

PROGRAM

Second National

Peace Congress

Chicago

May 3rd, 4th, 5th

1909

Honorary President, Hon. William H. Taft.

President, Hon. J. M. Dickinson.

VICE PRESIDENTS

MISS JANE ADDAMS, Author of "The Newer Ideals of Peace."
PRESIDENT E. A. ALDERMAN, University of Virginia.
RIGHT REV. C. P. ANDERSON, Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Chicago.
PRESIDENT JAMES BURRILL ANGELL, University of Michigan.
HON. RICHARD A. BALLINGER, Secretary of the Interior.
HON. JOHN BARRETT, Director International Bureau American Republics.
HON. RICHARD BARTHOLOMEW, M. C., President American Group Interparliamentary Union.
MR. FREDERICK BODE, Chicago Industrial Club.
HON. DAVID J. BREWER, Justice United States Supreme Court.
PRESIDENT S. P. BROOKS, Baylor University, Texas.
HON. WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN, Lincoln, Nebraska.
HON. W. I. BUCHANAN, United States Commissioner to Venezuela, etc.
HON. THEODORE E. BURTON, United States Senator from Ohio.
MR. ANDREW CARNEGIE, President of New York Peace Society.
HON. JOSEPH H. CHOATE, United States Delegate to the Second Hague Conference.
HON. CHARLES S. DENEEN, Governor of Illinois.
PRESIDENT GEORGE H. DENNY, Washington and Lee University.
MR. WALTER L. FISHER, President Conservation League of America.
HON. JOHN W. FOSTER, Ex-Secretary of State of United States and President of 14th Mohonk Arbitration Conference.
MR. BELTON GILREATH, Birmingham, Alabama.
HON. EDWIN GINN, Publisher International Library, Boston.
MR. SAMUEL GOMPERS, President American Federation of Labor, Washington, D. C.
REV. EDWARD EVERETT HALE, Chaplain of the United States Senate.
MR. RICHARD C. HALL, Ex-President Chicago Association of Commerce.
MRS. CHARLES HENROTIN, Vice-President of Women's Branch of the Auxilliary of the World's Columbian Exposition.
REV. EMIL G. HIRSCH, Chicago, Illinois.
REV. CHARLES E. JEFFERSON, a Vice-President of the American Peace Society, New York.
PRESIDENT DAVID STARR JORDAN, Leland Stanford, Jr., University.
MR. WILLIAM KENT, Chicago, Illinois.
HON. PHILANDER C. KNOX, Secretary of State, Washington, D. C.
HON. FREDERICK W. LEHMANN, President of the American Bar Association.
BISHOP W. F. MCDOWELL, Methodist Episcopal Bishop, Chicago.
MRS. LUCIA AMES MEAD, a Director of the American Peace Society.
HON. GEORGE VON L. MEYER, Secretary of the Navy.
HON. CHARLES NAGEL, Secretary of Commerce and Labor.
MR. RUDOLPH ORTMANN, Chicago Industrial Club.
HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, President of the American Peace Society.
HON. HORACE PORTER, Ex-Ambassador to France, and United States Delegate to the Second Hague Conference.
MOST REV. JAMES E. QUIGLEY, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Chicago.
HON. ELIHU ROOT, United States Senator from New York and Ex-Secretary of State of the United States.
MR. JULIUS ROSENWALD, Chicago.
HON. JAMES BROWN SCOTT, Solicitor of United States State Department, Technical Delegate of the United States to the Second Hague Conference and Secretary of the American Society of International Law.
MR. EDWARD M. SKINNER, President of the Chicago Association of Commerce.
HON. JAMES L. SLAYDEN, M. C., Texas.
MR. MASON B. STARRING, President Chicago Industrial Club.
HON. ALBERT K. SMILEY, Founder of the Lake Mohonk Arbitration Conference.
HON. OSCAR S. STRAUS, Ex-Secretary of Department of Commerce and Labor.
MRS. HENRY VILLARD, New York, N. Y.
DR. BOOKER T. WASHINGTON, Principal of the Tuskegee Institute.
MR. HARRY A. WHEELER, Vice-President of the Chicago Association of Commerce.
HON. GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM, Attorney General.

