the good of Higher Education both in the College and also in the University. I shall be glad to have light if you can discover what I have tried to say.

I am taking it for granted that you are ready to be with us, as you proposed, in a meeting of our Board of Trustees to be held June 1st.

Yours very truly

  
A. L. Kendrick

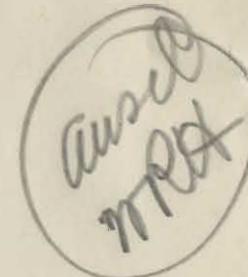


SHURTLEFF COLLEGE:

MARTHA WOOD COTTAGE

REV. A. A. KENDRICK, D.D., Pres.

UPPER ALTON, ILL.



April 25<sup>th</sup> '92.

Pres. H. R. Harper, L.L.D.

Dear Sir:

Being greatly interested in the education of young ladies, and being situated so I can know what a large and increasingly larger number of very worthy young women are precluded from obtaining a sufficiently thorough education by a lack of a little timely aid, it has occurred to me that some active steps should be taken by which this class can be provided for.

I have not yet learned what are your plans concerning beneficiaries, particularly young ladies, in the coming Chicago University, but of this one thing I am assured that all of our western Bap. coll.

particularly Shurleff, need a definite sum for this purpose - either a fund that can be used, at interest, or can be regularly raised and immediately applied. There certainly is some doubt as to the best means of carrying on this work, but since we have heard of the Affiliation Plan between Chicago Univ. and our State Baptist Institutions, it has become a question in my mind whether this should not extend also to the Beneficiary work and whether or not we could not best secure our end by a Women's Education Society such as exists in Mass., of which Mrs. Mary Freeman Palmer is President.

Any information or suggestions on this subject will be most gratefully received, and will probably aid us in coming to some decision in the near future.

Respectfully yours -

Mrs. W. H. H. Avery  
Lady Principal Shurleffball

~~Mr. D. C. Ward~~

# 202 Granville St.

Alls Grand Island, Neb.,

*Wilson*  
Aug. 16, 1892

Dr. Wm. R. Harper,  
My Dear Sir:-

I am sorry that my first telegram was unintelligible. I fear that my second was also, inasmuch as I have heard nothing from it, since sending it. I was greatly in hope that ~~you~~ I might have your advice in selecting a faculty. Even now I should be pleased to receive suggestions.

Prof. W. H. Johnson, of the Granville Academy, applied in May for a position. He could have been secured then, possibly now. We sent him a letter last night inviting him to become a member

of the faculty. If you can influence him in any way, please telegraph to him and prevail upon him if possible to accept. If we can secure his services, I shall be greatly strengthened as well as gratified. We have invited him to become Assistant Professor of Latin and Greek at a salary of \$1000.00. We will also put at his disposal in the college building two rooms for family use. Rather than not get him, we would be willing to make his salary \$1200.00. This, however, is inter nos.

If Johnson should decline, could you not suggest a man to take his place? I desire that the man who shall occupy this position shall be one who can help me in many ways — one with whom I can consult. I prefer that he should be a young man, ambitious, aggressive,

a graduate student if possible—one in a word who shall not only sympathize with me in the effort but who shall be able to help me to introduce the most improved methods of teaching. See our work we shall emphasize two things: 1) the inductive method of teaching; 2) the principle of concentration. We shall arrange our studies as majors and minors.

Our faculty will be organized as follows:-

1. The President, Prof. of Latin and Biblical Literature.
2. Assistant Prof. of Latin and Greek.
3. Instructor in Greek.
4. Instructor in English Lit. & History.
5. Instructor in German, French and the Sciences.
6. Instructor in Mathematics & English.

You are, I know, anxious to

4

Know what we are trying to do.  
Since coming here, I have gotten  
the Committee having the matter  
in charge to consent to the organ-  
ization of a first-class academy -  
an academy of so high a grade  
that its graduates shall be able  
to enter the Freshman class of  
any college in the country. As  
at Pellebury, we will have three  
courses; but unlike Pellebury, our  
academy <sup>courses</sup> will cover four years.  
Is not my idea the correct one?

