

CROSS REFERENCE SHEET

Name or Subject E. Fletcher Ingals

File No.

Regarding

Date

SEE

Name or Subject

File No.

Gifts

Rush Medical College

File cross reference form under name or subject at top of the sheet and by the latest date of papers. Describe matter for identification purposes. The papers, themselves should be filed under name or subject after "SEE."



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CROSS REFERENCE SHEET

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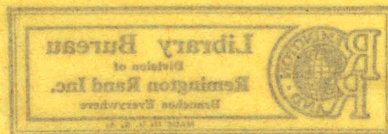
Regarding Date

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Name or Subject File No.

Gits

Rush Medical College



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70 State Street,
Chicago.

Mar 18 1892

W. A. Harper L. L. D.

My Dear Sir

I am greatly
interested in your letter
from bro S Hopkins and
I am sure that we are
all much in sympathy
with his views. I saw
President Holmes last evening
and saw him out a little.
As I had already been

most important to medical education
& through it to humanity that I
wish to occupy your leisure until
we can devise a plan which is
for the best.

James Smith

2^d Helen Briggs

Pf. Robert Schenkling says about Germany is
scientifically true as to original investigation in
Physiology, Pathology & Bacteriology. It does not
apply to practice & is evidently before that
shortly it may wear be said again in truth.

Had to infer, & as I
 stated to you on my
 visit, he is heavily in
 favor of your advancement
 ideas. I will report
 to you early next
 week & will take you
 out to see the Hospital
 & College a week from
 next Wednesday.
 I do not wish to
 interrupt the work
 of your team but this
 subject is of such

to go wrong as on the
science of medicine.

I have full confidence
that things can all
be fixed

Sincerely Yours
E. Fletcher Rogers

70 State Street,
Chicago.

Mar 25-92

Prof. W. R. Harper

My Dear Sir

Prof. Harius this
morning urged some very
good reasons against vesting
the appointing power of a
medical faculty in the Trustees
of an institution apart from
nominations by the faculty.

I call your attention to
them in order that you may
consider the matter from
all sides. He cited two
instances in which this
principle has worked badly

within our own observation.
One outside of a University
president was that of Prince
Bismarck who appointed a
charlatan whom he happened
to fancy to a prominent
position. Another was
that of the University
of Pa in which there is
said to be the greatest
dissatisfaction and even
scandals at present
because of the arbitrary
will of the Provost.

You can understand
that in future some

president of peculiar
ideas might appoint
as dean such a man
as Pontt which would
be a lasting disgrace and
a most bitter disappointment.

While you live it
would be all right but
even presidents of universities
are not infallible and
it seems as though there
is nothing within the
whole range of human
thought upon which
the faculty are so liable

until April 5th I think it
will be as well to defer
a meeting of this committee
with you & Dr. Goodspeed
until afterward; but as
soon as possible thereafter
I would like to bring you
all together at 5^{or 6} P.M. some
day, and I think it would
be better to meet at my
house for supper. Kindly
arrange a date for this
meeting and in the mean
time let me have any
suggestions that occur to you.

Yours sincerely,
E. Fletcher Ingals

DR. E. FLETCHER INGALS,
70 STATE STREET, S. W. CORNER RANDOLPH.
HOURS, 10 A. M. TO 2 P. M.

Ans. M. J.

CHICAGO,

March 26 1892

Rev. Dr. R. Harper

My Dear Sir

I sent you
the paper today but had
not time to state that
the matter was gone over
quite thoroughly at our
faculty meeting. So many
strong reasons were urged
for the general plan
suggested in the #
"Control" of the paper I
sent you, that I feel
very much in hopes that

you will also bring
yourself to this way
of thinking. You know
if a union could be
effected we would be as
much interested in the
University as you would
in us in a word we would
be one. During the
course of what I had to
say to the faculty on
the subject I said to
them. "We must build
for the future, to us
as individuals it is of

no consequence for we
will soon be off the
boards". I was greatly
gratified at the cordial
acceptance of this
sentiment and I believe
all that was said regarding
Control was actuated by
this feeling only.

A committee was appointed
to investigate and if possible
to arrange the whole subject.
As the Lake Forest University
does not have its meeting

P.S. It occurs to me
that the member of the
Executive Committee appointed
by you annually from the
faculty would be much
more influential in this
subordinate position than
as dean.

It seems to me

that the number of the

present committee should

be your committee for the

present year

and the committee for the

next year

as before

Thursday & Friday evenings of this
week I shall be engaged. If I can
aid your throat let me know

Yours Truly

E. H. Hulet

Dr. Hulet

507 West Adams Street.

Mar 21-92

W. R. Harper Esq

My dear Sir

On returning
to the city this evening I
find yours of 19th inst.
I am sorry the committee
feels as it does and hope
they may think better of
it. The comparison
of Rush with the

It is also untrue so far as requirements
are concerned unless the requirements
have been changed very recently. I am
free to state that my own statements to
you regarding the two colleges would
appear partisan on their face, but
they were absolutely true.

I hope that you may be able
to see me Wednesday or some other time
very soon. Will you if possible name
a time by return mail.

College of Physicians &
Surgeons I can not
understand excepting that
the gentleman making it
had been so instructed by
one of the members of
the P & S, for I never
heard such a statement
before and know it is
absolutely untrue so
far as the standing
of the two in the
North West is concerned.