Chairman Executive Committee, REV. JENKIN LLOYD JONES.

Secretary, MR. ROYAL L. MELENDY.

Treasurer, HON. GEORGE E. ROBERTS, President of Commercial National Bank.

Auditor, MR. H. C. WHITEHEAD.

Office, 174 Adams St.
Telephone, Main 4040.

PROGRAM

Second National Peace Congress

CHICAGO, MAY 3-5, 1909

Honorary President, Hon. William H. Taft.

President, Hon. J. M. Dickinson.

Sunday Morning

Special Peace Services in the Churches.

Sunday Afternoon

Special Peace Meetings throughout the City, arranged by the
Labor and Socialist Organizations.

Sunday Evening

Mass Meeting in Orchestra Hall, 8:00 P.M.

Under the auspices of the Sunday Evening Club

Mr. Clifford W. Barnes presiding

Addresses by— Rev. Jenkin Lloyd Jones,

Rev. Emil G. Hirsch,

President Jacob Gould Schurman, Cornell University.

Exercises in Public Schools

Throughout the three days of the Congress, special Peace exercises will be conducted in the Public Schools, with addresses from visiting educators and other delegates.

Monday Morning

Registration of Delegates, Orchestra Hall.

Monday Afternoon

Orchestra Hall, 2:00 P.M.

Opening Session

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, of Boston, presiding

President's Opening Address.

Welcome to the State,

Hon. Charles S. Deneen, Governor of Illinois.

Welcome to the City,

Hon. Fred A. Busse, Mayor of Chicago.

Address of Welcome,

Rev. A. Eugene Bartlett, Chairman Reception Committee.

Reading of Letter from Hon. William H. Taft, President of the United States.

Announcement—"A World Petition to the Third Hague Conference,"
Miss Anna B. Eckstein, Boston.

Address—"The Present Position of the Peace Movement,"

Dr. Benjamin F. Trueblood, Secretary of the American Peace Society.

Address—"The Dawn of Universal Peace,"

Dean W. P. Rogers, of Cincinnati Law School.

Monday Evening

Orchestra Hall, 8:00 P.M.

"The Drawing Together of the Nations"

Rev. Emil G. Hirsch, of Chicago, presiding

Address—"Independence versus Interdependence of Nations,"

Prof. Paul S. Reinsch, of University of Wisconsin.

Address—"Racial Progress towards Universal Peace,"

Rev. H. T. Kealing, Nashville, Tenn.

Address—"The Biology of War,"

President David Starr Jordan, Leland Stanford, Jr., University.

Monday Evening

Music Hall, Fine Arts Building, 8:00 P.M.

Miss Jane Addams, of Chicago, presiding

Address—"Fraternal Orders and Peace,"

Mr. Joseph B. Burt, of Chicago.

Address—"Victims of War and Industry,"

Prof. Graham Taylor, Chicago Commons.

Address—"Organized Labor and Peace,"

Mr. Samuel Gompers, President American Federation of Labor, Washington, D. C.

Address—"International Socialism as a Peace Force,"

Mr. John Spargo, Yonkers, N. Y.

Tuesday Morning

Orchestra Hall, 9:30 A.M.

Commerce and Industry Session

Hon. George E. Roberts, President Commercial National Bank, of Chicago, presiding

Address—Mr. Belton Gilreath, Birmingham, Ala.

Address—Mr. W. A. Mahoney, of the Chamber of Commerce, Columbus, Ohio.

Address—"Civilizing Features of International Commerce,"

Hon. James Arbuckle, Consul of Spain and Columbia, St. Louis, Mo.

Address—"Business Men Want Peace,"

Marcus M. Marks, President National Association of Clothiers, New York.

Tuesday Morning

Chicago Woman's Club, 9:30 A. M.

