Chicago, May 26, 1914

Dear Mr. Weasels:
I find on my return to Chicago
that I have been again appointed Secretary-Treasurer of the University Orchestral Association.

At the first meeting of the Execufive Committee for the consideration of programmes for the ensuing year, I should like to present the possibility of a programme consisting entirely of concerts by tho chicago symphony orchestra. Will you let me know whether you and Mr. Stock would conslider a season of nine or ter concerts at the Jiversilty and what the fee per concert would be? Some of us hope that it will bo possible to got ton concerts without increasing the cost of the season ticket at present sold. This, however, will require very close figuring on our part and some assistance from you. In mating up the schodulo, tho University Settlement League requests that, so far as possible, Wo avoid the regular day of settlement League meetings,


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which, I undorstand, is the third Tuosday of the month.

Sincorely yours,

Secretary University Orohestral Association
D.A.R.-D.

Mr. F. J. Wessels
216 South Hiohigan Avenue
chicago

Chicago, October 30, 1913

Dear Hr Weasels:
Miss Caters recently put on my desk the next programme of the orohastral series for my approval. I confess that I do not azaotly understand. the procedure with respect to programmes. I had supposed that $H$ Stook arranged programmes which were sent to the University Orchestral Association, occasional suggestions being made by 4 r Stocks in advance of the programmes. Am I right in supposing this to be tho case? Intr Payne is out of the City so that I an obliged to consult you with resepct to this local detail.

As to programmes, the only orltioism I have hoard of the programmes in Handel Hall is that they are sometimes too much like the preceding programme in 0 rchestra Hall. A great many of our people attend the concerts on Friday or Saturday. These are tho people who make themselves heard on the subject of repetitions only a Pew days apart. There was some protest on the part of Professor Hale, for instance, against our first programme

In advance of the concert. He was ontirely enthusiastic, hovever, after tho concort. I have hoard thrae protests in advance of this next concert on account of the substitution of mill Dulenspiogel's "Herry Pranke" for the proposed Liszt number. My only sugrestion is, then, that Wo avola as far as posalblo tho ropotition of numbors aftor only short intervala. Of course I understand the way the orchostra must roop cortsin works in rohoarsal, and tho Limitations whieh such a situation plaees upon the programme


Doubitoss what I havo atatedyis already known to yoursolf and Mr Stook. As the now Socretary, hovever, I seam to be expected to make some comment on the programmes and the only auggestive comment I oan make is what I have offered. On the wholo I think our Handel Hall programmes have been ezcellent ones. Sincorely youra.

Ohioago, Docember 29, 1913

Dear Mrs Sawyor:
I have your letter and your telogram, both of which seamed to neod investigation before answering, because they came to me out af the clear sky Saturday afternoon. I know of no trouble conoorning the concert at the University on January 13 th. I have talked with itr wessels, vith whom I have the most friondly relations, and find him not at all disposed to question Hacara Cuip's coming to tho University.

The University Orohestral Assooiation has available in Handal Ha11 1131 soats. Of those 1100 have been sold to season subseribers. We expect to soll, thorefore, only thirty-oze seats in the house. Wo wish also, however, to add one hundred and fifty seats on the stage. obviousiy we do not wish to undertake expensive advertising in order to sell these seats. Thay will cortainly sell thomselves.

It is a good thing for us, however, to have the community know just what the Orchestral Asspoisti

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is doing. Consequently we 12 ke to post placards in the neighbourhood. Hy friondship for $\mathbb{H P}$ Wessels, and the predicsment in which $H$ Hessels finds himself on aecount of the Chicago Grand Opera'Company's postponement of the performance of "Parcival", make me wllling to give up the usual advertising by meang of placards, and to confine our sdvertising to the oxdinary notoflestions to our subseribers and sueh placards as aro necessary to inform the University students of the avellabllitu of a fov seats for the concert. I do not see, therefore, why you should have sny suspicion of trouble concerning the University concert.

It seems to me that in our correspondence and in our contract it is perfootiy olear that the University Orchestral Assoolation is ontitled to circulars and placards provided that the University orehestral Association pays the express charges. Por the reasons given above, I am glad to waive the matter of placards except for twentyfive which wo wish to use on the campus. If your circulars are such as could be sont to our subseribers to acquaint then with Madame Gulp's personality and position as an
artist, I shall be glad to have elaven hundred of thon to be mailod to subscribers. I should bo glad also to have the words of the songs and the translations.

I hope jou will understend from the tone of this latber that far from wioning to inberfere with ur toasels or yourself in the sunday porformance, I wish to help you in every possible way. As my predecessor, IF Payna, wrote to you on April 2tth: the conditions under which concerts are conducted at the University and the location of the University are such thst thoy cannoy Interfere in any way with the petronage of the orchestra Hall. I do not thint I have any wisunderstand of our correspondence and contract. I cannot seo how in view of the seme data you can foel that there is in the University Orehestral Association concert anything ieally In confliot with the orchostra Hall appoarance of Madame Cyip. I have at no time endeavoured to conceal the facts concerning the University concerta\% Cortainly there has never been any desire to make it appear that the concert चas to bo a pravate affaly for which no advertising was to be used. On that point, hovever, I thinic we need not disasroo in that I havo alroaly assurod jou and \#r Wossols
of our desire not only not to interfere, but to co-operate for the success of the Sunday concort. Bincerely yours,

## Secretary University Orchestral Associsti

D.A.H. -D.