DR. E. FLETCHER INGALS,
70 STATE STREET, S. W. CORNER RANDOLPH.
HOURS, 10 A. M. TO 2 P. M.

att

CHICAGO,

Apr 23 1892

Prof Wm R Harper

My dear sir

I have been
asked by some of the
faculty if you would
be willing to consolidate
Rush with the University
on the same basis as
that adopted by the
Columbia University in
taking in the College

of great interest on hand involving over
a million which I have some hopes of
swinging into the University. I will
know more about it after a
few days.

Yours Sincerely

~~E. Fletcher Dupont~~
P.S. Our Towns estate is so tied up that I think
we are completely shut out there.

of Physicians & Surgeons
of W. We understand
that great care was
used in making that
union & it may afford
some practical points.

I do not know the
nature of their arrangement
but have an impression
that the nomination of
faculty does not quite
accord with your views.
I have a matter

Made to remove all
dangers about Hospital
providing it was properly
managed.

Yours sincerely
E. Fletcher Ingals

DR. E. FLETCHER INGALS,
70 STATE STREET, S. W. CORNER RANDOLPH.
HOURS, 10 A. M. TO 2 P. M.

CHICAGO,

Apr 8 1892

Dr Wm R Harper
My Dear Sir

I saw today
the president of the
Chicago Dental College of
which I spoke last night.

It is the largest, & probably
best equipped dental college
in the world. Over 300
students. He is very anxious
to effect a union with
the University. I told

is to keep quiet until
 after the next meeting
 of their trustees & then
 to make a strong hard
 pull all together. In
 the mean time I will
 see Dr. Lawrence & see if
 we cannot get the
 Baptists to endorse a ward
 at the Presbyterian Hosp
 which would give them
 the very best hospital
 facilities at a small
 cost and ~~could~~ be

him that to do so two
 things must be accepted
 in the beginning viz
 high grade & University
 control. I pointed out
 to him some of the things
 they would have to do
 and found him in favor
 of it if it should be practically.

I have asked him to do
 nothing just now because
 it is not well to goad
 our friends. I believe
 the best plan for us

507 West Adams Street.

April 5th 1892

Rev. Wm. R. Harper

My dear Sir

The Lake Forest
people held a meeting today
at which they unfortunately
did not say "Go & God
bless you" but they seemed
to appreciate our position
fully. They are extremely
anxious to retain the college
which this year adds

over 600 to their roll of
students & they are
going to make an effort
to raise a couple of
million. I wish they
would raise it & give it
to the Chicago University.

We will have our
conference Thursday evening
and can I hope come to
an understanding as to
what may be done.

You can give us your

views and find out
what manner of men we are,
and then if necessary we
can wait a little while.

Yours Truly
E. Fletcher Ingels.

RUSH MEDICAL COLLEGE,
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF LAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY.

Please address reply to my
residence 507 W. Adams St.

CHICAGO, May 11 1892

Chicago
Res Wm R Harper
University of Chicago
Dear Sir

On behalf of the
committee appointed by the faculty, to
inquire into the policy of the University of
Chicago regarding a medical department,
I wish to ask you to kindly inform me
when and on what basis the medical
department will be established.

As you are aware Rush Medical
College was the Medical Department of the
old University of Chicago, but after the abandonment
of that institution Rush entered into, and still
holds, a similar relation to the Lake Forest
University, a union, however, from which either
party may withdraw on giving proper
notice.

We feel that our allegiance is due
the Lake Forest University, providing it is
able to place the medical department in
the first rank of medical schools, a
position to which it is entitled by name.

Please address reply to
our office 807 W. Chicago St.

Chicago

May 11 1895

Prof. Wm. H. Hays
University of Chicago
Dear Sir

The history of the
committee appointed by the faculty, to
organize into the history of the University of
Chicago regarding a medical department
I wish to ask you to kindly inform me
when and on what basis the medical
department will be established.
As you are an eminent medical
college and the medical department of the
University of Chicago, but after the coming
of that institution back into the hands
of the University of Chicago, a similar relation to the Lake Forest
University, a more, however, from which
party may contribute or giving proper
notice.
The fact that our college is a
the Lake Forest University, providing it is
able to place the medical department in
the first rank of medical schools, a
position to which it is entitled by reason

CHICAGO, 189

of age and prolonged faithful medical education.

I have heard from several sources that the Trustees of Lake Forest University are liable to abandon their present University organization and advance the institution to a college of very high order.

If this is done we shall be free to seek new alliances. If the Trustees of Lake Forest University still wish to maintain a University organization I believe they will raise a sufficient endowment to place the Medical department on a proper footing, or failing in this will willingly release us from our present relations in the interest of higher medical education.

In view of this it seems to me that as the University of Chicago has regained new life it would be eminently proper that the Medical department of the old University, which has steadily maintained its usefulness and good character, should be adopted by the new & vigorous University.

Yours Respectfully,
E. Fletcher Regals Registrar.

189

Chicago

of age and history faithful
I have heard from several sources that
the history of this fund is
to establish this fund
and recover the institution to a college
of very high order.
Of this is true (as stated before) but
out new allures, of the history of this
fund (as stated) with view to construction
and organization of this fund
and a sufficient instrument to have the
medical department as a proper footing
for this will naturally follow in
from our present relation in the institution
highly medical education.
The case of this it seems to me that
as the Government of Chicago has organized
from life it would be very proper that
the Medical Department of the University
which has already maintained its reputation
good character, should be added by the University

Venetian Building,
56 Washington Street.

Chicago July 16-92

My dear doctor Harper

I believe that with
your aid we will before
long have one of the very
best medical schools in Chicago.

