

*Illinois Humane Soc.*

January 17th, 1907

Mr. John G. Shortall,  
100 Washington St., Chicago.

My dear Mr. Shortall:-

Your favor of the 11th inst.  
is at hand. I shall take pleasure in answering shortly  
but will delay long enough to accompany my letter with  
definite statements from the head of the department con-  
cerned. I appreciate the courteous tone with which  
you have handled the matter and am sure that we shall be  
very glad to put you in possession of all the facts.  
We have in this matter nothing to conceal and are doing  
things simply in the interests of science and humanity.

Very truly yours,

H. P. Judson



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things simply in the interests of science and humanity.

Very truly yours,

H. P. Hudson



February 1st, 1907.

Mr. John L. Shortall,  
560 Wabash Ave., Chicago.

My dear Mr. Shortall:-

My absence from the city last week caused a delay in sending you the information of which we spoke in our interview here. I enclose letter from Professor James R. Angell, head of the Department of Psychology. I enclose also letter from the head of the Department of Anatomy, Professor Bensley. I think that these two letters will explain the attitude of our departments towards the question in which you are interested. I do not believe that our departments are doing anything unwarranted by genuine scientific research; nor do I believe that their methods, bearing in mind the beneficent purpose which they have in view, are unwarranted. Certainly if they can obtain results which bear on human health and human life, the methods employed are justified.

Very truly yours,

H. P. Judson

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550 Wabash Ave., Chicago.

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H. P. Hudson



# The Illinois Humane Society

7

CHARTERED (AS ILLINOIS S. P. C. A.) BY THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, MARCH 25TH, 1869; NAME CHANGED TO THE ILLINOIS HUMANE SOCIETY, JULY 5TH, 1877

## OFFICERS

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JOHN T. DALE, SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT  
GEORGE A. H. SCOTT, SECRETARY  
CHARLES E. MURISON, TREASURER

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

JOHN G. SHORTALL,	MISS RUTH EWING,
ALSON E. CLARK,	HENRY N. HART,
JOHN T. DALE,	JOHN L. SHORTALL,
WILLIAM A. FULLER,	WALTER BUTLER,
CHARLES E. MURISON,	

## COUNSEL

JOSEPH WRIGHT, GEORGE A. H. SCOTT.



## DIRECTORS

(AND DATES OF ELECTION)

George E. Adams, 1876	Mrs. Wm. G. Hibbard, 1880
Mrs. Geo. E. Adams, 1904	Franklin MacVeagh, 1888
Joseph Adams, 1906	Luther Laffin Mills, 1894
J. Ogden Armour, 1901	Charles E. Murison, 1900
Mrs. Philip D. Armour, 1904	Wm. Penn Nixon, 1886
Mrs. T. B. Blackstone, 1904	Ferd. W. Peck, 1876
Mrs. Emmons Blaine, 1901	Mrs. Ferd. W. Peck, 1878
Everett W. Brooks, 1903	George A. H. Scott, 1906
Walter Butler, 1901	John G. Shortall, 1869
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John T. Dale, 1891	John A. Spoor, 1902
Albert M. Day, 1904	Otho S. A. Sprague, 1891
Miss Ruth Ewing, 1903	Mrs. M. B. Starring, 1894
Henry L. Frank, 1880	Joseph Stockton, 1877
William A. Fuller, 1892	Sydney R. Taber, 1897
Robert L. Gifford, 1904	Mrs. Ella M. Walker, 1876
Mrs. Robert L. Gifford, 1903	Moses D. Wells, 1882
John J. Glessner, 1884	Mrs. H. S. Whitmarsh, 1901
Henry N. Hart, 1879	

OFFICE IN SOCIETY'S BUILDING, 560 WABASH AVE. :

TELEPHONE "HARRISON" 384.

CHICAGO, January 11, 1907.

Hon. Harry P. Judson,

Acting President, University of Chicago,

Chicago, Illinois.

Dear Sir:-

Our Society, desires to ascertain the truth regarding a recent experiment said to have been made by Professor John B. Watson at the Chicago University, the facts of which were related by Professor Watson in a paper read before the American Psychological Association, which met, I believe, at the City of Boston recently. The statement, according to the press, is as follows:

"He took the animals and put them in a covered box from the centre of which a maze led to escape and food. After the rat had learned to traverse the path with all of his senses present, Dr. Watson then eliminated them one by one. First he removed the eyes from the rat. Still the animal went through the maze without any difficulty. Then he removed the olfactory nerves and the same thing happened. Thinking the animal had done it possibly by the sense of touch, he froze the feet of the rat, but the rat still went through the maze. Then, to make the test final, he completely covered the head of the rat with collodion,



# The Illinois Humane Society

INCORPORATED IN ILLINOIS, U.S.A., BY THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, MARCH 25TH, 1885; NAME CHANGED TO THE ILLINOIS HUMANE SOCIETY, JULY 25TH, 1917

## DIRECTORS

NAME	TERM
George E. Adams	1917
Miss Geo. E. Adams	1918
Joseph Adams	1919
Joseph Adams	1920
Joseph Adams	1921
Joseph Adams	1922
Joseph Adams	1923
Joseph Adams	1924
Joseph Adams	1925
Joseph Adams	1926
Joseph Adams	1927
Joseph Adams	1928
Joseph Adams	1929
Joseph Adams	1930
Joseph Adams	1931
Joseph Adams	1932
Joseph Adams	1933
Joseph Adams	1934
Joseph Adams	1935
Joseph Adams	1936
Joseph Adams	1937
Joseph Adams	1938
Joseph Adams	1939
Joseph Adams	1940
Joseph Adams	1941
Joseph Adams	1942
Joseph Adams	1943
Joseph Adams	1944
Joseph Adams	1945
Joseph Adams	1946
Joseph Adams	1947
Joseph Adams	1948
Joseph Adams	1949
Joseph Adams	1950



## OFFICERS

JOHN L. SHORTRIDGE, PRESIDENT
WALTER BUTLER, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT
JOHN T. DALE, SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT
GEORGE A. H. SCOTT, SECRETARY
CHARLES E. MURISON, TREASURER
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
JOHN L. SHORTRIDGE
ALBION E. CLARK
JOHN T. DALE
WALTER BUTLER
CHARLES E. MURISON
GEORGE A. H. SCOTT
JOSEPH W. WOOD

OFFICE IN SOCIETY'S BUILDING, 250 WABASH AVE.  
TELEPHONE "HARRISON" 284

CHICAGO, JANUARY 11, 1907.

Hon. Harry P. Johnson,

Acting President, University of Chicago,

Chicago, Illinois.

Dear Sir:-

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Hon. H. P. J., -2-

and yet it managed to escape. This, said Dr. Watson, seemed to point to the fact that rats might have a sense which might be called one of direction which may or may not be possessed by other animals."

From many sections of the country we are receiving communications asking for information regarding the above experiment, and more especially desiring to know from the Society whether or not the operation is cruel, and if cruel, why the anti-cruelty laws of this state are not enforced.

We would be very grateful to have a knowledge of the facts, so that our Society can reply to the people asking it for information, and give them the truth. We would also be very grateful for any information you might give us regarding the manner of carrying on vivisection and kindred experiments, and whether or not anaesthetics are used in all cases, and whether or not, when anaesthetics are used, they are sufficiently powerful to protect the animal from pain during the operation; also whether animals are killed in all cases before recovering from the influence of the anaesthetic, where the results of the operation would be painful.

We would also be very grateful to know what anaesthetics are used, and also if curare is used in any cases, and if so, how it is applied.

I can assure you that the reason for asking the above information is to be informed of the facts, in order that we may intelligently meet the many complaints coming to this Society against vivisection, and also for our own personal enlightenment in matters of this kind. I



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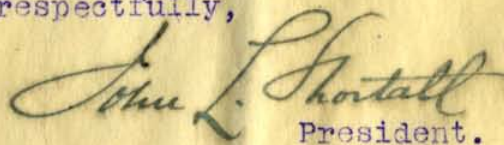


Hon. H. P. J., -3-

firmly believe that we are all working toward the same end, and have the same feelings regarding animals, and can assure you that this letter is written in absolute good faith.

Thanking you for any information you may see fit to give our Society, I remain

Yours respectfully,

  
President.



Hon. H. P. J., -3-

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Society, I remain

Yours respectfully,

*John L. ...*  
President.