Hrs Antonia Sawyer
1425 Broadway
How TOFK, M. I .

On1cago, April 28. 1915.

Dear Miss Gettys:-
It हivas mo great pleasure to
Inform you that at the annual neeting of the University Orchestral Assooiation in Harper Assembly Room, Puesday, April 27 th, the Secretary-Tressurer included in his report an appraciation of your courtesy in providing a bibliography of each concert. On motion of Professor Fe yo Miller, seconded by Dr. A. K. Parker and unanimoulay carried, the Seoretary-Treasurer vas instructed to convey to you the thanks of the Association.

Fery truly yours,

Secretary Iniveraity Orchestral Association. D.A. A. - D.

Hiss Cora M. Gottys the Univeraity of Chloago.

Chicago, Itay 25, 1917

Dear Mr. Stook: -
$I$ em vory sorpy that I did not
hear the last concert in the Univeraity orchestral. sertes. For I had wiahod to expres to you in person my own enthusiasm for the sories of conoerts with whioh jou have deliehted wa in ilandel Hall. On ovory ntna I fina ezprosstore of appreoiation. I talke this whibtoa matioud of thanting ou on ty owz vonelf end on behele of the Grehestrel. Aeseotattone

IIJ are lootelins comward to the sens on of 1917-10 with a deep feelines of what the Musioal prociams w121 mosn to ute. For meny they will be the only possible fown of enjoyment In a public hall.

Whe dizectors of the Association
havenasked Mr. Wessels to srrange zor elght instead of seven conuerts. They have asiced me slso to oxpress to you and to him our epprectetion of the variety mioh you have given to the programs this
gear, especisily by the inclusion of nambers of the oroheetra as sololatse To these artlsts we ortond ouv very cordial thanics. If it is possible, we shall bo glad to have this plosempe continued snd becazse of the educetionsl effect among our studonts, wotshaz2 be glad iq you gan p1nd it possible to inelude aolos by the lesaer imown instrumente, the elutos oboa, ot ottots. In matiag this suggeation hovever wa do not wish In any vay to 15 mit your smoodom in maising up the programee Agein I thank you fov tho doep pleasure Jon have sLven tu dachug the pest seasone I hope thet we may have many suoh ploaourable ooncorts. Yours very trulys
D. A. R. -V . Bearetery to the President

Mr. Fredertote stook
B50 Orohoatra Builifag chicago

Chloago, June 1,1917

Doar Hys. Leisierz -
The diroctors of the University
Orchestral Association aro unantmoun in their deatre to arrange if possible for the sonaon of 191718 a sories oi concerts in Leon Mandal Asmembly Holl Whivi will ingludo a recitsi by gourself*

Aa jou know, the concerts are
 astornouna at $4: 15$. Bticht of the concerts are by the onicaso symphony orehestra. If it is possibig for you to play for us during the enswing seesun, w111 you be good enowghlto have Jour secretary let me inow the dates avallable?

Please let me fnow also the
terms-for a recitil. For.your last reoltal for the University Orohestrnl Association the fee wa's four hundred ifrty dollars.

For several years there has been a strong deasre on the part of some of us to inciude gour name In our programs chiecty because of your distinction as an artist, partiy also beeanse di our neighboriy pride. I hope that we may have tho pleasure this jear of hearing you in the Leon Hnnaiel Assembly Hall. Yours very truly
D.f. - - V. Secretary of the Univeraity Orchestral Aasociation

Kris. Fanny Bloomeseld-3eisler
5749 woodiam Avenue
chleago

ALINE B. STORY 5749 WOODLAWN AVENUE 1

chicago June 5, 1917.

Mr. David A. Robertson, Secretary of the University Orchestral Association, University of Chicago.

Dear Sir:
Your very kind letter of June last was received and Irs. Zeisler wishes me to thank you for your expression of appreciation, particularly those which refer to her personally rather than to the artist.

The fee for which she played for you last time was a reduction from her regular terms, but she will be glad to play for the same sum again. Her plans are such that you would have to choose one of your latest dates. If you will kindly let me know which tuesdays after Janvary list are available, Mrs. Zeisler will choose the one which suits her best and I. will write you promptly thereafter.

Yours truly,




February 16, 1922.

President Harry Juason,
University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois.

My dear President Judson:
I have your letter of Pebruary 13. I knew of the meeting of Presidents on February 4, and was extremely sorry not to be there. I had an engagement to meet with our Alumni in Boston at that time. Not having heard the discussion which took place on February 4, perhaps I am not quite in a position wisely to judge the matters to which you refer. I may say that my first reaction in the situation is that it would ${ }_{1}$ rather unfortunate for the Presidents of the Universities to take a hand in the matter at this stage. It seems to me that we ought to talk over the situation with our own representatives in the conference and let them see if they cannot hande it. When once responsibility has been delegated to them as it is in the conference it seems to me that we ought to give them a fair chance to work it out before we attempt to step in.

My second reaction is, that these men know so much more about the athletic situation than we Presidents do that we would be more or less at a disadvantage in attempting to deal with them.