I think we will get financial
aid. Dr Earle who has seen
you a few times with reference
to the P+S has accepted the
Chair of Obstetrics & diseases
of children in Rush. He was
the one really valuable man
~~for us~~ they had. They have two other
very good teachers but circumstances
prevent our taking them.

We have just bought
125 ft front on which to
erect a laboratory.

Yours Sincerely
E. Fletcher Ingals.

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Chicago

Lugalle

July 11/92

W.R. Harper Esq.

My Dear Sir

I wish to
congratulate you and to
express on the splendid
outcome of your untiring
efforts. If you can only
live on your natural expectancy
we will all be proud of our
city as an educational
center

Yours sincerely,
E. Fletcher Ingalls

Vegetable Building
36 Washington Street

Chicago Jan 11/95

W. R. Thompson Esq.

My Dear Sir

I wish to

congratulate you and to
express my interest in the

outcome of your meeting
affairs. If you can only
live in your natural happiness
we will all be proud of you
and as an education
order

Yours for only
C. H. H. H. H.

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

(27)

Legale

Chicago *Oct 29/92*

Pro Wm R Harper

My dear Sir

Next Tuesday

after half past nine would
be a good time for me to
see you. I have to lecture
from 8 to 9. Please let
me know if this will do

Yours sincerely

E Fletcher Legals

Wm. B. Hooper

(2)

Vegetarian Building
22 Washington Street

Chicago, Oct 22/92

Dear Mr. Hooper

My dear Sir

Next Thursday

after half past three o'clock

we are going to lecture
from 8 to 10. Please let
me know if this will do

Yours sincerely
E. H. Miller

507 West Adams Street.

Ingle

Oct 3d 92

J.W. Goodspeed

My Dear Sir

(4)

As soon as
you have leisure I want
to talk with you a few
moments to ascertain
Mr Ryersons attitude toward
a Medical department
and what is best to be
done in the matter.

Kindly let me know
at what time I can

conveniently see you.
I congratulate you and
Dr Harper on the auspicious
opening of the
University.

Yours sincerely
E. H. H. H. H. H.

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Ingle
507 W. Adams

Chicago Oct 15-92

My Dear Doctor Harper

Yours of 13th recd.
Unfortunately I have to
go out of town this
evening & will be
about until next
Thursday morning.

At your early convenience
hereafter I will meet
you, at 1212 Chamber of
Commerce, or will come
down to your residence

the University. I think we can lay
out some plan whereby the best thing
may eventually be accomplished.

Yours Sincerely

E. H. Hutton

P.S. Select your time & I will meet you.

if you. I have to
lecture at 8 am Monday
and Tuesday and at 2
PM Wednesday every
week, and would much
prefer not to interfere
with these hours, though
I could have them filled
if necessary. I have
pondered and prayed
over this matter until
I individually am
prepared for anything
that is best for medical
education in general and

but little below it now.

Harvard with required
^{beginning this} ~~next~~ year 4 yrs of study which
should include ~~four~~ ^{four} terms years
of 36 weeks each in the college.

We have already announced
for next year a requirement
of four years of study (this
is already demanded) to include
three years of eight months
each in the college. Our
facilities in ^{some} ~~many~~ respects
are better than those of Harvard
and will I think next year
be equal in all respects.

507 West Adams Street.

Ingle
~~194~~

Oct 11 - 92

My Dear Doctor Harper.

I have just received
your letter and feel encouraged
to work in a cause upon which
my heart is set. I want
your advice about seeing
Mr Ryerson. He like you
is in favor of a high standard,
and we are all with you
in this respect, though our
opinions differ as to how
high it should be at first.

and how long should be
given to reach the
plane you desire.

You have adopted ^{Harvard}
as a standard for the
University; but its standard
for commencement of a
medical education does
not reach yours, indeed
it is very little beyond that
we already require. Would
it not be best for a
few years to be content

with as high a grade
as Harvards? I believe

We could all unite on
this. Harvards grade at
present for admission is
a trifle higher than that
of any other medical school
in this country unless it
be Yale - that I do not
know about, but presume it
is no higher than Harvards.

We could easily reach Harvards
grade for graduation in
medicine, indeed we are

507 West Adams Street.

Knowing what you do, would
you think it best for me
to go over the water with
Mr Ryerson or is it better
for me to see you first.

I know you are overwhelmed
with work just now, and I
do not wish to waste a
minute of your time, but
it will be necessary to
keep track of a few men.

who should be seen,
and I think much quiet
work ought to be done
before Christmas.

You will be interested
to know that we have already
enrolled over 600 men this
winter and a finer class
of men cannot be found
in any medical college,
through the preliminary
education of some of

them is deficient.

I congratulate you
on the great success of
your and our University
and I hope for it and you
the greatest degree of
usefulness.

Yours sincerely
E. Fletcher Ingalls

would not be a good person to crowd among them; and certainly the majority of any faculty that the present board would appoint could be trusted to endorse the wise action of any subsequent board and not to obstruct for petty reasons.

Physicians know much better about the qualifications of medical men, social, moral and scientific which are fitted to make them proper instructors than do the laity. This same argument might apply to other educators, but to few, if to any, with the same force as to medical teachers.

We must all look to the future in this matter. Dr. Harper's ambition is to make this equal to the Universities of Europe. To do this in the medical department will require the aid and advice of thoroughly honorable and unselfish medical men; with such I

Venetian Building.
36 Washington Street.

Chicago. Nov 14th/89

My Dear Doctor Knapp.

Our recent conference was so hurried that I was unable to present my case fully or to obtain your views on all points.

During the conversation Dr. Harper suggested that if there was sufficient amount of money in it, the trustees might make some conditions.