February 13th, 1907.

Mr. John L. Shortall,  
560 Wabash Ave., Chicago.

My dear Mr. Shortall:-

Your favor of the 5th inst. was duly received. Answer has been delayed owing to my absence from the city. Dr. Bensley has no objection to your using his letter in any way which may seem to you desirable. Professor Angell has had recently occasion to feel that anything which he might state in print brings on him simply a tirade of abuse of such nature that nothing is gained. He requests therefore that his letter be regarded as simply information for your Society.

Very truly yours,

H. P. Judson



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# The Illinois Humane Society

123

CHARTERED (AS ILLINOIS S. P. C. A.) BY THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, MARCH 25TH, 1869; NAME CHANGED TO THE ILLINOIS HUMANE SOCIETY, JULY 5TH, 1877

## OFFICERS

JOHN L. SHORTALL, PRESIDENT  
WALTER BUTLER, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT  
JOHN T. DALE, SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT  
GEORGE A. H. SCOTT, SECRETARY  
CHARLES E. MURISON, TREASURER

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

JOHN G. SHORTALL, MISS RUTH EWING,  
ALSON E. CLARK, HENRY N. HART,  
JOHN T. DALE, JOHN L. SHORTALL,  
WILLIAM A. FULLER, WALTER BUTLER,  
CHARLES E. MURISON.

## COUNSEL

JOSEPH WRIGHT, GEORGE A. H. SCOTT.



## DIRECTORS

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John J. Glessner, 1884	Mrs. H. S. Whitmarsh, 1901
Henry N. Hart, 1879	

OFFICE IN SOCIETY'S BUILDING, 560 WABASH AVE. :

TELEPHONE "HARRISON" 384.

CHICAGO, February 5th, 1907.

Hon. Harry Pratt Judson,

Acting President University of Chicago,

Chicago.

My dear Sir:

Your esteemed favor of the 1st instant, enclosing letters from Professor Angell and Professor Bensley, was received yesterday, and read last evening to our Executive Committee, all of whom were much interested in the contents and very appreciative of the courtesy shown us by you concerning the matter in question.

In view of the fact that so many inquiries have been received by our Society concerning the experiments on vivisection at the University of Chicago and the press reports on the subject, it occurs to us that it would be very gratifying to the officers of our Society, and of great interest to the public and possibly of benefit to the University, if the very clear and comprehensive letters sent to us by you should be printed in the Humane Advocate, which is the official organ of the Illinois Humane Society; and, further, that we should have the privilege in replying to the letters received or to be received on this subject, of sending copies of your letters or quotations therefrom to our correspondents; to that end, I write to ask you if the Illinois Humane Society may have the privilege of so doing.

Again thanking you for your kindly and complete reply to our inquiry, I remain,

Very respectfully yours,

*John L. Shortall*  
President.



# The Illinois Humane Society

CHARTERED (AS ILLINOIS H.S.C.S.) BY THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, MARCH 25TH, 1880; NAME CHANGED TO THE ILLINOIS HUMANE SOCIETY, JULY 27TH, 1877

## DIRECTORS

### (AND MATRONS OF BENEFIT)

1875	George W. Adams	1895	John A. Spoor
1876	John A. Spoor	1896	John A. Spoor
1877	John A. Spoor	1897	John A. Spoor
1878	John A. Spoor	1898	John A. Spoor
1879	John A. Spoor	1899	John A. Spoor
1880	John A. Spoor	1900	John A. Spoor
1881	John A. Spoor	1901	John A. Spoor
1882	John A. Spoor	1902	John A. Spoor
1883	John A. Spoor	1903	John A. Spoor
1884	John A. Spoor	1904	John A. Spoor
1885	John A. Spoor	1905	John A. Spoor
1886	John A. Spoor	1906	John A. Spoor
1887	John A. Spoor	1907	John A. Spoor
1888	John A. Spoor	1908	John A. Spoor
1889	John A. Spoor	1909	John A. Spoor
1890	John A. Spoor	1910	John A. Spoor
1891	John A. Spoor	1911	John A. Spoor
1892	John A. Spoor	1912	John A. Spoor
1893	John A. Spoor	1913	John A. Spoor
1894	John A. Spoor	1914	John A. Spoor
1895	John A. Spoor	1915	John A. Spoor
1896	John A. Spoor	1916	John A. Spoor
1897	John A. Spoor	1917	John A. Spoor
1898	John A. Spoor	1918	John A. Spoor
1899	John A. Spoor	1919	John A. Spoor
1900	John A. Spoor	1920	John A. Spoor



## OFFICERS

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WALTER BUTLER, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT  
JOHN T. DALL, SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT  
GEORGE A. M. SCOTT, SECRETARY  
CHARLES M. MURISON, TREASURER

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

JOHN L. SHOOTER  
ALBION R. CLARK  
JOHN T. DALL  
WALTER BUTLER  
CHARLES E. MURISON

## COUNCIL

JOHN L. SHOOTER  
ALBION R. CLARK  
JOHN T. DALL  
WALTER BUTLER  
CHARLES E. MURISON

OFFICE IN SOCIETY'S BUILDING, 520 WABASH AVE.

TELEPHONE "HARRISON" 324

CHICAGO, February 25th, 1907.

Hon. Harry Pratt Judson,

Acting President University of Chicago,

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My dear Sir:

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In view of the fact that so many inquiries have been received by our Society concerning the experiments on vivisection at the University of Chicago and the press reports on the subject, it seems to us that it would be very gratifying to the officers of our Society, and of great interest to the public and possibly of benefit to the University, if the very clear and comprehensive letters sent to us by you should be printed in the Humane Advocate, which is the official organ of the Illinois Humane Society; and, further, that we should have the privilege in replying to the letters received or to be received on this subject, of sending copies of your letters or quotations therefrom to our correspondents; to that end, I write to ask you if the Illinois Humane Society may have the privilege of so doing.

Again thanking you for your kindly and complete reply to our inquiry, I remain,

Very respectfully yours,

President.



February 28th, 1907.

Mr. John L. Shortall,

560 Wabash Ave., Chicago.

My dear Mr. Shortall:-

Your favor of the 25th inst. is received. There can be no objection to your quoting from the letters sent to you without giving the names of the writers. The information was for your use, but as I told you, Professor Angell preferred not to subject himself to the kind of treatment which these interested in his work seemed to think it wise to inflict upon those with whom they do not agree in opinion.

Very truly yours,

H. P. Judson



February 28th, 1907.

Mr. John L. Shortall,  
250 Wabash Ave., Chicago.

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# The Illinois Humane Society

236

CHARTERED (AS ILLINOIS S. P. C. A.) BY THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, MARCH 25TH, 1869; NAME CHANGED TO THE ILLINOIS HUMANE SOCIETY, JULY 5TH, 1877

## OFFICERS

JOHN L. SHORTALL, PRESIDENT  
WALTER BUTLER, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT  
JOHN T. DALE, SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT  
GEORGE A. H. SCOTT, SECRETARY  
CHARLES E. MURISON, TREASURER

## EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

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ALSON E. CLARK, HENRY N. HART,  
JOHN T. DALE, JOHN L. SHORTALL,  
WILLIAM A. FULLER, WALTER BUTLER,  
CHARLES E. MURISON.

## COUNSEL

JOSEPH WRIGHT, GEORGE A. H. SCOTT.



## DIRECTORS

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Mrs. Emmons Blaine, 1901	Mrs. Ferd. W. Peck, 1878
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Robert L. Gifford, 1904	Mrs. Elia M. Walker, 1876
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John J. Glessner, 1884	Mrs. H. S. Whitmarsh, 1901
Henry N. Hart, 1879	

OFFICE IN SOCIETY'S BUILDING, 560 WABASH AVE.;

TELEPHONE "HARRISON" 384.

CHICAGO, February 25th, 1907.

Hon. Harry Pratt Judson,

President, University of Chicago,

Chicago, Illinois.

Dear Mr. Judson:

Your letter of the 13th instant, answering my letter asking for permission to use the information contained in letters from Professor James R. Angell and Professor Bensley regarding experiments carried on in the Department of Psychology and Department of Anatomy in the Chicago University, has been given careful consideration by the Society.