Perhaps I am viewing the situation largely from our own individual circumstances. I have great confidence in our Professor Aigler and I would rather tell him what I think and have him work it out than to attempt to deal with these men directly myself.

In view of these aspects of the situation and with the knowledge which $I$ have at present, it seems to me that it is quite unnecessary to call a special meeting of the conference and also at the present juncture a little untimely if not undesirable for the Presidents to meet in a joint conference with
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the athletic representatives.
If I am mistaken in this matter I should be glad to have you correct me. It goes without saying that I am thoroughly interested in this situation and believe that it deserves our attention.

Believe me,

Cordially yours,
M.LBurtm
$M L B / S$


My dear President Judson:
return from an absence.
I found your letter here on my President Burton, who is in general sympathy with any movement to keep athletics from assuming too great an importance but who does not feel sympathetic toward some of the measures which we discussed at our recent meeting.

I am wondering whether it would be advisable to hold a special meeting of the presidents of the conference colleges with regard to athletics. How would it be if each of us should take up the situation with the athletic authorities and then report at some meeting at which the presidents only should be present rather than at a joint meeting of athletic authorities and presidents?

If this is to be done why should you not take the lead in the matter and invite the conference college presidents to meet at the University of Chicago?

To tell you the truth I am getting a little sensitive about contiming to act as chairman and calling all of these meetings. President Kinley seems anxious that I should contime to act for the state universities, at least in the immediate future, but I do not quite see why I should act also for the conference colleges.

If this suggestion appeals to you will you not act upon it? Or, perhaps, if you wish to do so, call me up by telephone so that we can talk it over.

Very truly yours,
 President.

President Harry Pratt Judson, University of Chicago.




Harch 2, 1922.

My dear President Birge:

Your favor of the 28 th of February is received. I have heara now from all the Universities in the donference. "Mlaas
 authorities. It sebaris to kine that there ought to be a special meeting of the Conference Hepresentatives to take into account the metters, Thich we have aiscussed. It does not seem to me at all imperative that there should be a meetinge of the tasbiagrq Presidents with them. Such a meeting jight very properly be and held either before or after the meeting of the Conference. ollatqit hope that the Conference meeting may be held, and would lize very much in order that our own Pepresentative oan be present, that it be held either before the 17 th , or after the 26 th of this month. Will it not be proper for you, as chairman of the meeting held on the 4 th of Pebruary, to take steps towards having a special meeting of the Conference?
As to the other matter, there seems to me no earthly
reason why you should not continue to act as Chairman of the meeting of the University Presidents. In fact, I should regard it as peculiarly appropriate that you should continue in that oapacity. Anyway, if the Conference of Presidents is held

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## President R. A. Birge.


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again, I should groatly prefer that you would call it. Dreon evad Ewo tho cordial regards. I am, bely aem I soltamrozal eidel

 om of moot tou soob 31 , bansursats oven ow fotitpresident. oft
 The University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconisingior sat amlaoen a doul ineds dily ufmoblaexq













President Harry Pratt Judson, The University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois.

Dear President Judson:
You remember I spoke to you in reference to the case of Romney, the football captain whose name is under discussion as to whether he will be eligible next fall.

Without wishing to have any part in the discussion, I want to ask that the case shall be carefully handled. I have heard enough of it to realize that many people think there are two sides to the question and because of his standing as a man and his importance to the team the feeling on the question is rather strong. My suggestion is that both sides be given a full hearing, allowing for the appearance before the committee of Romney or any others who, it can reasonably be assumed, can shed light on the subject.

Yours cordially,



Harch 20, 1922.

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My dear 这r. Swift:-
Thank you for your note of the 18 th inatant. If does not seen to me necessary or desirable to have E. hearing before the Boara in which individual students may appesi. The matter should be presented to the Board elther by the Director off the Deans. As far as this particular cuse is concerned it will depend on some legislation which may be adopted at the meeting of the conferences which nay be held in April. I think you can be assured that the whole matter will receive due consideration.
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Cordielly jours,

Mr. Herold H. Swift, The Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.

HPJ: $C B$


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## The University of Cbicago

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March 28, 1922.

President Harry Pratt Judson, Harper Memorial Library.

My dear Chief:
In view of the call for a conference on athletics, I have been trying to set in order my views of the situation. They reduce to the following:

1. When President Angell called the first conference, the athletic situation in our territory was characterized by three outstanding features:
(a) Chaos of practices with reference to eligibility; no common method of regulating these practices; no common standard of requirement for participation; a riot of schemes by friends of the different teams to recruit athletic material; miscellaneous methods of subsidizing players; complicity of faculties in these coils in a wide scale of degrees, from total indifference to active connivance.
(b) As a general proposition the students had a free hand in conduct of intercollegiate athletics. This had resulted in employment of a type of coach and in enlistment not only of athletics-orazy recent alumi but outaide sports of kindred ideas who had become a propagandist body without sense of academic velues but effective in committing each institution to the standard: Anything to win.
(c) General suspicion of the good intentions of every body directly or indirectly connected with sthletics of one institution by every one interested in athletics in all the others. That is, there was no esteblished comion tradition of sportsmanship, but there prevailed a ruthless type of bellum omis contras onnes.
2. Of these three groups of evils, the third was the most radical and the most insidious. In a word, even the faculties did not believe in one anothor's good intentions.
3. Whatever evils remain, through the medium of the Conference this most serious evil has apparently been completely removed. The delegates to the Conference, and they believe the faculties hich they represent, have come to have entire confidence in one another as having a common attitude towards a common problem. In this respect the situation is incomparably more fortunate then that of sixteen years ago.
4. In place of the first evil, the Conference now has a standard which is worthy of respect. There is no ambiguity about the principle which is now fundamental to our co-operation, viz. I thet intercollegiate athletics

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## The University of Cbicago

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Page 2.
as defined by outside athletic organizations, but must be academic amateur athletics, as determined by additional academic requirements.