"Women and Peace"

Mrs. Ellen M. Henrotin, of Chicago, presiding

Address—Mrs. Philip N. Moore, President General Federation of Women's Clubs.

Address—Miss Jane Addams, Hull House, Chicago.

Address—"Some Common Fallacies,"

Mrs. Lucia Ames Mead, Boston.

Tuesday Afternoon

Orchestra Hall, 2:00 P.M.

"Some Legal Aspects of the Peace Movement"

Hon. William J. Calhoun, of Chicago, presiding

Address—"The Advance Registered by the Two Hague Conferences."

Prof. William I. Hull, of Swarthmore College,
Pennsylvania.

Address—"Legal Problems Capable of Settlement by Arbitration."

Prof. Charles Cheney Hyde, Chicago.

Address—"Some Questions Likely To Be Considered by the Third
Hague Conference,"

Hon. James Brown Scott, Solicitor of the State De-
partment, Washington, D. C.

Tuesday Afternoon

Mandel Hall, University of Chicago, 2:00 P. M.

Special Session for Universities and Colleges

Dean George E. Vincent, of Chicago, presiding

Interstate-Intercollegiate Oratorical Contest.

Address—"The Cosmopolitan Clubs."

Mr. Louis P. Lochner, Madison, Wisconsin.

Tuesday Evening

Orchestra Hall, 8:00 P. M.

"Next Steps in Peacemaking"

President David Starr Jordan, of California, presiding

Address—"A Systematic Campaign of Education for Peace,"

Mr. Edwin Ginn, of Boston, Mass.

Address—"Armaments as Irritants,"

Rev. Jenkin Lloyd Jones, of Chicago.

Address—"The Arrest in Competitive Arming in Fidelity to The
Hague Movement."

Mr. Edwin D. Mead, of Boston.

Address—Hon. Richard Bartholdt, M. C., President of American
Group, Interparliamentary Union.

Tuesday Evening

Music Hall, Fine Arts Building, 8:00 P. M.

Special Session for Universities and Colleges, continued

President John S. Nollen, of Lake Forest, Ill., presiding

Stereopticon Lecture—"The Federation of the World,"

Mr. Hamilton Holt, of The Independent.

Address—President S. P. Brooks, Baylor University, Texas.

Music by Lake Forest University Glee Club.

Wednesday Morning

Orchestra Hall, 9:30 A. M.

Business Session and Conference of Peace Workers

Hon. Joseph B. Moore, Justice of Supreme Court of Michigan, presiding

Ten-Minute Addresses:

"The Mohonk Arbitration Conference,"

Mr. H. C. Phillips, of Lake Mohonk.

"State Peace Congresses—Pennsylvania's Experience,"

Mr. Henry C. Niles, of York, Pa.

"A Permanent Peace Office in New York,"

Mr. Wm. H. Short, of New York.

"The Pacific Coast Agency,"

Mr. Robert C. Root, of Los Angeles, California.

"The Intercollegiate Peace Association,"

Mr. George Fulk, of Cerro Gordo, Ill.

"The London Peace Congress of 1908,"

Rev. J. L. Tryon, of Boston, Mass.

"The American School Peace League,"

Mrs. Fannie Fern Andrews, of Boston.

"Peace Work in the Public Schools,"

Miss Mary J. Pierson, of New York.

"The Universal Peace Union,"

Mr. Alfred H. Love, of Philadelphia.

Wednesday Afternoon

Orchestra Hall, 2:00 P. M.

International Greetings

Hon. Richard Bartholdt, M. C., presiding

Address—Count Johann Heinrich von Bernstorff, Ambassador Extra-
ordinary and Plenipotentiary of Germany.

Address—Senor F. L. de la Barro, Ambassador Extraordinary and
Plenipotentiary of Mexico.

Address—Hon. Herman de Lagercrantz, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of Sweden.

Address—Dr. Wu Ting-fang, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of China.

Address—A Representative of the British Embassy.

Address—A Representative of the Japanese Embassy.