The Society would deem it a valuable privilege to be able to use the information contained in these letters, for the purpose of placing truthfully before the inquiring public the actual work performed at the laboratories of the University and the conditions under which it is performed, with reference only to the care and treatment of animals, and to set at rest the anxiety of many people who have accepted the newspaper representations as true, and drawn therefrom conclusions that the treatment of animals used in the experimental work is essentially cruel and not humane.

The Society means merely to meet the inquiries by stating what is reported as actually done, without mentioning any names. The Society, of course, does not feel that it has the right to use this information without your consent. May we not do so referring to the letters as a communication received from the University itself, and without any reference whatever to the individual writers thereof?

Hoping we are not trespassing too much on your good nature in this matter, and



# The Illinois Humane Society

AS INCORPORATED IN THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, MARCH 25TH, 1893. NAME CHANGED TO THE ILLINOIS HUMANE SOCIETY, JULY 2ND, 1917.

## DIRECTORS

NAME	DATE OF ELECTION
George E. Adams	1893
Mrs. George E. Adams	1894
Joseph Adams	1895
Charles Adams	1896
John Adams	1897
John Adams	1898
John Adams	1899
John Adams	1900
John Adams	1901
John Adams	1902
John Adams	1903
John Adams	1904
John Adams	1905
John Adams	1906
John Adams	1907
John Adams	1908
John Adams	1909
John Adams	1910
John Adams	1911
John Adams	1912
John Adams	1913
John Adams	1914
John Adams	1915
John Adams	1916
John Adams	1917



OFFICE IN SOCIETY'S BUILDING, 580 WABASH AVE.

TELEPHONE "HARRISON" 324

CHICAGO, February 25th, 1907.

## OFFICERS

JOHN L. SHORTALL, President
WALTER BUTLER, First Vice-President
JOHN T. DALE, Second Vice-President
GEORGE A. H. SCOTT, Secretary
CHARLES E. MURISON, Treasurer
Executive Committee:
JOHN G. SHORTALL
ALBION E. CLARK
JOHN T. DALE
WILLIAM A. FULLER
CHARLES E. MURISON
Governor:
JOHN W. BROWN
GEORGE A. H. SCOTT

Hon. Harry Pratt Judson,

President, University of Chicago,

Chicago, Illinois.

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thanking you for the kindly consideration you have given to our inquiry, I remain,

Very respectfully yours,

*John L. Shortall*

President.



Thanking you for the kindly consideration you have given to our inquiry, I remain,

Very respectfully yours,

*John B. Mitchell*

President.



There was introduced in the House today (Feb. 27) by

Representative Dahlberg and in the Senate by Senator Barbour the bill representing in principle the views of numerous civic organizations for the reorganization of the government of the city of Chicago, in so far as needed changes of importance can be effected without awaiting the action of the Constitutional Convention. The bill aims to amend the Cities and Villages Act, "so as to reorganize the municipal government of Chicago by providing, among other things, for the election of the mayor by the city council, and for the non-partisan election of aldermen; by fixing the number of aldermen at 35, one from each ward; and by extending the term of aldermen to four years subject to a limited recall." The measure, if passed by the Legislature, cannot go into effect until approved by the people of Chicago on a referendum vote.

For several months representatives of organizations - among them the Association of Commerce, the Chicago Bureau of Public Efficiency, the City Club, the Citizens' Association, the Civic Federation, the Chicago Real Estate Board, the Woman's City Club, the Cook County Real Estate Board, the Chicago Woman's Club, and the Committee of One Hundred - have been formulating a program of needed legislation affecting the city government. Recently a committee from this group has been conferring with the special committee of the Chicago city council created to consider the legislative needs of Chicago. The council committee and representatives of civic organizations are in substantial agreement in principle upon a legislative program for Chicago to be embodied in several bills, which are expected to be ready for presentation to the Legislature in the near future. The main part of the program to be embodied in these bills is substantially the same as that contained in the one bill presented to the Legislature today. The one bill introduced today is offered now without waiting for the other bills embodying a similar program in order to hasten consideration by committees of the Legislature.

One effect of the passage of these bills would be large savings in election costs by reducing the number of elections.

The bill introduced today does not affect the term of the mayor to be elected April 1 next.



4  
12  
Yd (73. def) yabot eavon ent ni besubortni aw erent

Llid ent tnotwag totanag yd etanag ent ni bna gredlad evitanevager  
tot noitanevager otvle avotemni to avleiv ent elqenitq ni gyltanevager  
ent ni .ogvaid to ytle ent to tneptevog ent to noitanevager ent  
ent gyltanevager tnotiv betoele ad na evatvotq to agvaid beben na  
ent bnaev ot amia lliid ent .noitanevager otvle otvle ent to noitanevager  
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-vle to noitanevager avleivager-non ent tot bna .liovon ytle ent yd tovan  
yd bna :bna dnoe notv ent .35 ta nemvle to tnotv ent gylt v :nem  
".Lleot betnill a ot toelbna avleiv tnot ot nemvle to tnot ent gyltanevager  
litv toelb otvle og totvle .evitanevager ent yd beavag ti .evitanevager  
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gnom - noitanevager to evitanevager avleivager tot  
yevleivager otvle to nemvle avleivager otvle .evitanevager ent nemvle  
ent .noitanevager otvle ent .noitanevager 'nemvle' ent .yld ytle ent  
leav ytvon noot ent .yld ytle a 'nemvle' ent .bna evitv leav ogvaid  
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ytle ent gyltanevager noitanevager beben to matorv a gyltanevager notv evad  
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vleivon ot betnere liovon ytle ogvaid ent to evitanevager avleivager ent avleiv  
-vleivager bna evitanevager liovon ent .ogvaid to beben avleivager ent

avleivager ni nemvle avleivager ni evitanevager otvle to evitanevager  
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avleivager ni bevotv ent ot matorv ent to tnotv nemvle ent .evitanevager  
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tnotv lliid bevotv ent ot





- 1 Introduced by Mr. Dahlberg, February 27, 1919
- 2 Read by title, ordered printed and referred to Committee on Elections.

### A BILL

For an Act to amend an Act entitled, "An Act to provide for the incorporation of cities and villages," approved April 10, 1872, as amended by subsequent Acts.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,*  
2 *represented in the General Assembly:* That an Act entitled, "An Act to pro-  
3 vide for the incorporation of cities and villages," approved April 10, 1872, as  
4 amended by subsequent Acts, be and the same hereby is amended, in pursuance  
5 of Section 34 of Article IV of the Constitution, to provide a system of local gov-  
6 ernment for the City of Chicago, by amending Sections 1 and 7 of Part Two of  
7 Article XII of said Act so as to read as Sections 1 and 7 of Part Two herein, and  
8 by adding to said Part Two thirteen new sections to be known as Sections 8, 9, 10,  
9 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 20; by repealing Sections 3 and 4 of Part Three  
10 of said Article XII, and by adding to said Part Three nine new sections to be  
11 known as Sections 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17; by repealing the whole of  
12 Part Four of said Article XII, added by Act approved June 27, 1913; and by add-  
13 ing to said Article XII four new parts to be known as Parts Four, Five, Six,  
14 and Seven; which amended sections and new sections and parts shall read as fol-  
15 lows:



## PART TWO.

## CONCERNING THE MUNICIPAL OFFICERS.

Sec. 1. MAYOR ELECTED BY COUNCIL.] The mayor shall be elected by the city  
 2 council. The first mayor elected by the city council shall be the lawful succes-  
 3 sor of the mayor in office when this Act is adopted by the voters. The provis-  
 4 ions of this section and of Sections 8 to 20 of this part, and all other provisions  
 5 of this Act relating to the election, powers and duties of mayor, city clerk and  
 6 city treasurer, shall be operative upon the expiration of the term of the mayor  
 7 in office when this Act is adopted by the voters.

Sec. 7. OFFICE OF CITY ATTORNEY ABOLISHED.] From and after the adoption  
 2 of this Act the office of city attorney of the city of Chicago shall be abolished.

Sec. 8. DURATION OF TERM OF MAYOR.] The mayor shall have no fixed term  
 2 but shall hold his office during the pleasure of the city council.

Sec. 9. MAYOR—HOW COMMISSIONED.] The mayor shall be commissioned by  
 2 warrant under the corporate seal signed by the city clerk and the president of  
 3 the city council.

Sec. 10. TEMPORARY DISABILITY OF MAYOR.] The city council may provide by  
 2 ordinance for the discharge of the powers and duties of the office during a tem-  
 3 porary absence or disability of the mayor. The passage of such an ordinance  
 4 shall be a final determination as to whether such temporary absence or disabil-  
 5 ity exists and shall not be subject to review by judicial proceedings.