In accordance with this principle the Conference has established the secondary principle that the Universities themselves have a responsibility for holding athletic interests in due subordination to academic interests.

To give these principles effect, the members of the Conference have from time to time adopted rules which now constitute a code more nearly adequate to its purpose then agreements that have been reached by any other intercollegiate body. Moreover, the delegates heve entire confidence in the good faith of the administration of this code in the different Conference Universities. It must be remarked, however, ss indicating on element in the present problem situation, that the same confidence does not seem to exist so generally among the athletes and their most ardent partisans.
5. A further important factor in the present situation is the Intercollegiate Conference Athletic Association (incorporated). "The Board of Directors of this latter body is composed of one slumnus from each of the Conference colleges." These directors are men who represent the best type of sportsmanship. They not only manage the track and field meets, but they are an effective liaison agency between their Universities and their fellow alumi. It would be impossible to estimate the importence of their influence on the side of genuine amateuriam on the one hand and of enthusiastic rivalry free from hostility on the other. In the peculiar work that remains to be done in the control of athletics, it is not improbable that this body or another similarly constituted and co-ordinate with it, may be an agency which can accomplish more than the Conference cen bring about directly.
6. In spite of all that hes been done, disproportionate interest in athletics remains as truly a fact and a menace as it was seventeen years ago. Details and proportions have boen changed, but the present forms of the evils are more beffling than ever. They are evils which in the nature of the case are largely beyond the reach of rules. Here and there a slight alteration of our code may tend to minimize some of the minor abuses, but Conference legislation will be powerless with the most dangerous evil at the present time.
7. Under the hoad minor evils, each of which is serious enough in itself, I would schedule ( a ) the corruption of college athletics by promoters of profesaional athlotics --most notably football; (b) demoralization of college athletios by catering to a non-academic sporting public. This does not, of course, consist wholly of gamblers, but it tends to include increasing proportions of then. (c) Intercollegiste competition by students whose college

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## The University of Chicago

Page 3.
work is specialized preparation for athletic coaching. (d) Confusion of academic values by bidding for students in connection with invitation inter-school meets. The whole system is vicious and should be abolished. (e) Intersectional games. I name them last among the minor evils, because it is difficult to formulate a principle that would rationally delimit sections. While it is easy to agree that it is undesirable for Chicago to play on either coast, it is scarcely less expensive in time coat for Minnesota or Iowa to play at Columbus then it would be for Michigan to play Harvard.
8. I must reserve a place for itself between these symptomatic evils which might be remedied without much difficulty, and the least manageable of our conditions, for the spectre of sumner basebsil. The Conference delegates have never been unanimous upon the subject. There is among our Faculties and especially our training staffs a great deal of sympathy with the idea that playing baseball for money during the summer should not affect a student's eligibility during the college year. It seems to be true that students, newspapers and the athletically interested public are well nigh unanimous in support of this view. I will not discuss it, but this one consideration seems to me decisive. It would be impossible to legitimize eligibility of money earners by baseball without extending the same liberty to every other type of athlete.
9. The present evil compared with which all the foregoing are trifling is the attitude of alumni and other followers of college athletics, towards recruiting athletes. On the one hand it has become the habit to say "They $a l l$ do it", and on the other hand, each body of supporters schemes to go the others one better. The system which has grown up is almost as ingenions and perhaps even more elusive then bootlegging. . It has closely analogous effects. It has gone far towards destroying the confidence of the different Conference constituencies. It asserts that every body is a hypocrite, and it justifies competition in hypocrisy. Correction of this evil would amount to a radical moral awakening. I can see no hope of coping with the problem short of a finish campaign on the evangelistic plan. The only alternative with this counsel of perfection is the counsel of despair Abolish intercollegiate athletics.

Sincerely,

Dear heredent fudson:
Sangest, if
you agree that you review wist fur Stagy the same as lash year thees points - (1) that we wish hamlin th have plenty of assistant coaches for pooltrallot think he in cuclined to under do this i - and (2) that of erse hypired men should have the best of treatment; and be not allowed to play rules entirely satisfactory to the physician in charge.

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October 5, 1922.
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Your note of the 11 th of September
from Paris was duly received. I think that the
matter is attended to properly this year.
There are three coaches, Norgren, Holander,
and Jackson who are serving through the year.
There are ifve additional coaches for the
Pootball season, Paine, Pisher, Crisler,
MoGuire, and Huntingtone Dre Holander has
charge of the physical condition of the teams,
and from all I oan learn has been and will do
it effectively.
Very truly yours.
Mr. Harold H. Svift,
Union Stock Yards,
Chleago, Illinois.