Address—A Representative of the Turkish Legation.

Address—A Representative of the French Embassy.

Address—Hon. Richard A. Ballinger, Secretary of the Interior.

Wednesday Evening

Auditorium and Auditorium Annex

Banquet given by the Chicago Association of Commerce.

Addresses— By some of the speakers of the International Session and
Hon. Richard A. Ballinger, Secretary of the Interior.
Hon. Richard Bartholdt, M. C.
Hon. James A. Tawney, M. C.

GENERAL INFORMATION

CONVENTION HEADQUARTERS

The general session will be held at Orchestra Hall, 165 Michigan Avenue.

The other halls in which sessions will be held are Music Hall, Fine Arts Building, 203 Michigan Avenue; Chicago Woman's Club Rooms, Fine Arts Building, 203 Michigan Avenue, and Mandel Hall, of the University of Chicago, 57th Street, corner of Lexington Avenue.

REGISTRATION OF DELEGATES

The registration office will be open Monday morning, May 3rd, at 9:00 o'clock, in the Grand Foyer, Orchestra Hall.

The registration fee is \$1.00.

Any person interested in the cause of Peace may become a member of the Congress upon the payment of the registration fee.

Seats are reserved up to the hour of any session as announced on the program for registered delegates wearing the Congress badge.

BANQUET

Invitations to the banquet to be given Wednesday evening by the Chicago Association of Commerce will be issued only to delegates who have registered by 8:00 o'clock Monday evening, May 3rd.

The price of the banquet tickets will be \$3.00 each.

RECEPTION TO DELEGATES

An informal reception will be given to the delegates, Monday afternoon, May third, from 4:30 to 5:30, in the Grand Foyer, Orchestra Hall.

RESOLUTIONS

There will be an open session of the Committee on Resolutions at 11:00 A. M., Tuesday, May 4th, in the committee room of Orchestra Hall. Resolutions may be submitted to the Committee at this session, or they may be sent by mail at any time previous to the opening of the Congress. Address "Chairman of Committee on Resolutions, National Peace Congress, 174 Adams Street, Chicago."

The only session at which resolutions may be presented to the Congress will be the Business Session, Wednesday morning, May 5th, and no resolutions will then be considered which have not previously been submitted to the Committee on Resolutions.

PRINTED REPORT

The official report of the Congress may be obtained at \$1.00 per copy.

RAILROAD RATES

The Executive Committee regret to announce that no satisfactory arrangements could be effected with the railroads for reduced rates to delegates.

HOTELS

AUDITORIUM HOTEL.

Michigan Ave. and Congress St.

Rooms, without bath, one person, \$2.00 and upward; two persons, \$3.00 and upward. Room, with bath, one person, \$3.50 to \$4.00 per day; two persons, \$5.00 to \$6.00 per day.

AUDITORIUM ANNEX.

Michigan Ave. and Congress St.

Rates the same as at the Auditorium.

PALMER HOUSE.

State and Monroe Sts.

Rooms, without bath, one person, \$1.50; two persons, \$2.00 and upward per day. Room, with bath, one person, \$2.50; two persons, \$3.00 and upward per day.

GREAT NORTHERN HOTEL.

Dearborn St. and Jackson Blvd.

Room, without bath, one person, \$1.50 to \$2.50 per day; two persons, \$2.50 to \$3.50 per day. Room, with bath, one person, \$2.50 to \$3.50; two persons, \$4.00 to \$5.00 per day.

SHERMAN HOUSE.

Clark and Randolph Sts.

Room, without bath, one person, \$1.50; two persons, \$2.50 per day. Room, with bath, one person, \$2.50 and upward; two persons, \$3.50 and upward.

LEXINGTON HOTEL.

Michigan Ave. and 22nd St.

Room, without bath, one person, \$1.00 to \$1.50 per day. With bath, one person, \$2.00 to \$3.00 per day.

Brevoort Hotel, 145 Madison St., \$1.50 per day and upward.