Sec. 11. MAYOR NOT A MEMBER OF COUNCIL.] The mayor shall not be a mem-  
 2 ber of the city council, but the council may provide that he shall have a seat  
 3 therein, with the right of introducing ordinances and other measures, and of de-  
 4 bating but not of voting.

Sec. 12. GENERAL DUTIES OF MAYOR.] The mayor elected by the city council  
 2 as herein provided shall have all the powers and perform all the duties now or



hereafter prescribed by law or by the city council for the mayor, except as here-  
 in otherwise provided. He shall be the chief executive officer of the city and, un-  
 der the direction of the city council, shall administer the executive power of the  
 city. He shall have the sole power to appoint and remove at will the head of  
 every principal department of the city government, except the city clerk and the  
 city treasurer. He shall not be required to prefer charges against any officer re-  
 moved by him nor shall he be required to state the cause of such removal. He  
 shall give notice to the city council of every appointment made by him, and he  
 shall give like notice of the death, resignation or removal from office of any of-  
 ficer appointed by him. The city council shall have no power to reinstate any of-  
 ficer removed by the mayor.

Sec. 13. MAYOR TO PREPARE ANNUAL BUDGET.] Prior to the close of each fis-  
 cal year of the city, the mayor shall prepare and submit to the city council an  
 estimate of the expense of conducting the affairs of the city for the following fis-  
 cal year. Such estimate shall be prepared and submitted at such time as the  
 council may designate and shall set forth:

(1) An itemized estimate of the expense of conducting each department  
 and office of the city government.

(2) Comparisons of such estimates with the corresponding items of expen-  
 diture for the last complete fiscal year, and with the expenditures of the current  
 fiscal year plus an estimate of the expenditures necessary to complete the cur-  
 rent fiscal year.

(3) A detailed statement of the total probable income of the city from taxes  
 and all other sources for the current and also the following fiscal year.

(4) The amounts required for interest on the city's debt, and for sinking  
 funds and the payment of bonds as required by law.

(5) The total amount of outstanding city debt with a schedule of maturi-  
 ties of bond issues.

(6) Such other information as the council may direct or require or as the  
 mayor may deem necessary to the end that the council may fully understand  
 the money exigencies and demands upon the city for the ensuing fiscal year.



21 It shall be the duty of the city clerk, the city treasurer, and every other of-  
 22 ficer of the city government, upon the request of the mayor, to prepare and sub-  
 23 mit to him, in such form as he may prescribe, all such information as he may  
 24 deem necessary or proper to enable him to prepare the estimate herein required  
 25 of him.

Sec. 14. CITY CLERK—ELECTION OF—TENURE—DUTIES.] The city clerk shall  
 2 be elected by the city council. He shall have no fixed term but shall hold office  
 3 during the pleasure of the city council. He shall perform the duties now or here-  
 4 after prescribed by law or by the city council for the city clerk.

Sec. 15. CITY TREASURER—APPOINTMENT OF—TENURE—DUTIES.] The city  
 2 treasurer shall be elected by the city council. He shall have no fixed term but  
 3 shall hold office at the will of the city council. He shall perform the duties now  
 4 or hereafter prescribed by law or by the city council for the city treasurer.

Sec. 16. QUALIFICATIONS OF CITY OFFICERS.] Any competent person who is a  
 2 citizen of the United States and a qualified voter of the city of Chicago shall be  
 3 eligible to hold the office of mayor, city clerk, city treasurer, or head of a princi-  
 4 pal department of the city government.

Sec. 17. CLERK AND TREASURER—HOW COMMISSIONED.] The city clerk and  
 2 the city treasurer shall be commissioned by warrant under the corporate seal  
 3 signed by the city clerk and the president of the city council.

Sec. 18. HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS—HOW COMMISSIONED.] All heads of princi-  
 2 pal departments of the city government shall be commissioned by warrant under  
 3 the corporate seal signed by the city clerk and the mayor.

Sec. 19. DEPARTMENTS — CREATION — NUMBER — POWERS — HEADS APPOINTED  
 2 BY MAYOR.] The executive powers and duties of the city shall be administered  
 3 through departments of the city government. Such departments shall be as many  
 4 in number as the city council shall deem necessary, and shall be created and es-  
 5 tablished, and the scope of the powers and duties thereof shall be prescribed, by



6 the city council by ordinance. Every such department shall be deemed a princi-  
 7 pal department of the city government, and shall have at its head one officer  
 8 whose title shall be fixed by ordinance and who shall be appointed by the mayor  
 9 without the approval of the city council and who shall have no fixed term but  
 10 shall hold office at the will of the mayor. Every such department shall contain  
 11 such bureaus or divisions as the city council may provide. Except as otherwise  
 12 provided in this Act, all the powers and duties now or hereafter prescribed by  
 13 law or by the city council for the officers of the city government or any of them  
 14 shall be distributed among such departments and the officers thereof. Nothing in  
 15 this Act shall be construed to restrict the city council itself or through its com-  
 16 mittees from employing assistants, including investigators, accountants and  
 17 other experts, to aid it in the performance of its functions. The city council may  
 18 at any time by ordinance discontinue any such department or change the scope  
 19 of its functions and powers or combine such functions and powers with those of  
 20 any other department or departments. No officer holding any office which may  
 21 at any time be discontinued by the city council shall have any claim against the  
 22 city on account of his salary after such discontinuance.

Sec. 20. CERTAIN OFFICES ABOLISHED—OFFICES SUBJECT TO MAYOR'S POWER OF  
 2 APPOINTMENT.] No legislative or executive officer of the city government, except  
 3 aldermen, shall be elected by popular vote after the expiration of the term of the  
 4 mayor in office when this Act is adopted by the voters. After such time all offices  
 5 and places of employment not within the classified civil service of the city created  
 6 by the city council shall be subject to the mayor's power of appointment and re-  
 7 moval at will, without the concurrence of the city council, and after such time the  
 8 city council shall have no power to create any such office or place of employment  
 9 exempt from the mayor's power of appointment and removal: *Provided*, that  
 10 such members of the law department, except the head thereof, as may be by law  
 11 from time to time exempt from such classified service, shall be appointed and may  
 12 be removed at will by the head of such department. The term of any office or  
 13 place of employment not within the classified civil service, created by the city



14 council after the adoption of this Act by the voters, shall terminate at the expira-  
 15 tion of the term of office of the mayor in office when this Act is adopted by the  
 16 voters, and the city council shall have no power to make any longer term for any  
 17 such office or place of employment. All other offices and places of employment  
 18 not within the classified civil service of the city created by the city council shall  
 19 terminate on the expiration of the terms of those in office at the expiration of the  
 20 term of the mayor in office when this Act is adopted by the voters: *Provided*, that  
 21 every such officer or employee then holding office or employment shall continue in  
 22 the discharge of his duties, subject, however, to the mayor's power of appoint-  
 23 ment and removal, until the city council shall have provided for the discontinu-  
 24 ance of the duties of such office or place of employment or for the transfer there-  
 25 of to a department or other officer or employee of the city government. Any  
 26 officer or employee to whom the city council may by ordinance transfer any part  
 27 or all the duties or powers of any officer or employee whose office is hereby ter-  
 28 minated shall as to such powers and duties be deemed the successor of such officer  
 29 or employee whose office or place of employment is so terminated. Any officer on  
 30 whom the city council may by ordinance devolve the duties of city marshal shall  
 31 possess the power and authority of a constable by common law and under the  
 32 statutes of this State.

### PART THREE.

#### CONCERNING THE CITY COUNCIL.

Sec. 9. COUNCIL—HOW COMPOSED.] The city council shall consist of the alder-  
~~men and the terms of sections 10 to 17 shall be applicable thereto, after the first~~  
~~See Art. 11, Part 1 of the Ordinance~~  
 3 general election for aldermen held under the terms of Part Four of this Act, ex-  
 4 cept that nothing in these sections shall be construed to affect the election, powers  
 5 or duties of the mayor, city clerk, or city treasurer until the expiration of the  
 6 term of the mayor in office when this Act is adopted by the voters.

Sec. 10. ALDERMEN—NUMBER OF.] The number of aldermen shall be thirty-  
 2 five, one from each ward, except as otherwise provided in Part Four of this Act.