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## The University of Chicago

October the Ninth
1922

## Gentlemen:

The fraternities have always been generous in their cooperation on all things pertaining to the good of the University and to her athletics. I an therefore submitting a matter of great importance for your consideration and help.

At a meeting of the Conference Directors last September, it was unanimously agreed that it was for the best well fare of Big Ten Conference athletics that a cooperative effort be made to curb one of the growing evils in connection with intercollegiate sports, namely betting on the games. It was felt that betting was an especially growing menace to intercollegiate football and that it was the biggest evil with which the Conference universities now had to contend.

As I understand it, there are two kinds of betting: - one in Which the student bets under the impression that thereby he expresses loyalty to his school, the other in which the student thinks he can make some easy money. The former is a mistaken idea and miseplaced impression of loyalty - the latter condemns itself. The result of both forms of betting is harmful to the individual and to the athletics of the University.

The spirit expressed by the students in this manner is totally at variance with the spirit of self sacrifice, devotion and logally which the players out for the team exhibit in their hard training and cooperation for the University's success in the games.

We are relying on the cooperation of the fraternities and other organizations of the University to counteract this menace to the grandest of all intercollegiate sports.

I an hoping for the assurance of your organization in this matter. It will de a great satisfaction to me to know that Chicago will be the first to lead in the concerted action against betting which is planned by the Conference Universities.

Sincerely;

AIS GS



## Che University of Chicago

Department of $\mathbb{P}$ bygical Culture and Athletics

President f. P. Judson, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Dear President Judson:

I an enclosing a copy of the letter which
I have sent to the various fratemities of the University.
The Athletic Directors have agreed to put on a campaign against betting and John L. Griffith, Commissioner of Athletics for the Intercollegiate Conference, whose office is at 116 So. Michigan Ave., is gathering mataerial for his campaign. He is planning on getting a statement from the Presidents, the Directors and the Foot ball Captains of the Conference Universities.

If you can give such a statement, it will
be appreciated.
Sincerely,

AIS GaG



## October 18, 1922.

4y dear Mr. Stagg:-
Your qavor of the lith instant with enclosure
I find on my return from an absence of some days. I am heartily in favar of the movement in question. One of the serious evils besetting amateur athletics is gambling mania. Students of course are thoughtless in the matter and do not realize what are the implications in question. I hope that you will have the bacing of the entire student body in carrying out the new and better policy.
Very truly yours,

Mr. A. A. Stage,
The University of Chicago.

HPJ:CB

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Your Committee, appointed to consider and propose a policy to be be followed in the assignment of tickets for football games, submits herewith its report.

Broadly, your Committee recommends:

1. That tickets for the more popular football games (except those tickets reserved for guests of the University and for other persons entitled to special courtesy and consideration) be assigned on the basis of written application and in accordance with a system of priorities which gives preferonce to the applications of present and past members of the University.
2. That a competent official, responsible to the Business Manager of the University, be appointed to administer the proposed system of ticket distribution, and be authorized to employ such assistance as may be requisite to make the system effective.

Your Committee is of opinion that the success of the proposed plan would depend, in very large measure, upon the ability of this official to organize his office, to anticipate the problems to be encountered, and to plan intelligently the detailed administrative methods to be adopted. A man of proven capability and resourcefulness should therefore be appointed, if the proposals of the Committee are approved. He should, moreover, be appointed as soon as possible, so that he may have time to make deliberate preparations, and, in particular, to study the methods of ticket distribution in use at other universities $=$ with the practical minutiae of which your Committee has not felt primarily concerned.

Subject to modification at the discretion of the official to be appointed and with the consent of the Board of Physical Culture and Athletics,

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the following outline of a procedure is suggested. The Committes recommends that the procedure hers indicated be followed, in 1922, in the assignment of tickets for the football games with Princeton, Illinois, and Fisconsin, -tho so-callod major games of the season - but not for other games.

## Application Blanks.

A standard form of individual application blank, conveniont for mailing and filing, should be devised, and all applications for tickets should be made on the official blanks. The form may be adapted from the forms used at Harvard, Yale and Princeton, specimens of which accompany this report.

A special blank, of a distinctive color, should be used for each game - ө. g. an orange blank for the Princeton game, a blue blank for the Illinois game, and a red blank for the Wisconsin game. If it is felt to be desirable, further color distinctions may be used to differentiate classes of applicants - as students, alumni, faculty, etc.

Each blank should bear an identifying serial number, and the name and address of the person to whom it is issued. To prevent unauthorized applications, it is desirable that names and addresses be printed by addressograph or similar device. No blank should be issued which does not bear an authorized name and a verified address.

A blank for supplementary application should be attached to each application blank, for the purpose explained below. The supplementary blank should be honored as an application only when it remains attached to the main blank.

Mailing List.

A complete set of blanks should be mailed, early in the autumn, to


















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each name on an authorized list, as follows:
(i) Names and addresses of present students in the University, certified by the appropriate University officials.
(ii) Names and addresses of alumni and alumnae, certified by the Secretary of the Alumni Council; and names and addresses of former students, not graduates of the University, whose connection with the University is deemed to warrant including them in the list of persons entitled to apply for tickets in advance of any public sale.
(iii) Names and addresses of present and former members of the faculties and present and former administrative officers of the University.
(iv) Names and addresses of certain other employees of the University.