It seems to me that ~~for~~ clinical facilities that must be had, and which could not be duplicated for more than a quarter of a million; and ~~for~~ ^{that} the long line of alumni whose influence would be secured, ~~then~~ ^{are} sufficient considerations for two conditions.

Conditions which it seems to me are due the trustees of the medical school & without which

I think the latter would be morally and probably legally unable to act.

1st The medical school should be forever maintained as a high grade school and the University diplomas should be issued to no other students of medicine.

2nd The trustees of the University should appoint no one to the faculty who was objectionable to a majority of that body.

The first seems necessary to maintain the integrity of our contract with the hospital, and to prevent the institution, under certain conditions, from becoming the fig end of a lot of others which by future changes in the board

of trustees might be enabled. What would be for the interest of the medical school in this respect, it seems to me would be certainly for the interest of the University as a whole, and I cannot see how a body of fairminded men could object to it excepting as stated farther on.

The second condition seems necessary to the fulfillment of our moral obligations to the hospital, as well as to our alumni; and it appears also, at least an implied obligation, which our trustees owe to the state.

In this also the interests of the medical school are clearly those of the University. The faculty would be appointed according to your present views. The check would only be needed to prevent some such ^{future} calamity as suggested in the hypothetical case I brought up at our last interview.

Certainly a person who for any reason was objectionable to more than half of any faculty

If the University is not yet ready
to take up the medical department,
could not some preliminary arrangement
be entered into early in '93 which
would secure a perfect union
after 2, 3, 4 or 5 years when the
necessary funds are secured,
or by which time the college
might already be on the high
plane desired, with possibly
even larger classes than now.

The aid I hope for and the favorable
action of our trustees seem to me
largely contingent on action within
a few months.

Please consider these suggestions
carefully with Dr Harper, and
give me your combined, best judgment
on each and all of them.

Yours Sincerely
E Fletcher Ingalls

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Chicago

and sure you would be dealing
in the present case. I do
not deem it selfish to work
for the immortalization of an
old and honored institution
even to the exclusion of others.

The University of Chicago will
honorably work for its own
interests against all others;
and thus would we work
for it and its medical school
but none of us for personal
interest.

The only objection I can
discover to the 1st condition is
that it would prevent the
formation of schools organized
to teach so called homoeopathy

hydropathy, eclectic or botanic
medicine, christian science etc. etc.

The University cannot afford to
adopt any narrow bias or espouse
any pathies or new or old medical
dogmas. The regular profession
has for 2500 years adopted all that
has proven good in the healing
art, and during this time it
has persistently refused to accept
or adopt thousands of startling
and fanciful theories which
have often taken deep hold of
some of the laity. This same
course the profession will
pursue in the future. But,
you will say, there are many
who believe in homoeopathy!
So there are many who believe
with their whole souls in
christian science or the faith
cur, but there is no need

for a college on faith cur.
As to homoeopathy there is
nothing distinctive about it
outside of therapeutics. Its
remedies are all borrowed from
regular medicine, but there
are some who with Hahneman
believe that the more minute
the dose, the greater the effect.
We do not think so; but in defence
to those who believe better effects
are obtained from small & oft
repeated doses, I think it would
not be specially objectionable
to establish one chair of
therapeutics which should teach
their peculiar views, and I
think the majority of the
faculty could be brought to
favor it if done in the proper
way frankly and honestly.

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.



Ingle

Chicago Nov 24th 92

Dear Doctor Harper

For reasons which I
will explain to you or which
you may possibly hear from
Dr E. it is probable that only
some of their directors would
have to be retained.

Please let me know at your
earliest convenience, what time
we may have a meeting at
the Union League club as
suggested last evening.

I think the financial plan
of which we talked last night
will be accepted by Dr E.

He will try to see you
within a few days. This
man who has made himself most
obnoxious to us has also only
tried them and it seems to me
probable that he can be quietly
dropped, though possibly it might
be necessary to carry him ^{away},
I hope not.

Please destroy this + oblige
Yours Sincerely
E. F. Alden Ryals

the same as for entrance
to the Sophomore year & the
next a thorough sophomore
education, but we are not
particular about this. With
that plan it would be higher
than any other school in this
country from the very first.

Yours sincerely
E. Hutton Ingalls

P.S. Dr Goodspeed will give
you some amendments to
the figures I gave you &
this I believe fully covers everything.

Prof Hamilton of Rush is out of
the city & cannot be seen but he
will go with the majority. Prof Brown
is in Europe & is anxious for the union. All
others are heard from.

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

No 100

Ingalls

Chicago Nov 25-92

My Dear Doctor Harper

The last of the Rush
professors whom it was
necessary to see has been
seen and I have to report
that they are all in favor
of this new project of yours.

The last reports from the
Pos were equally favorable as
might be expected. Dr Goodspeed
this morning thought you wished
to see me with Mr Ryerson
and even our conservative President

recommends that we have
our plans well formulated
before calling the faculty
together to meet you
so that too much time
need not be spent in
talking. If we are wise
and fortunate I have a
hope that it may be
definitely settled at that
first meeting so far as
the Wolfe & Rush are
concerned. I hope Mr
Ryerson can furnish
the financial plan.

Next Thursday evening would
be a good time to meet
at the Union League at
7.30. Let me know early
so that I can notify every
one in time. The preliminary
meeting between Mr Ryerson
you & myself could be at
any time excepting Monday
or Tuesday morning. ~~on~~ Tuesday
afternoon would be all right.
Prof Holmes suggests that
financially it would be much
better for the University to require
for entrance next fall the same
grade as for entrance to
the University. The following year

DR. E. FLETCHER INGALS,
70 ~~CHURCH STREET, S. W. CORNER~~ N. W. CORNER N. W. CORNER
HOURS, 10 A. M. TO 2 P. M.