Sec. 11. ALDERMEN—TERMS OF.] Subject to the recall and removal provisions of this Act, aldermen shall hold their office for the term of four years and until their successors are elected and qualified.

Sec. 12. SALARY OF ALDERMEN.] The aldermen may receive for their services such compensation as shall be fixed by ordinance not to exceed \$5,000 per annum for each alderman. The salaries of the aldermen elected at the first general election for aldermen provided for in this Act shall be fixed by the outgoing council.

Sec. 13. ORGANIZATION OF CITY COUNCIL—PRESIDING OFFICER.] A regular meeting of the city council shall be held not more than five days after certificates of election shall have been issued to the aldermen elected from a majority of the wards at a general election for aldermen. The city clerk shall fix the time and place for holding such meeting and shall give at least twenty-four hours' notice of the time and place of such meeting by mail to each of the aldermen elected. Such meeting shall be called to order by the city clerk, who shall preside over it until a temporary presiding officer thereof shall have been chosen and shall have taken his seat. At such meeting, or as soon thereafter as may be, and annually thereafter, the city council shall elect one of its members to act as its presiding officer for one year. Such presiding officer shall be known as the president of the city council and shall be entitled to cast one vote on all questions. In the event of the absence or disability of such president, the council shall choose one of its members to act as temporary presiding officer. Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of president, the city council shall elect one of its members to serve as president during the remainder of the unexpired term of president. The election of president shall be by roll call to be recorded on the journal of the proceedings of the city council, and the votes of a majority in number of the aldermen elected shall be required for a choice. The provisions of this section with respect to the election and powers of president shall not be operative until the expiration of the term of the mayor in office when this Act is adopted by the voters.



Sec. 14. ELECTIONS BY COUNCIL.] The mayor, the city clerk, and the city treasurer shall be elected separately by the city council by resolution concurred in by a majority of the aldermen elected on a "Yea" and "Nay" vote which shall be entered on the journal of its proceedings. By resolution, adopted in like manner, the city council may at any time remove the mayor, city clerk, or city treasurer. Upon a vacancy occurring in any such office by death, resignation, removal, or otherwise, the city council shall fill such office by election in the manner hereinabove provided.

Sec. 15. COUNCIL TO CREATE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.] The city council shall have power to create and abolish executive departments of the city government and the office of head of each such department.

Sec. 16. VOTE REQUIRED TO PASS ORDINANCE OVER VETO.] To pass an ordinance over the veto of the mayor shall require so many votes, and no more, as are required to pass such ordinance in the first instance.

Sec. 17. YEAS AND NAYS—CERTAIN MAJORITIES NECESSARY.] The "Yeas" and "Nays" shall be taken upon the passage of all ordinances and on all propositions to create any liability against the city or for the expenditure or appropriation of its money and in all other cases at the request of any member. The "Yeas" and "Nays" when taken shall be entered on the journal of the proceedings of the city council. The concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to the city council shall be necessary to the passage of any ordinance or proposition as aforesaid and to the passage of any resolution: *Provided*, the concurring vote of two-thirds of all the aldermen elected shall be required to sell any city or school property. A permit or license for the use of any street, alley, highway, bridge, viaduct, or other public place shall require the concurring vote of a majority of all the members elected to the city council, but no such permit or license for a period of more than five years shall be granted, (a) unless the ordinance making such grant receives the concurring vote of two-thirds of all the aldermen elected, and unless it contains a declaration that it shall take



16 effect without either the mandatory or optional referendum to the voters in  
17 this section provided for, or (b) unless such ordinance provides that the ques-  
18 tion of its adoption shall be submitted to the legal voters of the entire city, and  
19 that it shall not go into effect unless approved by a majority of such legal voters  
20 voting thereon, or (c) unless such ordinance provides that it shall not go into  
21 effect until the expiration of sixty days from and after its passage, and that, if  
22 within such sixty days there is filed with the board of election commissioners of  
23 the city of Chicago a petition, signed by the legal voters of such city equal in  
24 number to at least five per cent of the legal voters of the city voting at the last  
25 general election for aldermen, demanding that such ordinance be submitted to  
26 a popular vote, then such ordinance shall not go into effect unless the question  
27 of its adoption shall first be submitted to the electors of the city and approved  
28 by a majority of those voting thereon. Upon the filing of such a petition it shall  
29 be the duty of the board of election commissioners to submit the question of  
30 the adoption of such ordinance to the electors of the city at the next  
31 general, municipal, or special election in and for the entire city to be held  
32 not less than forty days from and after the filing of such petition: *Pro-*  
33 *vided*, that, if at the time of filing such petition no date shall have been  
34 fixed for the holding of any such general, municipal, or special elec-  
35 tion within three months from and after the date of such filing, then the city  
36 council may by ordinance order and fix the date for holding a special election at  
37 which the question of the adoption of such ordinance shall be submitted to a pop-  
38 ular vote. The city council is hereby expressly authorized and empowered to  
39 direct that any such ordinance be submitted, or that it may be submitted, to a  
40 popular vote, as above provided, and that whenever so submitted such ordi-  
41 nance shall not go into effect unless a majority of the electors of the city voting  
42 thereon shall vote for its adoption. It shall be the duty of the city clerk to cer-  
43 tify promptly to said board of election commissioners the passage of any ordi-  
44 nance directing the submission of the question of the adoption of such ordinance  
45 to a popular vote, or ordering and fixing the time of holding any special elec-  
46 tion herein provided for.



## PART FOUR.

## CONCERNING THE ELECTION OF ALDERMEN.

## Sec. 1. GENERAL MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS FOR ALDERMEN — TERMS PRESCRIBED.]

2 There shall be a general election for aldermen in the year 1920 on the day or  
3 days provided for same by law, at which there shall be elected one alderman  
4 from each ward, whose term of office shall be three years, unless he shall be  
5 sooner removed in accordance with the provisions for recall hereinafter set  
6 forth. A general election for aldermen shall also be held in the year 1923, and  
7 thereafter a general election for aldermen shall be held every fourth year. At  
8 each of said quadrennial elections, beginning with the year 1923, there shall  
9 be elected one alderman from each ward whose term of office shall be four years,  
10 unless he shall be sooner removed as hereinafter provided. Each alderman  
11 elected at the general election held in the year 1919, or at any special election  
12 held in the year 1919 prior to the adoption of this Act, shall hold his office during  
13 the term for which he was elected and shall not be subject to recall, but if a va-  
14 cancy shall occur in any such office by death, resignation or for any other reason  
15 there shall be no successor elected for the unexpired term. In case any alder-  
16 man so elected in the year 1919 shall be elected alderman in the year 1920 for the  
17 term of three years herein provided for, such election shall constitute an aban-  
18 donment of the office held by him under his election in the year 1919 for the un-  
19 expired term thereof, if any, as soon as he has qualified as an alderman under  
20 his election in the year 1920. In case of the death, resignation or removal of  
21 any alderman elected in the year 1920 or thereafter, the vacancy caused thereby  
22 shall be filled for the unexpired term by a special election called therefor. All  
23 elections for aldermen shall be in accordance with the provisions of law in force  
24 and operative in the city of Chicago for such elections at the time that such elec-  
25 tions are held.

26 In case the provisions of this Act do not become operative in the city of Chi-  
27 cago in time to govern the general election for aldermen herein provided for,  
28 to be held in the year 1920, but shall subsequently go into effect, then all the  
29 provisions of this section relating to elections shall become effective, but the



30 first general election of aldermen under this Act shall also take place in the year  
 31 following that in which the Act is adopted by the voters, on the day or days  
 32 provided for the same by law; aldermen elected at such first general election  
 33 shall serve until the year in which expires the term of the mayor in office when  
 34 this Act is adopted by the voters. A general election for aldermen will be held  
 35 in the year in which expires the term of the mayor in office when this Act is  
 36 adopted by the voters and at such election one alderman from each ward will  
 37 be elected, whose term of office shall be four years unless he shall be sooner re-  
 38 moved as hereinafter provided. Thereafter a general election for alderman  
 39 shall be held every fourth year. The provisions of this section relating to the  
 40 aldermen elected in the year 1919 shall apply in the same manner to the aldermen  
 41 elected at the last general city election and special elections to fill vacancies,  
 42 held in the year immediately preceding the one in which the first general elec-  
 43 tion for aldermen under this Act takes place.