Provision should be made for regular revision of the mailing lists, and, especially during the first year, for the verification of the claims of persons desiring that their names be added to it.

With the blanks sent out should be enclosed a covering letter, signed by the official in charge of ticket distribution, and, in 1922, by Mr. Stagg, explaining the new procedure.

## Applications.

Applications in due form, on the blanks thus provided, should be received not later than on the third Monday preceding the game for which tickets are desired.

Persons desiring acknowledgment of their applications should send them by registered mail and request a recoipt.

No individual should be permitted to apply for more than four seats, except that a supplementary application for not more than four additional seats may be made on the supplementary application blank attached to the main






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blank. Such supplementary application is not to prejudice the priority-rating of the primary application.

Remittance for the full number of tickets requested, together with prepayment of return postage and registration fee, should accompany each application. If the full number of tickets requested is not allotted, any excess of payment is to be refunded.

Price of Tickets.

For all seats at any one game (except box seats) a uniform price is to be fixed. In view of the preference in location to be given to present and past members of the University, this provision, which is important as a matter of administrative convenience, will have the offect of lowering the price of the best seats in favor of students and alumni, and of raising the price of admission to persons not connected with the University.

The actual price of tickets for each game should be fixed as various considerations of policy require. The average receipts per ticket at the Ohio and Wisconsin games in 1921 were slightly over two dollars.

Students who purchase books of tickets for the whole season at a special rate should be entitled to use the appropriate ticket from the book as payment for a reserved seat at one of the games for which tickets are to be issued in accordance with the recommendations of this report.

Order of Priority in Assi nnment of Tickets.

Applications for tickets should be considered, and as far as possible filled, in the order of the priority classes below defined.

Class AA. Special list: Guests and others to whom the University desires to show special courtesy; e. g., families
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and friends of members of the team and of coaches; former University athletes; persons who have especially supported University athletics; non-University members of the Quadrangle Club.
(It is recomended that persons in this special list be assigned seats on either side of the centre of the field, in Sections $4,5,8,9$ of the main stand. Until the new procedure is well established and recognized these persons should be treated with courtesy and liberality. The Committee hopes, however, that the special list may be rapidly curtailed; and especially that the practice of retailing large blocks of seats through prominent alumni may shortly bo abandoned).

Class A. Students applying for one seat each (Tickets to be assigned preferably in Section 6, and sections adjoining on the south).

Class B. Alumi, other former students, and present and former members of the faculties and administrative officials, applying for one seat each. (Tickets to be assigned preferably in Section 7, and sections adjoining on the north).

Class C. Students applying for two seats each. (Tickets to be assigned preferably in sections adjacent to those allocated to applicants in class A.)

Class D. Alumni and others (as in Class B) applying for two seats each.

Class Z. Alumni and others (as in Class B) applying for three seats each.

Class F. Students applying for three seats each.

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Class G. Alumni and others (as in Class B) applying for four seats each.

Class H. Students applying for four seats each.
Class J. Supplementary applications, for not more than four seats each. (Of these applications, those which call for fewest seats are to be filled first.)

Class K. Employees of the University, not above provided for, applying for one or two seats each.

Within each priority class as above defined (except Class AA) assignments of seats are to be made by lot.

Persons who wish to sit together may snclose their applications together, in which case all the enclosed applications will be given the priority-rating of the applicant whose rating is lowest.

The priority scheme suggested would automatically have the effect of creating a cheering section in midfield by bringing together in the central sections undergraduate and graduate applicants for single tickets.

## Ganvassing of Applications.

After the last date on which applications for tickets for a game will be received the applications are to be checked, verified and scheduled, and the total demand for seats canvassed before any applications are filled. Plans regarding public sale of tickets not applied for may then be formulated, or arrangements may be made for printing any notices to be sent out with the tickets - o. g., an explanation that only three tickets are availablo for applicants for four tickets each.

## Public Sale.


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put on public sale at such time and under such conditions as seem expedient in the circumstances.

Delivery of Tickets.

Tickets are to be delivered to applicants by registered maji, and return receipt is to be demanded - insuring a record of the recipients of tickets. The seat-numbers of tickets assigned to each applicant are to be noted on the application blanks and filed for record.

Arrangements with the postal officials should be made in advance to ensure the delivery of the tickets at the proper time - about three days before the game - so that opportunity for speculation in seats may be minimized. In the case of persons who come from a distance to attend a gane, some modification of this rule will be necessary.

## Precautions against Speculation.

The provisions above outlined will, it is hoped, operate in various ways to limit the possibilities of speculation in tickets. Seats in desirable locations will be allotted only to approved and identified applicants; and for seats near midfield, not more than two tickets will ordinarily be allotted to any one person. Since delivery of tickets will be made as late as is practicable, recipients of tickets will not be in a position to negotiate in advance for the sale of tickets with any assurance of the number to be available or of the location of the seats.