Inasmuch as an announce-  
ment to that effect has been  
made separately by the representa-  
tive of the college, we shall also  
announce work for the Freshman  
year; but we shall be just as  
well satisfied if there shall be  
this first year no candidates  
for admission to the Freshman  
class.

I have of course accepted the

5

call to this work; but it was  
only after the most careful  
deliberation and examination.  
Even then I consented with  
no little hesitation and misgiving.  
As one result of my examination,  
I found that the outlook was  
not so promising as I had  
been led to suppose. Neither did  
the financial condition of the  
School come up to my expectations.  
I was also aware of my own  
shortcomings and imperfections.  
But all things considered, I  
could not get away from the  
conviction that here was the  
great opportunity of my life for  
the doing of good.

Even then I should not  
have accepted, had I not known  
that the enterprise was endorsed  
by the Amer. Bapt. Educa. Society as  
well as by the leading Baptists of  
the State and felt that you would

Stand by me and help me to  
build up here a first class  
institution of learning.

Please excuse me for writing  
at such a length.

Hoping to hear from you  
soon, I remain,

Yours very truly,

A. S. Fulton Wilson.

GRAND ISLAND COLLEGE,

A. M. WILSON, PH. D.  
PRESIDENT.

(90) David  
GRAND ISLAND, NEB.,

Sept. 5

1892

Prof. Wm. R. Harper.

The University of Chicago.

My Dear Sir:

Your letter of Sept. the 2nd is at hand. Allow me to thank you for your criticisms, notwithstanding their severity. They would, however, have been more helpful if they had been more specific. Will you not help me at this point?

I agree with you that Grand Island College must have only the best. That thought has possessed me in all my work and plans so far.

The announcement was forwarded without, as you know, my having an opportunity to confer with you. The failure to meet you

GRAND ISLAND COLLEGE  
A. W. WILSON, PRESIDENT.  
PRESIDENT.

while I was in Chicago, <sup>was being</sup> I  
felt by me. The announcement  
was also prepared in great haste. When  
I came on in fact the middle of  
August, there was not in the hands  
of the people an announcement of  
any kind in regard to the college.  
The Financial Agent had been can-  
vassing the state during the whole  
summer, but he had not a written  
page of any sort to put into their hands.  
When I arrived, there was, it is true,  
a prospectus ready to go to the printer,  
but as you may see by referring to it,  
it did not contain a particle of infor-  
mation that could not have been  
given to the people early in June. Not a  
single individual had decided positively  
to enter the school. A faculty had  
to be secured; students had to be  
rounded up; an announcement

GRAND ISLAND COLLEGE,

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PRESIDENT.

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had to be published. Will you not take these things into consideration?

Allow me to qualify my statement in my letter of the 3rd, i.e. what it seems best to me now to make a move looking towards affiliation. I wish to qualify the statement by putting after it an interrogation point. It may, or it may not, be best to do something in this matter now. I wish your advice. Here is a magnificent opportunity, and we cannot afford to make a mistake.

Yours very truly,

Alfred M. Wilson

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and with the following  
plan of action will be  
carried out in accordance  
with the best interests of the  
college giving such a short  
course as follows. I would  
recommend that the students  
be given the opportunity  
of taking up any  
other course they may  
desire to follow.  
I would also  
recommend that  
the students be  
given the opportunity  
of taking up any  
other course they may  
desire to follow.  
I would also  
recommend that  
the students be  
given the opportunity  
of taking up any  
other course they may  
desire to follow.

GRAND ISLAND COLLEGE,

A. M. WILSON, PH. D.  
PRESIDENT.

GRAND ISLAND, NEB.