Grand Pacific Hotel, Clark St. and Jackson Blvd., \$1.50 per day and up.

FOLLOWING ARE \$1.00 PER DAY AND UPWARD.

Wellington Hotel, Wabash Ave. and Jackson Blvd.

Briggs House, Fifth Avenue and Randolph St.

New Southern Hotel, 1250 Michigan Ave.

Kaiserhof Hotel, 270 S. Clark St.

Hotel Bismarck, 180 Randolph St.

Windsor-Clifton, Monroe St. and Wabash Ave.

Saratoga Hotel, 155 Dearborn St.

A list of boarding houses centrally located may be found at the registration office.

GENERAL SURVEY OF THE PEACE MOVEMENT

New York Peace Society, organized 1815, first in the world.

Many state societies organized in quick succession.

A national organization, the American Peace Society, formed in 1828, in which the state societies merged themselves.

Peace movement spread rapidly until the time of the Crimean War, American Civil War, etc.

Great Peace Jubilees held throughout the country in 1871.

International Law Association organized, 1873.

Pan-American Congress, 1889, led to establishment of International Bureau of American Republics, 1890.

Interparliamentary Union formed, 1889.

International Peace Bureau established at Berne.

First Lake Mohonk Arbitration Conference, 1895.

American Society of International Law organized, 1906.

Intercollegiate Peace Association, 1905.

Association for International Conciliation.

Now a score or more of Peace Societies in the United States.

Peace Day, 18th of May (Hague Day).

Peace Sunday, the Sunday before Christmas.

INTERNATIONAL PEACE CONGRESSES.

First Series: 1. London, 1843; 2. Brussels, 1848; 3. Paris, 1849; 4. Frankfort, 1850; 5. London, 1851.

Second Series: 1. Paris, 1889; 2. London, 1890; 3. Rome, 1891; 4. Berne, 1892; 5. Chicago, 1893; 6. Antwerp, 1894; 7. Budapest, 1896; 8. Hamburg, 1897; 9. Paris, 1900; 10. Glasgow, 1901; 11. Monaco, 1902; 12. Rouen, 1903; 13. Boston, 1904; 14. Lucerne, 1905; 15. Milan, 1906; 16. Munich, 1907; 17. London, 1908; 18. Stockholm, 1909.

NATIONAL PEACE CONGRESSES IN THE UNITED STATES.

First: New York in 1907.

Second: Chicago in 1909.

SOME ILLUSTRATIONS OF OFFICIAL PEACEMAKING.

Joint disarmament by Great Britain and United States along Canadian Border, 1817 to present time.

Central American High Court of Nations established.

Pacific settlement of over 600 international disputes.

The statue of The Christ of the Andes, commemorating joint disarmament of Chile and Argentina, erected, 1904.

Many international bureaus (e. g. the Universal Postal Union) already in actual operation.

Over eighty arbitration treaties now in effect.

FIRST HAGUE CONFERENCE, May 18, 1899, of twenty-six nations.

SECOND HAGUE CONFERENCE, 1907, of forty-four nations.

Third Hague Conference, to be held about 1915.

SOME HONORED PEACE WORKERS.

Forerunners: Erasmus, Henry IV of France, Hugo Grotius, George Fox, William Penn.

Later Workers—Foreign: Puffendorf, Vattel, Rousseau, Turgot, Victor Hugo, Locke, Leibnitz, Montesquieu, Kant, Fichte, Schelling, Adam Smith, Bentham, Cobden, Bright, Henry Richard, Frederic Passy, Charles Lemonnier, Hodgson Pratt, E. T. Moneta, The Baroness von Suttner, Frederick Bajer, J. Novicow, Jean de Bloch, Leo Tolstoy.

American: David L. Dodge, William Ladd, Noah Worcester, William E. Channing, Josiah Quincy, Jonathan Dymond, Thomas S. Grimke, William Jay, John G. Whittier, Charles Sumner, Elihu Burritt, Thomas C. Upham, Gerrit Smith, Ralph Waldo Emerson, David Dudley Field, William Lloyd Garrison, Adin Ballou, Sheldon Amos, George C. Beckwith, Henry W. Longfellow, James Russell Lowell.