Sec. 2. ALDERMEN—ONE FROM EACH WARD.] At such general elections one  
 2 alderman shall be elected from each ward. The alderman elected from any  
 3 ward at the first general election for aldermen shall be the successor of the al-  
 4 dermen from such ward whose terms expire at that time.

Sec. 3. CANDIDATE RECEIVING MAJORITY ELECTED—SUPPLEMENTARY ELECTIONS—  
 2 SWEARING IN OF VOTES.] The candidate receiving a majority of the votes cast in  
 3 any ward for aldermen at any general election or special election for aldermen  
 4 shall be declared elected. In the event that no candidate receives a majority of  
 5 such votes, a supplementary election shall be held in such ward three weeks sub-  
 6 sequent to the day of holding such general or special election. At such supple-  
 7 mentary election, the names of the candidates receiving the highest and second  
 8 highest numbers of votes at the preceding general or special election, and no  
 9 others, shall be placed on the official ballot. The candidate receiving the highest  
 10 number of votes at such supplementary election shall be declared elected. There  
 11 shall be no previous revision of the registry for any such supplementary election  
 12 which shall be deemed a special election under the election and ballot laws in



13 force in the city of Chicago, and every legal voter who is not registered shall  
 14 have the same right to vote at such election as is given unregistered, but other-  
 15 wise qualified, voters at special elections, in accordance with the provisions of  
 16 such election and ballot laws in force in Chicago.

Sec. 4. PROPOSITIONS NOT TO BE SUBMITTED AT SUPPLEMENTARY ELECTIONS.] No  
 2 proposition calling for the approval or disapproval of the voters of the city of  
 3 Chicago shall be submitted at any such supplementary election.

Sec. 5. NOMINATIONS BY PETITION—PARTY NOMINATIONS PROHIBITED.] All nom-  
 2 inations for the office of alderman at any general or special election shall be by  
 3 petition. All petitions for nomination of candidates for the office of alderman  
 4 shall be signed by registered voters of the ward equal in number to not less than  
 5 one per cent nor more than three per cent thereof. All such petitions, and the  
 6 procedure with respect thereto, shall conform in all other respects to the provis-  
 7 ions of the election and ballot laws in force in the city of Chicago concerning  
 8 the nomination of independent candidates for public office by petition. The  
 9 method of nomination herein provided is exclusive of and replaces all other  
 10 methods heretofore provided by law.

Sec. 6. CANDIDATE FOR ALDERMAN MAY WITHDRAW.] Any candidate for the  
 2 office of alderman may withdraw his name as a candidate for such office by filing  
 3 with the board of election commissioners of the city of Chicago, not later than  
 4 twenty days before the holding of the election, his written request signed by  
 5 him and duly acknowledged before an officer qualified to take acknowledgments  
 6 of deeds; whereupon his name shall not be printed as a candidate upon the offi-  
 7 cial ballot.

Sec. 7. BALLOTS—FORM—TYPE—ORDER OF NAMES — ROTATION BY SERIES —  
 2 ALLOTMENT BY PRECINCTS — PARTY DESIGNATIONS PROHIBITED — SEPARATE FROM OTHER  
 3 BALLOTS HAVING NAMES THEREON.] Ballots used at any general or special election  
 4 for alderman held under the provisions of this Act in addition to other require-  
 5 ments of law shall conform to the following requirements:



6 (1) At the top of every ballot the following words shall be printed in cap-  
7 ital letters:

8 "FOR ALDERMAN OF.....WARD."

9 (2) Immediately below said words shall be printed in small letters the direc-  
10 tion to voters: "Vote for one."

11 (3) Following thereupon shall be printed the names of the candidates for  
12 office of alderman from the ward in which the ballots are to be used and below  
13 the name of each candidate shall be printed his place of residence, stating the  
14 street and number (if any). The names of candidates shall be printed in capital  
15 letters not less than one-eighth nor more than one-fourth of an inch in height,  
16 and immediately at the left of the name of each candidate shall be printed a  
17 square, the sides of which shall not be less than one-fourth of an inch in length;  
18 the names of all candidates shall be printed in a column and arranged in the  
19 order hereinafter designated; all the names of candidates shall be printed in uni-  
20 form type; all places of residence of such candidates shall be printed in uni-  
21 form type; all squares upon said ballot shall be of uniform size; all spaces be-  
22 tween the names of the candidates shall be of uniform size.

23 (4) Said ballots to be used in any ward shall be prepared in as many series  
24 as there are candidates for the office of alderman from such ward; the ballots of  
25 the first series shall contain all the names of the candidates, one immediately fol-  
26 lowing the other in alphabetical order according to their surnames, and the  
27 order of names in one series shall be preserved in the next subsequent series ex-  
28 cept as hereinafter provided; the name appearing first in said first series shall in  
29 the second series be printed after all the other names; the name appearing first  
30 in said second series shall be in the third series printed after all the other  
31 names, and so on successively, the name at the top in any series being placed at  
32 the bottom in the next succeeding series, and the name next to the top in any  
33 series being successively advanced to the top in the next succeeding series until  
34 the name of such candidate shall appear at the head of the list of candidates in  
35 one series.



36 (5) Each precinct of any ward shall be allotted at least 10 per cent more  
 37 ballots of any one series than there are qualified voters in such precinct. Every  
 38 precinct in such ward shall be allotted a different series of ballots unless there  
 39 are more precincts in such ward than there are series of ballots printed for such  
 40 ward. The first precinct of each ward shall be allotted the first series of ballots  
 41 prepared for such ward, the second precinct of such ward the second series, and  
 42 so on successively until the entire series of ballots shall have been exhausted,  
 43 whereupon the next precinct of such ward shall be allotted the first series of bal-  
 44 lots and so on in rotation until all the precincts of such ward shall have been  
 45 supplied with the requisite number of ballots: *Provided, however,* that in the  
 46 event there are more series of ballots than there are precincts in any one ward,  
 47 then the ballots for such ward shall be so distributed in said ward that an equal  
 48 number of each series of ballots as nearly as possible shall be allotted to each  
 49 precinct of such ward irrespective of the number of precincts in such ward.

50 (6) On the back or outside of the ballot of each precinct so as to appear  
 51 when folded shall be printed the appropriate words designating said ballot fol-  
 52 lowed by the designation of said precinct, the date of the election, and a fac-  
 53 simile of the signature of the proper election official.

54 (7) No party circle, platform, principle, appellation, or mark whatever shall  
 55 be printed upon said ballot.

56 (8) The ballots for the office of alderman shall be separate from any other  
 57 ballots used at a municipal election except that any proposition not required by  
 58 law to be submitted on a separate ballot from that containing names of persons  
 59 to be voted for may be submitted in the manner provided by law upon the same  
 60 ballot as that used for the election of aldermen.

Sec. 8. CHALLENGERS AND WATCHERS AT POLLING PLACES.] Any candidate for  
 2 the office of alderman from any ward may appoint in writing over his signature  
 3 not more than one representative for each place of voting in such wards who shall  
 4 have the right to act as challenger and watcher for such candidate at any elec-  
 5 tion at which his name is being voted on. Such challenger and watcher shall have  
 6 the same power and privilege as a challenger and watcher under the election



7 laws of this State applicable to Chicago. No political party shall have the right  
8 to keep any challenger or watcher at any polling place at any election for alder-  
9 man unless candidates for some office other than that of alderman are to be  
10 voted for at the same time.

Sec. 9. CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION—ISSUED AFTER SUPPLEMENTARY ELECTION.] No  
2 certificate of election shall issue to an alderman elected at any such general elec-  
3 tion until after the time fixed herein for the supplementary elections following  
4 such general election.

Sec. 10. ELECTION LAWS APPLY WHERE CONSISTENT HEREWITH.] All laws in  
2 force in the city of Chicago governing elections for municipal offices or applic-  
3 able thereto and not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act shall apply to and  
4 govern all general elections, special elections, and supplementary elections held  
5 hereunder.

## PART FIVE.

### CONCERNING THE RECALL AND REMOVAL OF ALDERMEN.

Sec. 1. ALDERMEN SUBJECT TO RECALL.] Every alderman elected at or sub-  
2 sequent to the first general election for aldermen under the provisions of this  
3 Act shall be subject to removal from office by the legal voters qualified to vote for  
4 a successor to such alderman: *Provided*, that no alderman shall be subject to  
5 removal within one year after he takes office or in case of an alderman re-elected  
6 in a recall election within one year after that election.