Sept. 3

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Professor Wm. R. Harper, Ph. D.,  
The University of Chicago,

My dear Sir:

Your letter of Sept. the 1st was duly received. Chapman will be here in coming week. Prof. Scott, however, while not declining, has not accepted our invitation. He wanted more light and to one reading between his times, more salary. The Committee, therefore, decided, for the present to withdraw the invitation. I hope, however, to get Prof. Scott another year. It is just the man we want.

In respect, our financial condition is not as good as it has

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been represented to be. Refers  
to the quarantine by the citizens  
of Grand Island of the tuition of  
one hundred and fifty students  
for the first year. That quarantine  
legally, so I am informed by  
lawyers connected with the  
Board, is not worth the paper  
upon which it is written. It has  
seemed best therefore, to know  
your opinion, to go slow in the  
matter of finances. I am very  
anxious to get through the year  
without a debt.

I have sent you an Announcement  
in regard to which I am  
very desirous to have an opinion  
from you. Dr. A. T. Smith writes: "Allow me to congratulate  
you upon the skillful and handsome

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way in which you bring out your  
first announcements."

I wish to write to you in regard  
to affiliation. Is the time at hand  
to make a move in this matter? There  
will be a Board meeting on the  
evening of the 12th. Would it be  
wise at this meeting to try to get a  
Committee appointed to make over-  
tures to the University of Chicago?  
You know my feelings in reference to  
affiliation. Also in my letters to the  
officers of the Board prior to my  
acceptance, I took pains to ex-  
plain my position. The only question  
in my mind is this, Is now the time  
to make the first move? It seems

## GRAND ISLAND COLLEGE

A. M. WILSON, PH. D.  
PRESIDENT.

ear

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to me; but how does it strike you?

Affiliation means working for  
our work in Nebraska.

Yours very truly,

Alfred M. Wilson

P.S. - Please let me hear from you at  
your earliest convenience.

Aus'd  
Feb 27

Southwestern Baptist University,  
Jackson, Tenn., Feb. 27, 1892.

President W. R. Harper,  
University of Chicago,  
My Dear Sir:-

Your letter of the 23rd was  
duly received. Allow me to return  
Professor Burroughs' letter.

The prospects for affiliation are  
brightening. President Savage and  
the Secretary of the Board of Trustees  
are at work quietly yet earnestly  
seeking its accomplishment. I am  
the only member of the faculty who  
has the President's confidence in this  
matter and who is aware of what  
is on foot. Light, however, is sought  
on certain points.

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you are to do with me

and what you want

I have examined very carefully the new scheme of affiliation. The present scheme differs radically from the one outlined at Birmingham. That contemplated; 1) The election of a member of the Faculty, as well as that of the President, to membership in the University Council; 2) the binding up of the catalogue of the Affiliated College with the catalogue of the University; 3) the furnishing of money, <sup>where necessary</sup> to the Affiliated College by the University of Chicago, during the time of affiliation, to enable the Affiliated College to do the work mutually agreed upon.

But as already said, the prospects for affiliation under the new scheme are frightening. The outlook is more hopeful indeed than it was at any time under the first scheme. But will you not



satisfy us along certain lines?

1. Could the Affiliated College confer the degree of B. A. upon a student independently of the University? Furthermore, could the Affiliated College confer that degree upon a student who had failed to pass an University examination but who had nevertheless passed an examination satisfactory to his instructor in the Affiliated College? This second question, of course, assumes that the grade in the Affiliated College will be lower than in the University.

2. The printed plan for affiliation speaks of "all subjects taught in" &c; but that leaves it an open matter whether the Affiliated College is to offer a full or partial curriculum. If a complete curriculum, then it must be as complete as that of the University of Chicago. But how could we do

should receive you in his  
office next Monday at twelve  
noon or early in the afternoon  
at 2 o'clock. I will be there  
and shall be very pleased to  
have you to visit him and  
discuss with him the various  
questions concerning our  
relations with the  
United States. He has in  
all cases been most  
kind and generous  
and we hope you will find  
him as cordial and  
friendly as we have done.

the work covered by the curriculum of the University? We have not enough men even to do the work now outlined in our catalogue. But perhaps it is intended that the Affiliated College shall offer only a partial curriculum and that at best it is to do only the work of the first two years in the University. Will you not give us light upon this?