REMOVED TO VENETIAN BUILDING,
36 WASHINGTON STREET.

Ingals

CHICAGO, *now* Dec 2 1892

My dear Sir

Rush college building
is 16 yrs old + will stand
for 75 years to come.

The P.S. part of it
is 10 yrs old + part 6 mo.

There is a clean equity
of \$100 000 in Rush
+ about 40 000 or 50 000
in the P.S. When you
consider the 50 000 I

for the other departments. I have
already written you this morning
& have talked with Dr Parker. I
wonder that the lady cannot see
more the benefits of medical education,
but they probably never will. I am
if possible very soon

Yours sincerely
E. H. H. H. H. H.

could bring with Rush
The good will it
will cost a new
institution many expensive
years to obtain. I
nally believe that
\$1000000, put in the
University today would
not be a cent more
valuable than the
two colleges. A medical
school is fed by
its alumni & they
would be great funders

which would never have happened but for the researches of the past ten years. Think also of the terrible diseases which still devastate our homes which may be prevented when we know a little more, of diphtheria, scarlet fever and consumption, and surely we cannot conceive of so beneficent a work as that to be accomplished by a great & thorough medical school with thorough support for original research. If you can do this the problem is solved.

Yours sincerely
E. H. Ingals.

A thousand lives a year saved to this city & the north west would be a small estimate of the good to be done by this

Vegetarian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Through my discovery was made. Will you show them?

Dear Doctor Harper

If you & Dr Knapp with other friends of the University could place the matter before Mrs Reynolds I have not the slightest doubt she would put her \$250,000. into the medical department, \$100,000. into laboratory & buildings & \$150,000. to endow the chairs of Bacteriology & Physiology.

Wm

Chicago Dec 2nd 92

Ingals

Name the Laboratory & the
Chair for her.

The importance of this
matter has never been
appreciated. I saw a few
days ago that 30,000 had
been spent for books; I
have seen your own
precious library, but we
all know they would not
weigh a moment against
the life of one of our children.

The men trained here
today will in ten years

be our active physicians
in whose hands will be
placed the lives of those
we love best. Think of
the millions who have been
saved by Jenner's thirty
years of experimentation,
of the hundreds by

Pasteur's laboratory researches
of the thousands by the
antiseptic surgery which
has developed along this
line, and of our own
escape from cholera

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

(96)

Chicago

Ingle

Dec 7/92

My dear Doctor Harper

In lieu of a
conference Dr Holmes would
like very much to talk
with you some day.

Last night he suggested
inviting you out to lunch
some day. I wish you
would kindly drop him
a note sending it to
The Chicago Opera House
Bldg stating what day

he could see you a
short time. It is not
with a view to pushing
things now but that
you may have an idea
of his views of medical
education which may
be of value in future

Yours Truly
E. Fletcher Ingals

E. FLETCHER INGALS, M. D.

JOHN EDWIN RHODES, M. D.

DR. E. FLETCHER INGALS,

36 WASHINGTON ST., JUST EAST OF STATE,

CHICAGO.

189

HOURS, 10 A. M. TO 2 P. M.

TELEPHONE AT RESIDENCE.

OFFICE TELEPHONE, MAIN-3834.

R

The M. D., W. C. degree is suggested to
me by some cards I have seen of
foreign physicians as

John Smith M D Heidelberg

" " " " Berlin

The W. would ^{be} sometime be dropped & it
would be M D Chicago, but just now
this term might be confounded with

FOR

JOHN EDWIN RHODES, M.D.

E. FLETCHER INGALLS, M.D.

DR. E. FLETCHER INGALLS

Chicago Medical College which is
of the North Western University

E.F.I.

R

The Chicago Medical College is supported by
the State of Illinois and the University of
Chicago. It is a leading medical school in
the United States and is one of the best
equipped in the world.

The Chicago Medical College is supported by
the State of Illinois and the University of
Chicago. It is a leading medical school in
the United States and is one of the best
equipped in the world.

FOR

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street,

Ingals

Chicago Jan 19/93

Dear Doctor Harper

Yours of 17th inst
at hand but so late that
it will be impossible to
arrange for a meeting
Friday. I will see Mr
Kohlmeier again before
anything is done
about it & confer with
you later. Hoping
your usual vigor is
restored. I am

Yours truly
E. H. Ingals

shop 10

again; receive a University diploma all others
to receive simply college diplomas. Let those who
receive the University diploma place after their names
M.D. U.C. Then an probably from 30 to 50 in
each class of
the two schools now who have already the Bachelor of

Arts degree & there would be able to get the M.D. U.C.
The number would rapidly increase every year & yet
the others would be getting instruction better than
any other place in the west & equal to any in the
East. After 1900 more but M.D. U.C. degrees would
be given. It seems to me this would be a constant
stimulus to young men without bringing an immediate
barrier to many who want to come here. The entrance requirement
of Harvard could be demanded of all within two years without
financial loss. Please reply to the early part of this letter
soon & let me know what might you can be at liberty
yours sincerely
E. H. Ingals

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Chicago Jan 10/93

My dear Doctor Harper
With a view to
getting more definite ideas
and a ~~clear~~ understanding
of the possibilities of a
Medical department of
the University; but more
especially to get the
matter into other papers,
Mr Kohlraat & I have been
planning a meeting
at the Union League Club