Sec. 2. PROCEDURE TO EFFECT REMOVAL—FORM OF PETITION.] The procedure  
2 to effect such removal shall be as follows: A petition, demanding that the ques-  
3 tion of removing such alderman be submitted to the legal voters qualified to vote  
4 for his successor, shall be filed with the city clerk. Such petition shall contain a  
5 general statement in not more than 200 words of the ground upon which the re-  
6 moval is sought, shall be signed by such qualified voters equal in number to not  
7 less than fifteen (15) per cent of the voters of the ward voting at the last general  
8 election for alderman, and shall be made up so that the names of the petitioners



9 residing within each precinct in such ward from which there are signers shall  
 10 appear on one or more separate sheets containing not more than twenty-five  
 11 names each. In all other respects such petition shall conform to the require-  
 12 ments of the election and ballot laws in force in the city of Chicago relating to  
 13 petitions for the nomination of independent candidates for public office except  
 14 in so far as such requirements are inconsistent with the provisions hereof.

Sec. 3. PETITION—PROCEEDINGS ON FILING OF—ELECTION ORDERED BY COUNCIL—  
 2 ELECTION AUTHORITIES NOTIFIED.] Upon the filing of such a petition with the city  
 3 clerk, he shall at once transmit the same to the city council. Thereupon the city  
 4 council shall promptly by ordinance order and fix date for holding a recall elec-  
 5 tion in the ward represented by the alderman sought to be recalled. Such elec-  
 6 tion shall be not less than 30 days nor more than 45 days from and after the pass-  
 7 age of such ordinance. The city clerk, upon the passage of such ordinance,  
 8 shall transmit a certified copy thereof to the board of election commissioners of  
 9 the city of Chicago and said election commissioners shall proceed to hold an elec-  
 10 tion at the time fixed in such ordinance.

Sec. 4. NOMINATIONS OF CANDIDATES FOR ALDERMAN AT RECALL ELECTION.] Nom-  
 2 inations of candidates for alderman at any such recall election shall be made in  
 3 the manner provided for in this Act for nominating candidates at general or spe-  
 4 cial elections for aldermen: *Provided*, that petitions for nomination may be  
 5 filed not less than 15 days prior to the date of holding such recall election. The  
 6 ~~alderman sought to be removed~~ shall not be required to file any petition but shall  
 7 be a candidate unless he resigns as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 5. BALLOTS—PROPOSITION SUBMITTED—NAMES OF CANDIDATES.] At the  
 2 top of the official ballot prepared for any such recall election shall be placed a  
 3 proposition in substantially the following form:

Shall..... be removed from the office of	YES	
Alderman from the.....Ward?	NO	



4 Below said proposition shall be printed the caption and direction to voters  
5 as follows:

6 "Candidates for alderman to succeed Alderman ....."

7 "(Vote for one.)"

8 Immediately under this caption shall be placed the name of the alderman  
9 sought to be removed. Below such name the names of the candidates nominated  
10 as aforesaid shall be arranged in a vertical column in the manner provided for  
11 by this Act for the arrangement of the names of candidates for aldermen on the  
12 ballots prepared for general elections for aldermen. The name of the alderman  
13 sought to be removed shall be separated from the second name in the list of can-  
14 didates in each series of ballots by twice the amount of space that separates any  
15 other two successive names in such list. If the alderman sought to be removed  
16 resigns within five days after the passage of the ordinance ordering and fixing  
17 the date for a recall election as aforesaid, then neither the proposition afore-  
18 said, nor the name of such alderman shall be placed on the ballot at such recall  
19 election.

Sec. 6. BALLOTS—MANNER OF COUNTING — SUPPLEMENTARY ELECTION.] Each  
2 voter shall be entitled to vote on the proposition submitted on such ballot and  
3 for one candidate for alderman. If a majority of the votes cast on the proposi-  
4 tion submitted on such ballot are against the removal of the alderman he shall  
5 not be removed. If a majority thereof are for the removal of such alderman,  
6 the office shall thereupon be and become vacant unless the alderman sought to  
7 be removed shall have received a majority of the votes cast for candidates for  
8 alderman, in which case he shall be declared re-elected. If any other candidate  
9 receives a majority of the votes cast for alderman, such candidate shall be de-  
10 clared elected to succeed the alderman removed for the unexpired term of the  
11 alderman so removed. If no candidate receives a majority of the votes cast for  
12 alderman, a supplementary recall election shall be held three weeks after the  
13 date of such recall election. At such supplementary recall election, the names  
14 of the candidates receiving the highest and second highest numbers of votes for  
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15 alderman at such recall election, and no others, shall be placed on the ballot, and  
 16 the ballots shall be arranged in the manner provided by this Act for the arrange-  
 17 ment of names on ballots prepared for general elections for aldermen. The can-  
 18 didate receiving the highest number of votes cast for alderman at such supple-  
 19 mentary recall election shall be declared elected to succeed the alderman re-  
 20 moved at the recall election and to serve during the unexpired term of the alder-  
 21 man so removed.

Sec. 7. REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALDERMAN RETAINED IN OFFICE AT RECALL ELEC-  
 2 TION.] If any alderman is retained in office as a result of any recall election, he  
 3 shall be entitled to receive \$500 out of the city treasury to reimburse him for his  
 4 expenses in and about such recall election.

Sec. 8. RECALL AND SUPPLEMENTARY RECALL ELECTIONS DEEMED SPECIAL ELEC-  
 2 TIONS.] Every such recall election and supplementary recall election shall be  
 3 deemed a special election under the election and ballot laws applicable to the city  
 4 of Chicago, and shall be governed thereby except in so far as such laws are in-  
 5 consistent with the provisions of this Act.

## PART SIX.

### CONCERNING THE REDISTRICTING OF THE CITY INTO WARDS.

Sec. 1. CITY TO HAVE THIRTY-FIVE WARDS.] The city of Chicago shall be di-  
 2 vided into thirty-five wards. In the formation of wards the population of each  
 3 shall be as nearly equal as practicable and each shall be composed of contiguous  
 4 and compact territory.

Sec. 2. ADDITIONAL TERRITORY TO BE ANNEXED TO EXISTING WARDS.] Whenever  
 2 territory is annexed to the city, the city council shall be ordinance declare it a  
 3 part of the ward or wards which it adjoins: *Provided*, that at any time after  
 4 such territory is annexed the city council may provide for the redistricting of  
 5 the city in accordance with the provisions of this Act.

Sec. 3. CITY TO BE REDISTRICTED AFTER ADOPTION OF THIS ACT.] Within  
 2 three months after the adoption of this Act by the voters it shall be the duty of



3 the city council to pass an ordinance redistricting the city into thirty-five wards in  
 4 accordance with the provisions of this Act. Such redistricting of the city shall  
 5 apply to the election of aldermen at the first general election provided for in this  
 6 Act and thereafter, but shall not apply to any election of aldermen prior to such  
 7 first general election.

Sec. 4. WHEN REDISTRICTING ORDINANCE TAKES EFFECT—SUBSTITUTE ORDINANCE  
 2 MAY BE SUBMITTED.] No such redistricting ordinance shall take effect until the  
 3 expiration of 15 days after its passage. If within such 15 days one-fifth or more  
 4 of the aldermen elected, who did not vote to pass such redistricting ordinance, file  
 5 with the city clerk a proposed substitute ordinance redistricting the city in ac-  
 6 cordance with the provisions of this Act, together with a petition signed by them  
 7 demanding that the question of the adoption of the redistricting ordinance passed  
 8 by the city council, together with the question of the adoption of such substitute  
 9 ordinance, be submitted to the voters, then such redistricting ordinance passed  
 10 by the city council shall not go into effect until the question of its adoption shall  
 11 have been submitted to a popular vote: *Provided*, that no alderman shall have  
 12 the right to sign more than one such petition. Upon the expiration of such 15 days  
 13 the city clerk shall promptly certify to the board of election commissioners of  
 14 the city of Chicago the ordinance passed by the city council and such substitute  
 15 ordinance or ordinances and petition or petitions, and it shall thereupon be the  
 16 duty of said board of election commissioners to submit the ordinances so certified  
 17 to a popular vote at the next general, municipal, or special election in and for  
 18 the entire city to be held not less than 40 days after the passage of such re-  
 19 districting ordinance by the city council.