Your committee recommends that a blacklist be maintained by the official charged with the allotment of tickets, and that if tickets assigned to any applicant be found to have been sold to speculators, or at a profit, or to have been used by persons who conducted themselves in a disorderiy or objectionable manner at the game, such applicant (unless he can offer satisfactory ex-
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planation) be blacklisted and thereafter denied the privilege of applying for tickets for any game for which tickets are sold by the University.

The rule with regard to blacklisting should be published appropriately, and specifically stated on the application blanks, which should also explain any special restrictions of the use of tickets which may on occasion be thought necessary - e. g., such a stipulation as that the applicant must personally use one of the tickets issued to him.

To support the rule against speculation in tickets, the University should expressly undertake to redeem at cost all tickets returned in time for resale.

How assiduously the provisions against speculation should be folloved up, especially at the outset, is problematical. Your Comittee feels strongly that a tradition and morale hostile to speculation should be developed in every feasible way; but that obvious resort to detective service, and, in general, threats of punishment which cannot practically be made good, should be avoided.

Abuse of ticket privileges by students of the University should, in the judgment of the Committee, be dealt with through the disciplinary authorities of the University, and especially through the instrumentality of the Honor Commission.

Ticket Policy of Opponents.

The Committee desires to suggest that unless the universities whose teams are our opponents in the important games distribute the tickets assigned to them with a dogree of care approximating that contemplated in the present proposal, abuses and appearances of discrimination are likely to result. It is therefore recommended that these other universities be informed as early as possible of the method of distribution proposed for adoption here, and be urged to make their own arrangements conformably.








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## Ticket Distribution for Minor Games.

During the coming season, and probably for some years thereafter, it will presumably be inadvisable to set up so elaborate a machinery as is here contemplated except for the three or four games at which a capacity attendance may be expected. Your Comittee recomends however that the ticket distribution for the other games of the schedule be in charge of the same official who assigns tickets for the more popular games.

This official, moreover, might well have general oversight of all arrangements for the accommodation of spectators at games, including arrangements with police,ticket-takers, ushers, and others; provision of sufficient entrances and of suitable signs at the entrances; improvements in the form of tickets to expedite admission at the gates, etc., etc.

## Publicity.

In the event that the plan proposed by the Comittee should be in substance approved, prompt and thorough arrangements should be made to bring its main features to the attention of persons who under the plan will be entitled to apply for tickets to games, so that a serviceable mailing list for application blanks may be compiled by the beginning of the football season. The Committee suggests, however, that only the general features of the plan should be made public at this time, and that complete announcement should be deferred until the official in charge has been appointed and has had opportunity to work out the details of the procedure to be followed.

## Respectfully submitted,

Harold G. Moulton,
N. C. Plimpton,

James A. Field, Chairman.




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## The University of Cbicago

Office of the Counsel and JBusiness IDanager

May Seventeen
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President Harry Pratt Judson, The University of Chicago.

My dear President Judson:
Messr's. Moulds, Flook, Mather, and Falrweather have considered the report of the Committee on Football Ticket Assignments and make the following suggestions:

1. We find that the report recommends, first, the establishment of the priority system of ticket distribution for the more popular games. We concur in this recommendation.
2. We find that the report recommends, second, the appointment of a competent official responsible to the Business Manager, who shall perform the following services:
a. Administer the priority plan of ticket distribution for the more popular games.
b. Administer the ticket distribution for the balance of the games.
c. Have general oversight of all arrangements for the accommodation of spectators.

It is believed that the last item, namely the making of arrangements for the games, presents the least difficulty, and that University services now exist for making su ch arrangements without the appointment of a new official for this purpose alone; for example, the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds is prepared to set up the temporary seating, fencing, gateways, and other necessary physical arrangements, also necessary arrangements with the police and fire departments. The Manager of the Employment office is prepared to organize a competent corps of ticket takers and ushers, as he has done in previous years. The Cashier's office is prepared to administer the sale of tickets both prior to and on the date of the game, since this function is typical of the kind of service which the $C_{a}$ shier's office regularly performs.

It is believed that the size and magnitude of the operations connected with the football games place them properly under direct University administration as compared with departmental administration, in addition to the fact that the above offices are already organized to perform the services mentioned.

The above representatives of the Business Manager's Office could co-ordinate their activity under the direction of the Business Manager so that a complete and responsible service might be performed.

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So far as the other two services, namely the distribution of tickets for the more popular games on the priority system, and for the balance of the games on the present system, it is believed that the existing facilities of the Cashier's office can be expanded most economically and efficiently to meet these needs for the following reasons:

1. The priority plan is a new plan and will require an able administrator to secure the best results. It is believed that the Gashier's Office will be more effective in developing such a plan than the departmental office.
2. The priority plan provides for a detailed series of selections requiring knowledge of alumni. This knowledge is already in the possession of the Cashier, in particular; to a lesser extent his assistants arefamiliar with the names of a lumni. The Cashier could also readily associate with himself the temporary service of the Alumni Secretary in connection with certain of the details.
3. The priority scheme, as well as the handing of sales for the balance of the games, insofar as cash sales are concerned, can be much more easily and safely handled through the sales windows in the Cashier's Office than under the limited conditions prevailing at the departmental office.