P.S. I believe there is some way whereby the school might be started without driving so many students away & yet with honor to the U & blessings to the largest number of mankind. The plan I suggested to Mr Ryerson may not be feasible, but there must be some way. Think of the following: Make a Medical department with ~~a~~ a grade, equal to that of Harvard & steadily pass onward & upward until in 1900 all students would be brought up to the high grade you desire. In the mean time let all those who have entered with ~~such~~ an education such as you & I think should be had (to properly commence the study) & who take the longest course we would

some time next week; say Wednesday, Thursday or Friday. I want you, Dr Goodspeed, Mr Ryerson, Dr Parker, Mr Fred Park, * Mr Hutchinson & Mr Kohlraat & about twenty physicians. My plan would be to have a supper about 6.30; a discussion afterward with reports by stenographers. Then have stenographers report carefully revised & furnished simultaneously to all the papers.

for the next few years. It occurs to me
that you individually are trying to do too much.
You cannot continue to work day & night as
you now do with safety to yourself. The brain
needs rest more imperatively than the body.

Yours Truly
A. M. H. H. H.

A. M. H. H. H.

507 West Adams Street
Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.
Chicago *Ingers* Jan 24/93

My Dear Doctor Harper
I understand that
many of the Presbyterian
Ministers are opposed to
a union of Lake Forest
with Chicago U - because
they now have the privilege
of educating their children
there free of tuition.

This comes to me from
one of the professors at
Lake Forest & probably

will see to inviting a few physicians
to discuss the medical school problem with
a few of your board. I question the wisdom
of a promiscuous discussion but think the
report might be edited so that it would
be safe. I wish to discuss with you some
time the plan I have perfectly outlined to
Mr. Rymow; also the one I wrote to you. I
can discuss no valid objection to something
of the sort and can see how it would be
worth \$20000 to \$30000 per year to the University

has some foundation.
The enclosed clip has been
published in two of the
medical journals here,
by what authority I know not,
but I presume that the
rumor reached ^{one of} the editors
accidentally & that one
copied from the other.

Will you kindly let
me know if you have
a spare evening the coming
week. I will then see if
Mr. Kohlbasat still wants
a meeting & if he does I

Ingersoll

507 Adams Street, West.

Feb 1st 1893

My Dear Doctor Harper

I have just heard that an effort is being made by some persons to get the P+S to enter the North Western University with the Chicago Medical College. I do not think they can succeed, therefore, do not feel at all uneasy about it. I

report it to you (nearly
to keep you posted)
is rather difficult, and
naturally means giving
a good deal of time and
and from talking with him
and others I think the
probability of success is about
a counting has not been
turned to refer to the
of your own work
I believe in it

Suppl

100 West 42nd St. New York

Feb 1st 1893

My dear Mr. Medill
I have just heard
that an effort is being made
by some persons to get
the P.D. to enter the
next session University
with the Chicago Herald
College. I do not think
they are serious, therefore,
do not feel at all
nervous about it, I

report it to you merely
to keep you posted.
Mr Medill's letter is
certainly encouraging.

I saw Dr Goodspeed yesterday
and from talking with him
and others I think Mr
Kohlstaats suggestion about
a meeting had not better
be acted upon at present.

Yours sincerely
E Fletcher Rogers

The most strict preliminary examinations for admission to any American medical college are about equal to the minimum requirement for registration as a medical student of the General Medical Council of Great Britain, and are far below the standard of the countries of Europe.

The Royal Infirmary, which has made the Medical School of Edinburgh a brilliant success, had cost, between 1869 and 1886, over half a million {sterling; the University of Pennsylvania has paid } over more than a million and a half dollars during } the past twenty years in order to control clinical } teaching for its advanced medical students.

At Columbia they have practically abolished the Senior year of the college department for medical students, permitting them to take the last year of

through it, found the gray matter thin and composed entirely of pigment cells. Down near the Island of Reil, however, I found a few brain cells proper. In one I saw, with my microscope, the Declaration of Independence, and in the others titles of Sunday School books. The Cerebellum was largely developed, as was the Medulla oblongata. Under the Medulla and living close to the magnum I found a physician's certificate to practice, but in so crumpled and discarded a condition that I came near overlooking it entirely. I could just barely make out that it had been given by the Iowa State Board of Examiners, the balance was obliterated. Since making the above examination I have inquired much about this peculiar animal and have found that they are quite common. In fact nearly every young doctor

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Ingals

Chicago March 23d 93

Dr Wm R Harper
My Dear Sir

147
You will be
interested in the enclosed
showing the cost of
providing clinical material,
yet our facilities are much
better than those of the U of
P in many respects if not
in all for clinical work
for example, it is reported
that very few of their
students have any opportunity

P.S. I received your kind invitation to
the Spring Convocation and President's
reception but fear I will be unable
to attend.

E.F.D.

to obtain personal instruction
in ~~the~~ clinical gynecology
or obstetrics which every
one of our graduating class
has. They usually run
many of the former courses
and all attend (with the
obstetrician) at least one
course of obstetrics. This last
we would not boast of in
Vienna but it is here a
cause for sincere congratulation.

Yours sincerely
E. Fletcher Ingalls

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Ingalis
507 W. Adams St

Chicago March 28/93

H.W.
My dear Doctor Harper

Yours received
yesterday. I am anxious
to see you to talk over
this subject of a medical
school and I hope to
keep you firm in the
faith as to what we
already have. Some
suggestions I have already
made I think will

I enclose a slip which is accurate with
the corrections made by me.