Sec. 5. FAILURE OF COUNCIL TO ACT—ONE-FIFTH OF THE ALDERMEN MAY SUBMIT  
 2 REDISTRICTING ORDINANCE.] If the city council shall fail at any time to pass a re-  
 3 districting ordinance as required herein, one-fifth or more of the aldermen elected  
 4 shall have the right to file with the city clerk, not less than 40 days before the  
 5 date of holding any general, municipal, or special election in and for the entire  
 6 city, an ordinance redistricting the city in accordance with the provisions of this



7 Act, together with a petition signed by them demanding that such ordinance be  
 8 submitted to the legal voters at the next general, municipal, or special election  
 9 in and for the entire city to be held not less than 40 days after the filing of such  
 10 ordinance and petition: *Provided*, that no alderman shall have the right to sign  
 11 more than one such petition. Upon the expiration of the time for filing any such  
 12 ordinance the city clerk shall promptly certify to the board of election commis-  
 13 sioners of the city of Chicago any ordinance or ordinances, together with any  
 14 petition or petitions, so filed and thereupon it shall be the duty of said board of  
 15 election commissioners to submit such ordinance or ordinances to a popular vote  
 16 at the election specified in such petition or petitions: *Provided*, that if, after the  
 17 filing of any such ordinance and petition and not less than 40 days prior to such  
 18 election, the city council shall pass an ordinance redistricting the city, then the  
 19 question of the adoption of any ordinance or ordinances filed with the city clerk  
 20 in accordance with the provisions of this section shall not be submitted to a popu-  
 21 lar vote. However, after such action by the city council, a substitute ordinance or  
 22 ordinances may be proposed in the manner provided in section 4 hereof.

Sec. 6. REDISTRICTING ORDINANCE SUBMITTED—FORM OF BALLOT.] If the ques-  
 2 tion of the adoption of one of two or more redistricting ordinances is submitted to  
 3 the voters at any election, the ballots used for the submission of such propositions  
 4 shall, in addition to the other requirements of law, conform substantially to the  
 5 following requirements:

6 (1) Above the propositions submitted the following words shall be printed  
 7 in capital letters:

8 "PROPOSITIONS FOR THE REDISTRICTING OF THE CITY  
 9 OF CHICAGO INTO 35 WARDS."

10 (2) Immediately below said words shall be printed in small letters the di-  
 11 rections to voters—"Vote for One."

12 (3) Following thereupon shall be printed each proposition to be voted upon  
 13 in substantially the following form:



For the adoption of an ordinance for the redistricting of the city of Chicago (here insert "passed by the city council" or "proposed by Aldermen (here insert names of the aldermen signing petition)" as the case may require.)	
For the adoption of an ordinance for the redistricting of the city of Chicago proposed by Aldermen (here insert names of the Aldermen signing the petition).	

14 Whenever the question of the adoption of but one redistricting ordinance  
 15 shall be submitted to the voters, the form of the ballot shall be substantially as  
 16 follows:

Shall the ordinance proposed by Aldermen (here insert the names of the Aldermen signing the petition) be adopted?	Yes	
	No	

17 (4) All the propositions shall be printed in uniform type.

Sec. 7. REDISTRICTING ORDINANCE SUBMITTED—WHEN APPROVED AND IN EF-  
 2 FECT.] If the question of the adoption of one of two or more redistricting or-  
 3 dinances is submitted to the voters at any election, the ordinance for which the  
 4 highest number of votes is cast shall be deemed approved and shall thereupon be  
 5 in force and effect. If the question of the adoption of but one such ordinance  
 6 is submitted at any election and a majority of the votes cast thereon are for the  
 7 adoption of such ordinance, it shall thereupon be in force and effect, otherwise  
 8 such ordinance shall not go into effect.

Sec. 8. ELECTION AND BALLOT LAWS TO APPLY WHERE CONSISTENT HEREWITH.]  
 2 All election and ballot laws in force in the city of Chicago governing the sub-  
 3 mission of propositions to a popular vote or applicable thereto and not inconsis-  
 4 tent with the provisions of this Act shall apply to and govern the submission of  
 5 any proposition herein provided for.

Sec. 9. REDISTRICTING IN 1931 AND DECENNIALY THEREAFTER.] On or before  
 2 the first day of December, 1931, and every ten years thereafter, the city council  
 3 shall by ordinance redistrict the city on the basis of the national census of the



4 preceding year. All provisions of this Act, relating to redistricting of the city  
 5 immediately following the adoption of this Act, including the provisions for the  
 6 filing and submission of substitute or other redistricting ordinances, shall apply  
 7 with equal force and effect to the redistricting of the city in 1931 and decen-  
 8 nially thereafter.

## PART SEVEN.

### CONCERNING THE ADOPTION OF THIS ACT.

Section 1. ACT TO BE SUBMITTED TO POPULAR VOTE.] This Act shall not be in force  
 .2 in the city of Chicago until the question of its adoption shall first have been sub-  
 3 mitted to the legal voters of the city of Chicago and approved by a majority of  
 4 those voting thereon.

5 The question of the adoption of this Act by the city of Chicago shall be sub-  
 6 mitted to such legal voters at the first general, municipal, or special election in  
 7 and for the entire city to be held not less than 60 days next after the passage of  
 8 this Act.

9 If this Act shall fail to be adopted at the election aforesaid by a majority  
 10 of the legal voters of the city of Chicago voting thereon, the city council of the  
 11 city of Chicago may by ordinance direct that the question of the adoption of this  
 12 Act again be submitted to such legal voters at any general, municipal, or special  
 13 election in and for the entire city to be held not less than thirty days from and  
 14 after the passage of such ordinance, and not less than fifteen months prior to the  
 15 expiration of the term of the mayor in office at the time of the passage of such  
 16 ordinance. The city clerk of the city of Chicago shall promptly certify the  
 17 passage of such ordinance to the board of election commissioners of the city of  
 18 Chicago and it shall thereupon be the duty of said board of election commissioners  
 19 to submit the question of the adoption of this Act to such legal voters at such  
 20 election.

21 If this Act shall fail to be adopted at the election referred to in paragraph  
 22 two of this section by a majority of the legal voters voting thereon, the question  
 23 of the adoption of this Act may also again be submitted to the legal voters of the  
 24 city of Chicago, at any general, municipal, or special election in and for the entire



city to be held not less than forty days from and after the filing of the petition hereinafter provided for and not less than fifteen months prior to the expiration of the term of the mayor in office at the time of filing such petition, in the following manner: A petition signed by legal voters of the city equal in number to at least five per cent of the legal voters of the city voting at the last preceding election for mayor, demanding the submission of the question of the adoption of this Act, may be filed with said board of election commissioners and it shall thereupon be the duty of said board of election commissioners to submit the question of the adoption of this Act to such legal voters at the election specified in said petition.

If this Act shall fail to be adopted, at any time at which it is submitted under the requirements of this section, by a majority of the legal voters of the city of Chicago voting thereon, then it may be resubmitted from time to time by ordinance or petition as above provided.

The said board of election commissioners shall give notice of any election provided for in this section by publishing a notice thereof, not less than twenty days prior to such election, in at least one newspaper of general circulation published in the city of Chicago.

Sec. 2. FORM OF BALLOT—ADOPTION.] The ballot to be used at such election shall be in substantially the following form:

For the adoption of an Act to amend an Act entitled, "An Act to provide for the incorporation of cities and villages," so as to reorganize the municipal government of Chicago by providing, among other things, for the election of the mayor by the city council, and for the nonpartisan election of aldermen; by fixing the number of aldermen at 35, one from each ward; and by extending the term of aldermen to four years subject to a limited popular recall.	Yes	
	No	

If a majority of such legal voters of the city of Chicago, voting thereon at any such election, shall vote for the adoption of this Act, it shall thereby and thereupon be adopted.



Sec. 3. REPEAL.] Sections three (3) and four (4) of Part Three of Article  
2 XII of the Act above referred to by its title are hereby repealed; said repeal to  
3 be in force and effect and to become operative at and after the first quadrennial  
4 election of aldermen herein provided for in Part Four. Part Four of Article XII  
5 of the Act above referred to by its title being an Act approved June 27, 1913,  
6 is hereby repealed; said repeal to be in force and effect and to become operative  
7 from and after the adoption of this Act by the voters.