3. The University agrees to grant fellowship with full tuition to those who have taken the degree of B. A. under Paragraph 3. Why does it not extend the same privilege to those who have taken the same degree under Paragraph 2?

4. If this College should become affiliated, what would be the fate of Hebrew and the English Bible? We now offer two years' work in Hebrew. If the College should affiliate,



would Hebrew be retained or cast out?

Believing that the affiliation of the small colleges with the University promises much for the cause of higher education,

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Alfred M. Wilson.

P.S.- I have just learned that Professor Sampay is to succeed to the position so long held by Dr. Manly. That, of course, will leave the place now held by Professor Sampay vacant. If you think it wise, I would be pleased to leave your name me for the place. A recommendation from you would, for two reasons, have more weight than any other: 1) I have done my work under your direction; 2) You are personally acquainted with Dr. Brodhead and Professor Sampay.

A. M. W.

the following is a list of the  
various species of birds which  
have been observed in the  
vicinity of the village. The  
list is not complete, but it  
includes all the species which  
have been identified. The  
list is as follows:

Mormouth, Ills.

July 16<sup>th</sup> 1892.

President W. R. Harper

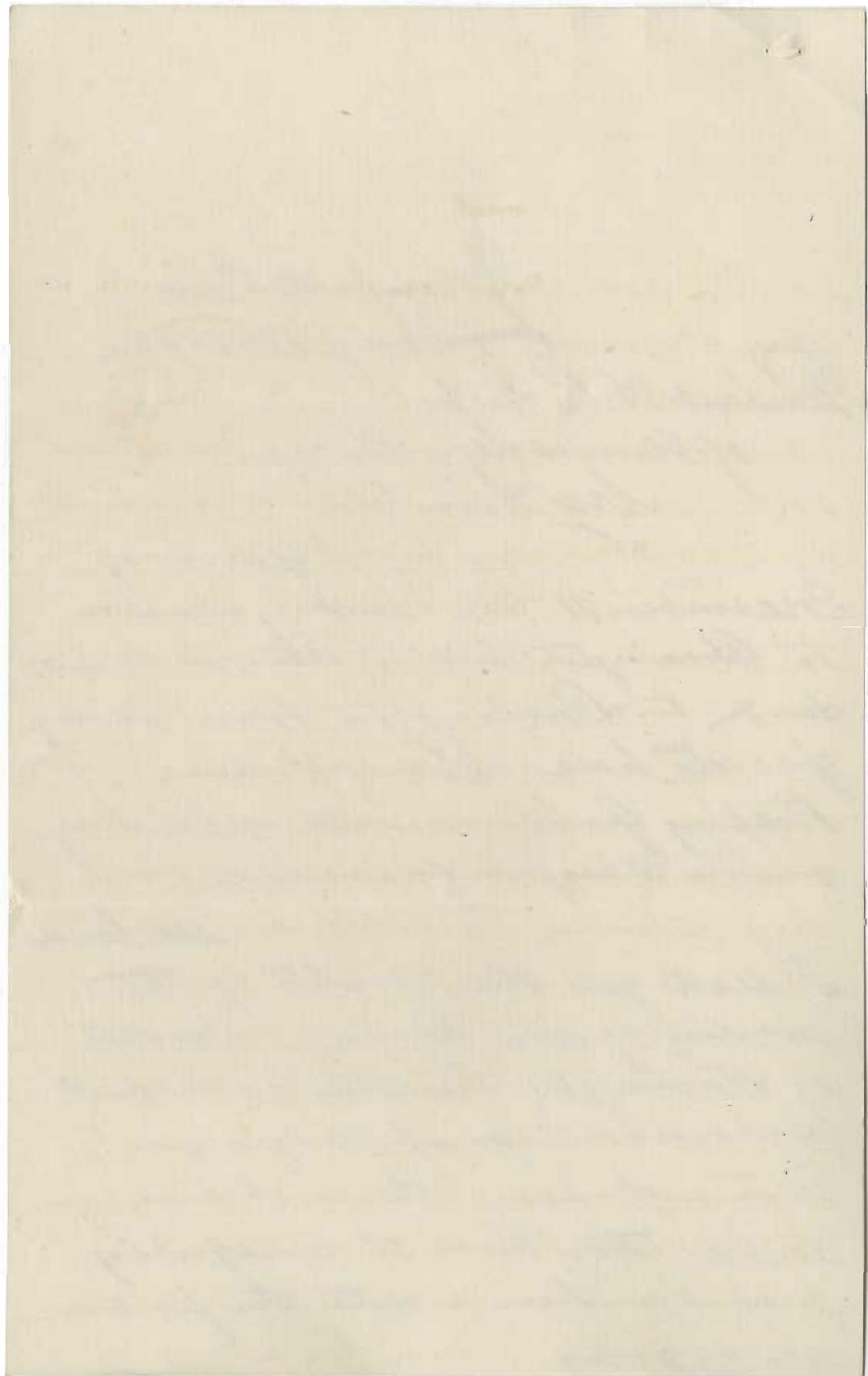
of University of Chicago.