Yours sincerely

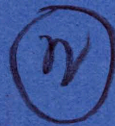
E. Y. Fletcher

be a close investigation
and I am very anxious
to go over the pros &
cons with you.

This week is full
of commencements.

Next week if you can
give me an evening
I will call on you
at your residence
unless some unforeseen
emergency should prevent.

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.



Ingals

Chicago

Apr 28/93

Dr Wm R Harper

My dear Sir

If you are to
be at liberty next Thursday
or Friday evening I would
be glad to call on you
for a conference.

I wish to keep you
off the breakers toward
which you intimate that
you are drifting; and to
confer with you on a
plan which I have already

suggested for a Medical
School. Please reply early.

Yours Sincerely
E. L. Litchman

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Chicago Aug 4-93

My Dear Doctor Harper

The following copied
from the constitution
of the Massachusetts
State Medical Society
regulating admission
of members is the
standard of the regular
profession and is
the proper basis
for a medical school

xxx "Every candidate must
by proper credentials and
examination satisfy the
censors xxxx that he does
not profess to cure diseases
by, nor intend to practice,
spiritualism, homoeopathy,
allopathy, Thomsonianism,
eclecticism, or any
other irregular or exclusive
system".

This I think places
the matter in the
clearest light that
I have seen, and it
is what the educated

and honorable members
of the regular profession
throughout the world
demand. There constitute
 $\frac{1}{8}$ of the whole body
of doctors in civilized
countries.

Yours Truly
E. Fletcher Ingels.

P.S. I tried to see Dr. Goodspeed
about water taxes. The city
authorities had decided that
the Chicago University must
pay, but I hope we have
given them a quietus.

that our great prestige
may be utilized for the
benefit of a great university
and we might be correspondingly
aided in elevating medical
education to a higher plane.

If you can see your
way to giving me an hour
or two some Wednesday between
3 and five let me know.

Yours sincerely
E. Fletcher Ingalls

Venetian Building.
36 Washington Street.
Suite 1209-18

Chicago.

Ingalls

19
Sep 30/93

My dear Doctor Harper

I received an invitation
to your Fall convocation which
I greatly regret I am unable
to accept because my college
work has begun and I cannot
spend the evening out, before
a lecture.

I wish you could find
some time to look over our
new laboratory. I would
be greatly pleased to show it
to you some Wednesday
afternoon & I am confident
it would interest you.

From your general interest in education you will be glad to know that notwithstanding more stringent preliminary requirements and a demand for three full years of light (instead of six) months each in the college besides a fourth year of study we have the largest class in our history. We have added many younger men

to our teaching force and divided up the class into comparatively small sections when they are getting very thorough training.

I want to talk to you of a plan for the medical department. I know there is no money now & probably will not be for some years; yet there is a way which I believe feasible to get things in shape so

P.S. I enjoyed the ball game
very much and hope often to
see similar contests, which
must do much to develop
the esprit de corps of the
institution. I did not remain
quite to the finish because
of another engagement, but
it appeared that the Michigan
boys weighed too much for us.

In considering the matter of
my letter do not overlook its far
reaching influence, not alone
on medical science, but for the
welfare of the 20,000,000 people
in the North West, all of whom
need the best physicians they
can obtain, but the great
majority of whom are unable
to secure the highest grade

that would be produced.

My letter explains to you
a part of what I meant by
saying that something must
be done within a few months.
E. J. J.

Confidential { We dedicate our new laboratory
building Monday and I think
all of the Presbyterian ministers
in the city have been invited.

We have been at work in
the building for several weeks but
delayed the dedication to the anniversary
of the first lecture in the college.