NOBEL PEACE PRIZE AWARDS

1901—Henri Dunant, Swiss, and Frederic Passy, French.

1902—E. Ducommun and A. Gobat, both Swiss.

1903—W. R. Cremer, English.

1904—The Institution of International Law, the first award to an institution.

1905—Baroness von Suttner, Austrian.

1906—President Theodore Roosevelt, American.

1907—Ernesto Teodoro Moneta, Italian, and Louis Renault, French.

1908—K. P. Arnoldson, Swede, and M. F. Bajer, Dane.

The University of Chicago

FOUNDED BY JOHN D. ROCKEFELLOW

Office of the Dean of Arts and Literature

Chicago April 27th, 1909
April 26, 1909

My dear Mr. Robertson:

My dear Mr. Vincent: I think it would be an excellent idea to get visitors to the Peace Congress to ~~the city~~ ^{the city} I am enclosing a program of the second National Peace Congress, to be held in Chicago May 3, 4 and 5. Can we not get some of these visitors to the city for the chapel services next week? No University Preacher will be in residence, so that the 174 Adams Street. Telephone Main 4040. I assume that these arrangements will be made as usual through the President's office in order to avoid confusion and conflict. ing offered to get Mr. Mead for the hour of Senior College Chapel next week. I told her that we could let her know Thursday morning when she comes out to address the Women's Chapel. The speakers for the Wednesday afternoon meeting of the Congress are of such fame that we should get some of them at the University.

Yours very truly,

D. A. Robertson
Secretary to the President

Enc.

Secretary to the President.

Mr. George E. Vincent,
The University of Chicago.

April 26, 1909

My dear Mr. Vincent:
I am enclosing a program of the second National
Peace Congress, to be held in Chicago May 3, 4 and 5. Can we not
get some of these visitors to the city for the chapel services next
week? No University Preacher will be in residence, so that the
chapel hour must be provided for in some way. Mrs. Mead this morn-
ing offered to get Mr. Mead for the hour of Senior College Chapel
next week. I told her that we could let her know Thursday morning
when she comes out to address the Women's Chapel. The speakers
for the Wednesday afternoon meeting of the Congress are of such fame
that we should get some of them at the University.

Yours very truly,
D. A. Robertson
Secretary to the President
Secretary to the President.

Mr. George E. Vincent,
The University of Chicago.

My dear Mr. Robertson:

I think
to the Peace Congress to address
possible on Thursday. I have
to me I understand President

The University of Chicago

FOUNDED BY JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER

Office of the Dean of Arts and Literature

Chicago April 27th, 1909.

My dear Mr. Robertson:

I think it would be an excellent idea to get visitors to the Peace Congress to address the Chapels on Monday and Tuesday, and if possible on Thursday. I have checked the names on the program which appealed to me. I understand President Jordan is to be here all week. About the others I do not know. I would suggest that you communicate with Mr. Melendey, 174 Adams Street. Telephone Main 4040. I assume that these arrangements will be made as usual through the President's office in order to avoid confusion and conflict.

Yours sincerely,

George E. Vincent.

The University of Chicago
Office of the Dean of Arts and Sciences

ALFRED W. EMMETT
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY
AND
DEAN OF GRADUATE SCHOOL OF
ARTS AND SCIENCES
THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Chicago, April 27th, 1907

Dear Mr. Emmett:

I think it would be an excellent idea to get visitors to the Peace Congress to address the Chicago Peace Convention. I have checked the names of the speakers who are expected to appear at the Congress. I would suggest that you communicate with the speakers and ask them to address the Chicago Peace Convention. I believe that this arrangement will be made as usual through the President's office in order to avoid confusion and conflict.

I am sure that you will find this arrangement satisfactory.

Yours sincerely,
John D. Hays

John D. Hays
President of the University of Chicago