My Dear Sir:

Yours of  
December 11<sup>th</sup> 1891, sent by misdirection  
to Bloomington, Ind., & then, on 14<sup>th</sup> inst,  
sent to Burlington, Iowa, to day  
finds me here where I am  
stopping for the month of January,  
& where it has been forwarded.

Enclosed

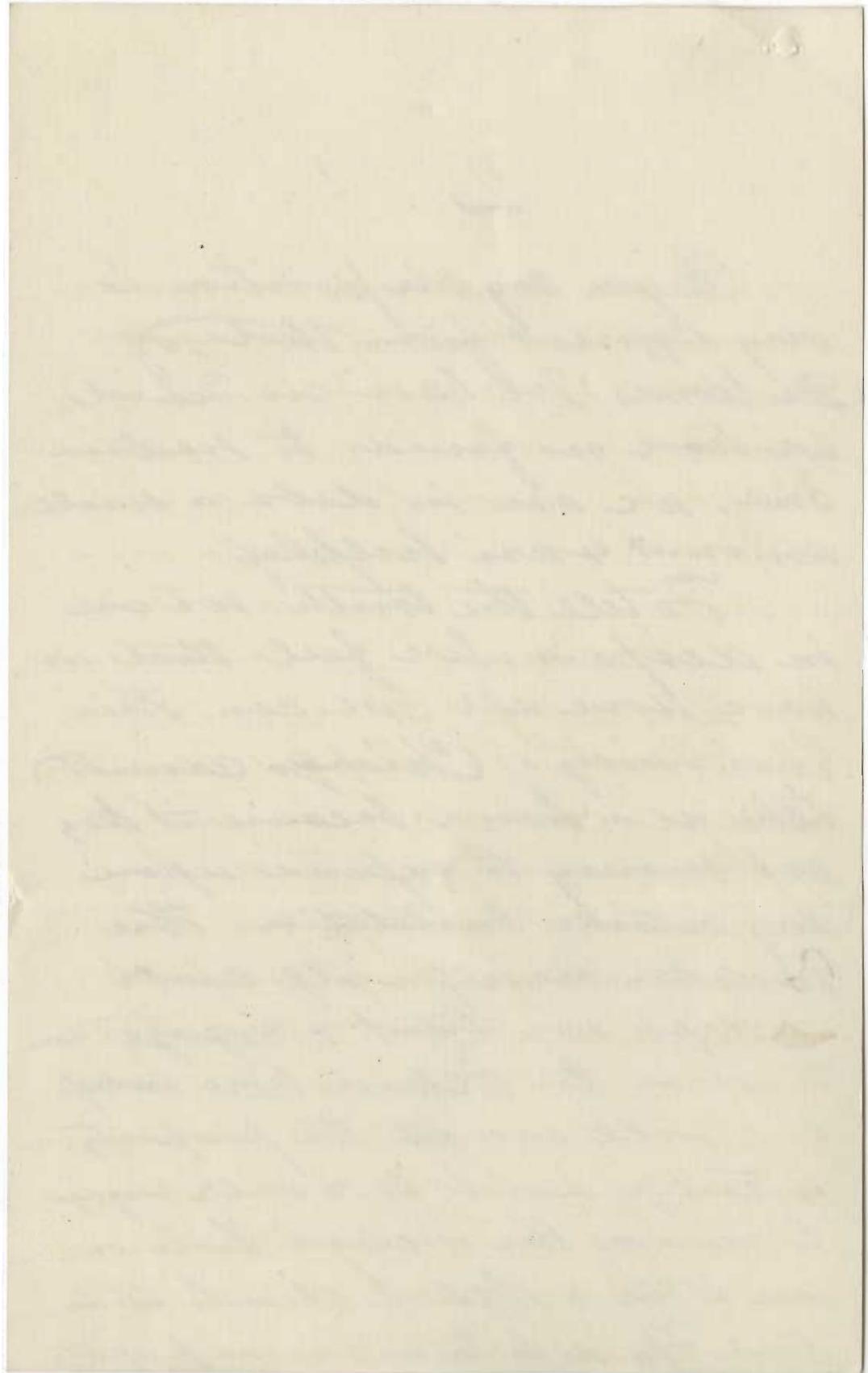
I send you the results of the  
meeting of our Board of Trustees  
of Burlington Institute, held last  
November 5<sup>th</sup> for perhaps you  
have not seen them. I wish you  
could take time to carefully  
consider them, & note the position  
we occupy,



## 2

As you say, our position is very different from that of Des Moines. We have no School; we have no funds to sustain one; we are in debt, a small amount, & are helpless.

To tell the truth: we are in despair. We feel that we have done all we can. The University of Chicago cannot take us in hand because it has no money to expend upon any outside institution. The Education Society will not accept our trust & engage us to revive the School here, <sup>in</sup> but will accept the property, if transferred to it, & will engage to revive the School here or use it for a School elsewhere in Iowa. For us to transfer our property



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with an implied concession  
& consent that it might,  
under some conditions, be  
taken from Burlington, & used  
elsewhere, would be a violation  
of our charter & malfeasance  
in administration of our trust.

Of course, we believe in  
The University of Chicago, & in  
the American Baptist Education  
Society, & bless God for both  
of them, & believe that God  
has great blessings for them  
& great usefulness for both.  
~~Still~~, we do not see that  
they can help us in the least,  
& almost completely disengaged  
& out of hope for our School,  
we are considering whether we  
may not as well allow the  
funeral obsequies to proceed & prepare



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for the <sup>final</sup> burial.

This, however,

relieves our humiliation  
a poor gloom somewhat.

Rev. John E. Clough, D.D., now the  
world renowned missionary,  
was made by our Institute;  
converted here, baptised, educated,  
ordained & sent out from  
here. He builds up a new  
School at Ougole, India, &  
now proposes to raise £50,000.  
for it, & of course, will get it,  
& so, though our School dies,  
another comes into life through  
one of ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> offspring <sup>of our School.</sup> & thus, if not  
here, our School perpetuates  
itself there. This seems to be  
the only consolation left us, & it  
is something sure.

Yours truly, G.J. Johnson

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