The priority plan would probably require the following preparation:

1. A very careful study of the experience of other institutions using the plan, preferably by a personal conference between the Cashier, if selected in accordance with this recommendation, and the administrator of the plan at the schools visited. Such a conference should be supplemented by personal inspection of the physical arrangements for handilng spectators. If possible, it is believed that it would be desirable to have the Cashier's visits to such institutions attended by one or both of the persons above referred to, who would assist in the making of arrangements for the games.
2. The preparation of adequate publicity material.
3. The setting up of a special mail office for the handling of the priority applications. The latter should be established in the Cashier's Office, if possible; if not, quarters might have to be obtained in the stadium or elsewhere as the detailed study of requirements might indi cat $\theta$.








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## IN GENBRAL.

The plan of utilizing the existing services and offices seems further justified in that the demand, so far as the games themselves is concerned, covers a period of two months, and so far as the priority scheme is concerned will cover not to exceed four months. It would seem undesirable to engage a single official of proper calibre for such a short season.

If, however, the increasing burden of business administration in general in the Department of Physical Culture and Athletics were reckoned with, such as the handling of the basketball games, the purchasing of supplies, the management of trips of the various teams, and the other routine departmental administrative matters, it is believed that a single competent individual of sufficient calibre might be provided, and the expense for such a person justified by the results obtained. Such an official, if ultimately appointed, should probably sustain a more direct responsibility to the University than now obtains through the present management under the Department of Physical Culture and Athletics. Such an official would normally use, as above outlined, the existing services of the University as far as they are available for the purposes of the Athletic Department, and would serve as the responsible co-ordinating officer.

While the report under discussion did not consider this phase of the management service now performed by the Athletic Department, your attention is called to it here by way of suggesting that it might be desirable to experiment on the above plan for the coming year, and in the light of that experience arrange for the following year for a single competent official as recommended in the report, who, in addition to the duties which the report refers to, might also undertake other business management functions of the same general nature now required in the department.

If it were found desirable to place the business management functions, outside of the football requirements, in the hands of a new official, it would be desirable to start the plan under such single administration for the coming football season.

It is believed that whatever plan is adopted should be worked out with the most complet co-operation fram the Director of Athletics, and with a complete recognition on his part of the new routine, and that the new routine should be definitely authorized in regulations to be passed.

Time is a most important element in connection With the arrangements above referred to under either plan of administration for the coming football season. It is believed

that the plan should be defined, and the individual or indieviduals to be made responsible should be selected not later than June first, earlier if possible, in order that if any examination is to be made of the detailed routine in other institutions where this plan is followed, such examination can be made immediately, before those in charge of such plans leave for vacations.

It is believed that it would be helpful to have a comparison between a tentative budget for administering the priority plan and the new management scheme, with the present management costs for football purposes as conducted through the present organization in the Department of Athletics.

## SUMMARY.

1. The priority plan for the major games is approved in principle.
2. The use of existing University offices for football game arrangements is recommended without the employment of a special official, unless the entire management service of the Athletic Department is reconstituted under a single official who shall have a new and more direct responsibility to the President and Board of Trustees.
3. It is important that a plan of action be determined upon at once, and arrangements studied now for the forthcoming football season.

Yours very truly,

GOP: MB



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July Thirty One
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Min. A. A. Stagg,
The University of Chicago.
My dear lir. Stagg:
I beg to submit herewith a tentative budget
for the operation of the Football Tickets Committee:
"Since the new plan for the sale and distribution of football tickets will be to some extent, at least, experimental for this first year, the best that can be done is to estimate the amount of the expenses involved. This I have done as follows:


This does not include the regular expenses incurred in other years by the dopartment such as ushers, ticket takers, guards, ticket sellers on the day of the game, etc., which items will likely not exceed the amounts paid for similas services last year.

Very truly yours,"
This budget outline does not cover additional demands which may be made covering the physical changes in stands, fencing leading to stands and gates in Stagg Field, or for toilet room arrangements, or such items as tickets, ushers, guards, ticket takers, etc..

It is understood that in following the practice already started, of keeping in constant contact with the Athletix Department, expenses for these and other similar purposes may be undertaken as proper charges from the athletic fund.

If is understood that no formal contracts are on file covering the arrangements for the games with the

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possible exception of Georgia, for which it is understood that a guarantee of a certain sum has been made, and of Princeton. If, however, there has been an exchange of correspondence or a custom of settling amounts between the competing schools, it is expected that the Director of Athletics will make a memorandum for each of the games, indicating the basis for the settlement and giving copies of contracts, if any, or of the correspondence which is, in effect, the contract between competing institutions. And, if the Athletic Department has made any committment with regard to seating, ticket prices or any other item affecting the services Which the Football Tickets Committee is charged with, it should have definite written advice of such committment.

In order that the work may proceed intelligently, will you be good enough to send, at your early convenience, the following lists:

A - Those entitied to receive complimentary tickets;

B - Those whom the department regards as special friends of the department and who should be placed on the priority list; (See groups mentioned in Class AA)

C - A suggestion of blocks of tickets which the department desires to have set aside for sale or complimentary use for emergency purposes in connection with each game.
lir. George 0. Fairweather, in accordance with our conference, has been appointed to represent the Business lianager in the sale and distribution of tickets for football games. May I ask that the above desired information, and any other later required, go to him direct?

Very truly yours,
WALLACE HECKMAN.


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