Venetian Building
36 Washington Street
Suite 209-18
Chicago

Chicago

Ingals

229

8 PM

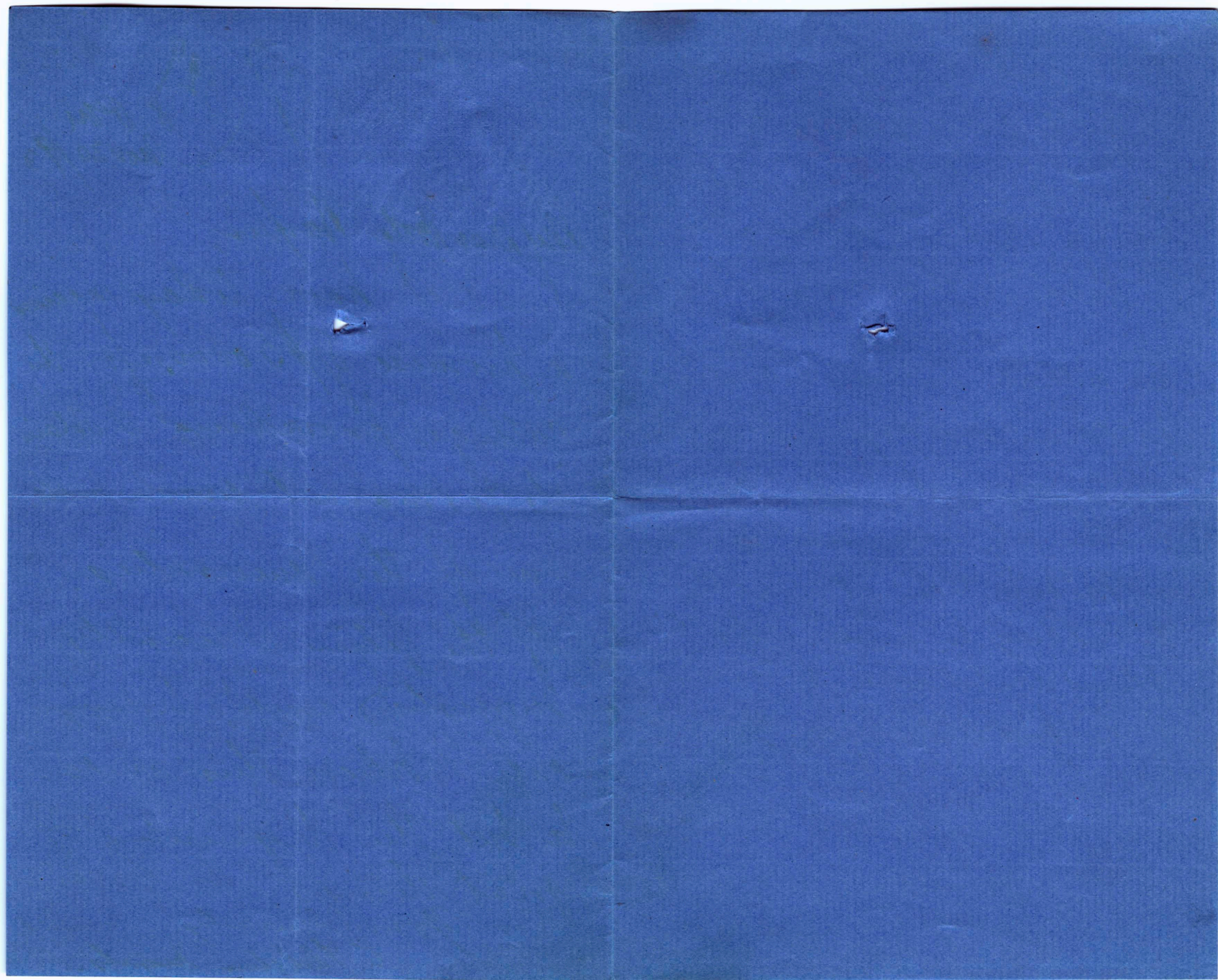
Nov 30/93

My Dear Doctor Harper

I have today received
a promise of \$50000. for the
college providing I obtain
its permanent union with
one of the Universities.

If the plan I recently
suggested could be carried
out I believe this would
be but the beginning of
great things.

Yours sincerely
E. H. Ingals.



all experience. You will go on until suddenly, without warning, the cable of your life breaks or you will be left with a brain unfit for your work. Your individuality is of too great importance in this great undertaking to excuse such a sacrifice. I am not given to predicting calamity but I know of what I now speak & in the realization of my own danger which was happily averted, only by circumstances, I feel keenly your need to heed this warning.

Each of us believes that such warnings properly apply to others but that we individually can stand it. If you go on thus the world will lament your early loss, the institution you are so ambitious for will not be able to adequately fill the place, and in place of the honor due you even your working friends will be forced to say, what a ~~loss~~! Yours sincerely
E. Hutton Ingals,

Ingals

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street,

Chicago

Nov 17-93

My Dear Doctor Harper

In reviewing my hurried conversation with you last night, it is suggested to me that I must have appeared to you rather in the light of an advocate than as one simply stating facts; but I wish to assure you that all I said had been thoroughly thought over many times, excepting the hasty computation regarding the cost of a hospital. Even in this I do not think I was wrong. The Presbyterian hospital here is one of the best ^{managed} institutions of the kind I know of but notwithstanding that about

5
6 If its beds are constantly filled
with pay patients, brought there
urgently
1 by the reputation of its staff,
who pay from \$8 to \$30 per week,
The Superintendent told me
recently that there was a large
annual deficit that had to be
made up by donations. If my
memory serves me, this was about
\$60,000. per year which would be
5% on a large sum. Of this I
am sure - when the hospital was organized
it was estimated that \$5,000. would
properly endow a bed but the Supt.
told me a few weeks ago that
the interest on that sum at 6%
was not sufficient to pay the
expenses of one bed for a year.

You can easily estimate what
300 beds would cost, what a building
would cost, and you find not more
than \$200,000. left from the \$2,000,000.
The interest on this sum would

certainly be used every year for
incidentals even if a deficit
did not occur on each bed.

But laying aside what I said
about schools - as a friend and
physician I beg of you not to
take on new burdens, but to lay
off some you now carry. I do
not see how you can get eight
or nine hours rest daily with
your present duties and I know
you cannot endure without this
much. I have seen Professors Knox
and Parker go down in this way.
Earle is now on what may be his
death bed and I have known many
others who have suicided in like
manner. Your vigorous frame
will bend, but worse than all, your
keen intellect will cloud under this
strain. You may stand it 2 or 3
or 4 yrs, and you think you will stop
in time, but this is contrary to

Ingalls

Venetian Building,
36 Washington Street.

Chicago

Nov 5/93

My dear Dr Harper

Can you not arrange so
that I can see you some time
soon, as suggested, ^{by you at luncheon, or} while ~~at luncheon~~ ^{at dinner}.
It would appear that nothing can
be done now, I believe something
could be ~~at~~ practically no
cost to the University and
yet add between 600 + 700 students
to their annual lists. Of course
I, in saying this, look forward
to endowments within five
years that would pay the
teachers. I would not
trouble you about it now

I firmly believe that \$2000000.00 and thirty years would not place you in ^{the} as good a position ^{for medical teaching}, as you could assume next year if your trustees would assume certain namable responsibilities and make certain equally namable pledges, that would cost them nothing.

I am yours very Truly
E. Hutton Ingraham.